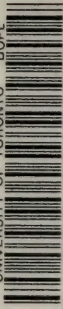


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THE
BASLE ANATOMICAL
NOMENCLATURE

BNA



H. W. Allen

THE BASLE
ANATOMICAL NOMENCLATURE



PRINTED BY GREEN AND SON, EDINBURGH

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BASLE ANATOMICAL
NOMENCLATURE

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*BEING AN ALPHABETICAL LIST OF TERMS SHOWING
THE OLD TERMINOLOGY, THE B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY,
AND THE SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT*

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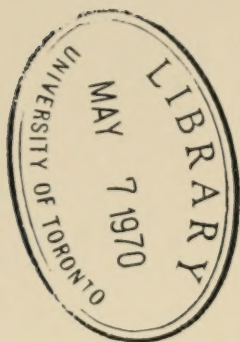
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INTRODUCTORY.

THE list of names comprised in the revised anatomical nomenclature was prepared, after six years' work, by an international commission of anatomists, and was submitted to the meeting of the Anatomical Society at Basle in 1895, where it was adopted by the Society—hence the name *Basle Nomina Anatomica* (B. N. A.).

The need for a revision of the nomenclature had long been felt, for not only had different nomenclatures grown up in different countries, whereby many difficulties presented themselves in the interpretation of articles in foreign journals, and to those who engaged in post-graduate study abroad, but also in the various schools and text-books of any one country different names were employed to designate the same structures. To provide, in a measure, against this, both teachers and text-books were accustomed to give alternative names, so that many structures had two names and some had three or four, and the number of names in an anatomical vocabulary was more than double the number of structures. Even this did not provide sufficient remedy, for the fashion of names in a school changed with the changing vogue of text-books, and a student, having learned already more than one system of nomenclature in the anatomy department, met with yet more alternative names, largely of a former day, during the study of the later subjects of his curriculum. While the number of names necessary to designate naked-eye structures is less than 5000, it is said (Barker) that a large standard text-book contains as many as 10,000, and that over 30,000 altogether are employed in the various text-books. Some of these alternative names are misleading; others are inappropriate; and, in increasing numbers, many of them are personal names, which convey no information, are often historically unjust, and, more often, are of merely local and temporary interest.

It is manifest that a revision was necessary to do away with this overgrowth, and that the selected list of names should meet with international acceptance. The chief principles underlying the work of the committee appointed were that each structure should have only one name, that the name should be a "sign-post" or "memory sign," and that, if possible, the name chosen should be the most suitable of the alternative names already in use. There are, therefore, very few names which are altogether new, and the list is a revised and lightened nomenclature rather than a new one; indeed, it is said that some of the so-called "new" names remind the older practitioner of his student days.

Latin was the language adopted for the nomenclature, as it is common to all countries; but it does not follow that the Latin form of a name is the only admitted one. The Latin form may be retained, or a translation may be made, provided that it is not so free that the Latin source is unrecognisable. Some advocate the use of the Latin form only, and, in writing, it may be preferable to do so, and would certainly make an article easier for foreign readers; but the choice may be regulated by the relative cumbrousness and euphony of the Latin term and its translation. For example, "lateral cutaneous nerve of forearm" comes more glibly off the tongue than "*nervus cutaneus antibrachii lateralis*," while "*os multangulum majus*" is articulated more easily than "greater multangular bone."

But the question is one largely of use and wont. If the future medical student were taught only the Latin forms their cumbrousness would probably not occur to him. We have always been used to think and speak of the names of nearly all the muscles in their Latin form; and the names of some other structures, such as the *ligamentum teres*, *arteria anastomotica magna*, and *processus cochleariformis*, are as familiar to us in their Latin as in their English form, and an extension of the use of Latin forms would after a time pass without adverse comment.

The retention of the Latin is to be preferred in some cases on other grounds. For example, the names *nervus cutaneus colli* and *nervus suralis* seem ill-chosen as substitutes for *transverse superficial cervical* and *short saphenous*, for the names imply that the distribution is restricted to the regions indicated by the names, which is not true in the case of the second nerve, and that these are the only nerves in these regions, which is not true in either case; but attention is not so pointedly drawn to the misleading character of the names if they are spoken of as "*nervus cutaneus colli*" and "*nervus suralis*" as it would be to the names "the cutaneous nerve of the neck" and "the nerve of the calf."

In the case of these two nerves the old names, that is, the names most commonly given to them in recent English text-books, seem to be suitable names, and, at any rate, decidedly better than their B. N. A. substitutes. In some cases the change has been for neither better nor worse; *galea aponeurotica* has a swinging sound to it, and is as descriptive as *epicranial aponeurosis*, but in the case of the latter name every student could see its applicability, while the applicability of "galea" is not apparent to every student until, like his elders, he has referred to a Latin dictionary. The term *annular ligaments* of wrist and ankle is unsuitable, and has been removed; but still further improvement would have been made if a group name had still been supplied, such as *retinacula*, which has been chosen for the external annular ligament, but for none of the others. The adjectives *external* and *internal*, when applied to the inguinal rings, always were confusing, but in substitution for "internal" a better adjective could have been found than the clumsy *abdominal*, chosen as a contrast to the eminently suitable *subcutaneous*, which replaces "external." No name has been more criticised than *radial* nerve in place of *musculo-spiral* nerve, and that only because "radial" has hitherto, in English, been applied to another nerve—one of the terminal branches of the musculo-spiral. But since this change is one of the most striking, it is also one of the most easily remembered, and will cause a minimum of confusion. This change makes a harmonious arrangement of nerves in the arm—radial, median, and ulnar—and it is only to be regretted that, like the median and the ulnar, the name does not hold sway from the axilla to the hand, and that another name was not devised for what is now called its *deep branch*.

Criticism of certain points such as the above may be offered, but everyone must recognise that the great majority of names have been in use in one or other of the English schools and text-books, and that the nomenclature, once adopted, does away with the multiplicity of names, and forms a wide and safe foundation on which to erect improvements.

The nomenclature has already been adopted in many schools on the Continent, in America, and in British colonies; it is being adopted by an increasing number of English text-books of anatomy; and an increasing number of teachers, both anatomical and clinical, while at first they looked on its introduction as merely inevitable, have recognised its advantages. There are some who would prefer, for their own convenience, to return to the "old" terminology, which would mean a return, not to the old terminology, but to the many old terminologies.

The introduction of the Basle anatomical names has been, undoubtedly, a great inconvenience for those who had gone through their training in anatomical names, alternatives and all, and had, perforce, to learn the B. N. A., more especially for clinical teachers, whose opportunities of learning these names by repetition is restricted, owing to their merely incidental use.

On the other hand, to the student commencing medicine this nomenclature, with respect to the mere names of structures, is no inconvenience at all. He soon finds that he is expected to learn during his first year many thousands of names new to him. During that year he probably adds to his vocabulary more than had been received into it during his whole life up to that time. Almost every one of the anatomical names is new to him, and it is all one to him whether it is B. N. A. or any other. Indeed, if it were explained to him that he has to learn only one name for each structure, he would prefer his own time and system to his father's.

With regard to adjectives relating to position, the student stands on a different footing. The names of structures are new in every way; he had never heard of these things before. The adjectives relating to position may or may not be new, but they replace others that he knows better. Like every other nomenclature, the Basle nomenclature substitutes Latin for the familiar Saxon, such as "upper." Most of these Latin adjectives he has already learned at school, and most of them can be translated into familiar Saxon.

The B. N. A., however, has made an advance by restricting the words *externus* and *internus* to one of the two meanings formerly applied to them, and substituting for them in their other meaning the words *lateralis* and *medialis* introduced by Henle. These two words have no familiar Saxon equivalents that are permissible, and can be translated only by converting them into English by abbreviation.

These two terms are not without disadvantages. "Lateral," a quite suitable word, had unfortunately been already in use in a rather different sense, *e.g.*, lateral ligaments (both external and internal) of a joint, lateral lobes of a gland, and lateral walls of a cavity. For the first of these examples the B. N. A. itself provides the word *collateral*, and for the second *right* and *left*. In the case of the third example the word "lateral" can be retained if there is also a medial wall, and when there is no medial wall to provide a contrast, it is suggested that *side wall* be used instead of

lateral wall. "Medial" is an unfortunate term, for, apparently, on the few occasions on which it was used in Latin writings it meant *middle*; and it bears too much resemblance, in pronunciation, to "median," and even to "middle." The Commissioners themselves saw that confusion might arise with "middle" (*medius*), and therefore recommended *intermedius* instead of *medius* as the descriptive adjective for any structure lying between a lateral and a medial one. It has been put forward that the coined word "mesial," already in use to some extent, would be preferable, and it may come to be adopted. But until any further change has the authority of, at any rate, an English Commission, it is strongly urged that the terms *lateral* and *medial* be consistently used as indicating further from or nearer to the median plane of the body, in place of *external* and *internal* or *outer* and *inner*, which did give rise to occasional misconceptions in both trunk and limbs.

Proximal and *distal*, in the case of the limbs, were old terms in frequent use, and their advantages are evident. A student was often at a loss as to what was "upper" when he was dealing with the hand or the fingers. In the regions of the shoulder and hip the use of *superior* or *upper* and *inferior* or *lower* is to be retained, as these terms are less ambiguous.

The terms *radial*, *ulnar*, *tibial*, and *fibular* have also been in common use, and their value also is clear, especially "radial" and "ulnar." Monro defined the inner side of the forearm as the side of the limb on which the thumb is found, because that side is nearer the median plane when the limb is held in the position of least strain. At the same time he defined the posterior surface as that in line with the back of the hand. More recent text-books have reversed the inner and outer sides, because structures are more easily described in the position in which the bones of the forearm are parallel to each other; their definition of the inner side suffers from the drawback that the limbs are not often in the supine position, and, although more convenient, it is more artificial than that of Monro. The terms *radial* and *ulnar* are appropriate in any position of the forearm.

Of the two terms, *volar* and *dorsal*, recommended in place of *anterior* and *posterior* for use in the forearm and hand, "dorsal" is old and familiar, while "volar" (*vola* = the palm) was chosen instead of *palmar* to avoid conflict with former usage. "Palmar" had been and is restricted to the hand, and a "palmar interosseous nerve" would have been looked for in the hand. "Volar" is an unfamiliar word, and "volar interosseous nerve" does not suggest a nerve in the forearm more than "dorsal interosseous nerve" does, but no more than the dorsal does it suggest any other region. And it was necessary to find some appropriate adjective to supplant "anterior," which can apply only in one position of the limb, and that a strained position. The B. N. A. still permits the use of "palmar" with reference to the hand.

Ventralis, *dorsalis*, *cranialis* and *caudalis* replace *anterior*, *posterior*, *superior* and *inferior*, respectively; but the latter terms are, none the less, retained for use in certain regions, such as the head and the pelvis, and certain segments of the limbs where their use would be either inappropriate or misleading. But although these names, *ventralis*, *proximalis*, etc., are set down in the list of terms indicating position and direction, very sparing use is made of them in the nomenclature; even in the limbs *superior* and *inferior* are sometimes retained when it would have been more consistent to use *proximalis* and *distalis*.

"Ventral," "dorsal," and "caudal" have for long been used as alternatives to "anterior," "posterior," and "inferior," and they are indispensable in comparative anatomy and embryology; but it would be without object to attempt their wholesale introduction to indicate the positions and relations of structures in human anatomy, for, even if it were done, a student almost certainly would always think of a given structure being "in front of" another, or "anterior to" it. The exclusive use of these adjectives, with their corresponding adverbs and prepositions, would probably make what otherwise might have been lucid passages appear to him a laboured and puzzling jargon. The Commissioners themselves have shown, by refraining from the use of these adjectives when they named the various organs and their surfaces, that they did not expect their general adoption.

It is unlikely that "cranial" will ever be adopted as a substitute for "superior," because we use cranial in another sense. The "cranial surface of the diaphragm" conveys scarcely any meaning at all, and the "cranial mediastinum" makes one at once think of some region of the head hitherto unheard of. The term *cephalic* is already in use in embryology and comparative anatomy, and there is no reason to abandon it for *cranial*.

The Commissioners did not provide adverbs and prepositions, and the Saxon ones occupy their old places, except where they correspond to the adjectives replaced by proximal, distal, lateral, and medial. The absence of the other associated parts

of speech introduced a difficulty in connection with these words, which is got over by the use of coined words like "proximally," and by resort to phrases.

Many clinical teachers have met the B. N. A. with friendly greetings, but, with the best will in the world to use it, they will probably find that for some years to come they unwittingly fall back on the terms they learned first, and while that remains the case medical students will, with regard to structures with changed names, learn one name while they are dissecting, and hear another in hospital. But, as pointed out, they were not free from that trouble formerly, and are really no worse off than they were before; for now they learn one name while dissecting and another in hospital, whereas formerly they learned more than one name while dissecting, and still another in hospital.

It is unlikely that all the names in any revised nomenclature would be accepted universally without demur, and it is remarkable that there is so little to cavil at in the B. N. A. Moreover, in such a large undertaking as the revision of the whole nomenclature, it was almost impossible to avoid occasional slips into breach of principle. One of these has been referred to already—the retention of *superior* for *proximal* in the limbs. One of the principles laid down was that related structures should, if possible, have similar names. But the work was parcelled out among different groups of the Commissioners, and though editorial revision has detected and corrected nearly all the departures from that principle that may have occurred, yet some few have escaped notice; for example, the name *appendic vermiformis* was changed to *processus vermiformis* (without regard to the feelings of pathologists), but the artery has remained the *arteria appendicularis*.

In some regions where variations are frequent the B. N. A. names do not fit in with the present-day English description of what is regarded as the more usual arrangement, and the question is not settled whether the English description should be altered to conform to the nomenclature, or *vice versa*. In other cases the names chosen by the Commission are now obsolete; for example, *sulcus longitudinalis posterior* of the heart is no longer to be looked on as an accurate name for the *inferior interventricular groove*, and the name *sigmoid flexure of the colon* has been abandoned for ten years or more.

In the compilation of the following alphabetical list the authorities referred to were Cunningham's *Text-Book of Anatomy*, third edition; Ellis's *Demonstrations of Anatomy*, eleventh edition; Gray's *Anatomy*, seventeenth edition. The names given are therefore probably those which have been in most frequent use recently. Many alternative names are included, but no attempt has been made to include any except those in fairly common use. Arteries, ligaments, etc., are grouped under their headings, so that the femoral artery, for example, is to be looked for, not under F, but under Artery.

The English names are placed in the first column, the Basle names in the second column, and a translation or an equivalent in the third. Equivalents for some of the English terms have not been found in the Basle nomenclature, but these terms have been retained in the first column and either repeated in the third column or replaced by names more in keeping with the Basle terminology.

The equivalents given for the B. N. A. are for the most part translations, literal or free, and correspond fairly closely with the translations employed in the English text-books which have adopted the B. N. A. Some of the Basle names have been disregarded in the third column, for they seemed to be entirely unsuitable, or are out of date, or are uncalled-for departures from the B. N. A. principles. The second column is, however, the real guide; the equivalents are merely suggestions. As yet, there is no authoritative English list based on the Basle *Nomina Anatomica*.

TERMS INDICATING POSITION AND DIRECTION.

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Anterior	Anterior	Anterior
Caudal	Caudalis	Caudal
Cephalic	Cranialis	Cephalic
Coronal (<i>e.g.</i> sections)	Frontalis	Frontal
Deep (further from surface of body)	Profundus	Deep or profundus
Dorsal (posterior)	Dorsalis	Dorsal
External (further from centre of cavity or organ)	Externus	External
External (further from median plane)	Lateralis	Lateral
External (in forearm and hand ; in leg)	Radialis ; tibialis	Radial ; tibial
Horizontal	Horizontalis	Horizontal
Inferior	Inferior	Inferior
Inferior (in limbs)	Distalis	Distal or inferior
Inferior (in trunk)	Caudalis	Inferior or caudal
Internal (nearer centre of organ or cavity)	Internus	Internal
Internal (nearer median plane)	Medialis	Medial
Internal (in forearm and hand ; in leg)	Ulnaris ; fibularis	Ulnar ; fibular
Left	Sinister	Left
Longitudinal	Longitudinalis	Longitudinal
Lateral (<i>e.g.</i> ligaments of knee)	Collateralis	Collateral
Lateral (<i>e.g.</i> lobes of thyroid)	Dexter et sinister	Right and left
Lateral (<i>e.g.</i> wall)	—	Side (wall)
Median	Medianus	Median
Middle (between anterior and posterior, or superior and inferior)	Medius	Middle
Middle (between medial and lateral)	Intermedius	Intermediate
Posterior	Posterior	Posterior
Right	Dexter	Right
Sagittal	Sagittalis	Sagittal
Superficial (nearer surface of the body)	Superficialis	Superficial
Superior	Superior	Superior
Superior (in limbs)	Proximalis	Proximal or superior
Superior (in trunk)	Cranialis	Superior or cephalic
Transverse (across axis of an organ)	Transversus	Transverse
Transverse (across axis of the body)	Transversalis	Transverse
Ventral	Ventralis	Ventral
Vertical	Verticalis	Vertical

ANATOMICAL NAMES.

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Abdomen	Abdomen	Abdomen
Accessory	Accessorius	Accessory
Acetabulum	Acetabulum	Acetabulum
Acinus	Acinus	Acinus
Aditus ad antrum	Aditus ad antrum	Aditus ad antrum
Adminiculum lineæ albæ	Adminiculum lineæ albæ	Adminiculum lineæ albæ
Ala of sacrum	—	Ala of sacrum
Alæ of crista galli	Processus alares	Alar processes
Alæ of vomer	Alæ vomeris	Alæ of vomer
Agger nasi	Agger nasi	Agger nasi
Alisphenoid	Ala magna (oss. sphenoid.)	Great wing of sphenoid
Allantois	Allantois	Allantois
Alveoli of jaws	Alveoli dentales	Dental alveoli
Alveoli of lungs	Alveoli pulmonum	Alveoli of lungs
Alveus (hippocampi)	—	Alveus
Amnion	Amnion	Amnion
Ampulla (of Fallopian tube, etc.)	Ampulla	Ampulla
Ampulla (of lactiferous duct)	Sinus lactiferus	Sinus lactiferus
Ampulla (of Vater)	—	Ampulla of bile duct
Amygdala (cerebelli)	Tonsilla cerebelli	Tonsil (of cerebellum)
Anastomotie	Anastomotieus	Anastomotie
Angle, irido-corneal	Angulus iridis	Angle of iris
of jaw	mandibulæ	Angle of mandible
of Ludvig	sterni	Sternal angle
of pubis	pubis	Angle of pubis
subcostal	infrasternalis	Infrasternal angle
Annulus ovalis (Vieussens)	Limbus fossæ ovalis	Limbus fossæ ovalis
Annulus of Vieussens (nerve)	Ansa subclavia	Ansa subclavia
Ansa hypoglossi	Ansa hypoglossi	Ansa hypoglossi
lenticularis	lenticularis	lenticularis
peduncularis	peduncularis	peduncularis
Vieussenii	subclavia	subclavia
Antihelix	Antihelix	Antihelix
Antitragus	Antitragus	Antitragus
Antrum of Highmore	Sinus maxillaris	Maxillary sinus
Antrum, mastoid	Antrum tympanicum	Tympanic antrum
Antrum, pyloric	Antrum pyloricum	Pyloric antrum
Anus	Anus	Anus
Aorta	Aorta	Aorta
Aorta, ascending	Aorta ascendens	Ascending aorta
Aorta, transverse	Arcus aortæ	Arch of aorta
Aorta, descending	Aorta descendens	Descending aorta
Aorta, descending thoracic	Aorta thoracalis	Descending thoracic aorta
Aorta, abdominal	Aorta abdominalis	Abdominal aorta
Aorta, primitive dorsal	—	Primitive dorsal aorta
Aorta, primitive ventral	—	Primitive ventral aorta
Apertures, auriculo-ventricular	—	Atrio-ventricular apertures
Aperture, nasal anterior	Apertura piriformis	Piriform aperture
Aponeurosis	Aponeurosis	Aponeurosis
Aponeurosis, bucco-pharyngeal	Fascia buccopharyngea	Bucco-pharyngeal fascia
Aponeurosis, epicranial	Galea aponeurotica	Galea aponeurotica
Aponeuroses, intercostal	—	Intercostal membranes
Aponeurosis, lumbar	Fascia lumbodorsalis	Lumbo-dorsal fascia

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Aponeurosis, palatine	—	Palatine aponeurosis
Aponeurosis, perineal	Fasciæ diaphragmatis urogenitalis	Fasciæ of urogenital diaphragm
Aponeurosis, pharyngeal	Fascia pharyngobasilaris	Pharyngo-basilar fascia
Aponeurosis, temporal	Fascia temporalis	Temporal fascia
Aponeurosis, vertebral	—	Vertebral aponeurosis
Apophysis	Apophysis	Apophysis
Appendices epiploicæ	Appendices epiploicæ	Appendices epiploicæ
Appendix, auricular	Auricula cordis	Auricle of heart
Appendix, vermiform	Processus vermiformis	Vermiform process
Appendix, xiphoid	Processus xiphoides	Xiphoid process
Aqueduct of cochleæ	Apertura externa canaliculi cochleæ	External opening of cochlear canaliculus
of Fallopius	Canalis facialis	Facial canal
of Sylvius	Aqueductus cerebri	Aqueduct of cerebrum
of vestibule	vestibuli	of vestibule
Arachnoid mater	Arachnoidea	Arachnoidea
Arbor vitæ cerebelli	Arbor vitæ cerebelli	Arbor vitæ cerebelli
Arbor vitæ uteri	Plicæ palmatæ	Plicæ palmatæ
Arch, aortic	Arcus aortæ	Arch of aorta
axillary	—	Axillary arch
carpal, anterior	—	Volar carpal arch
carpal, posterior	—	Dorsal carpal arch
crural	—	Femoral arch
neural	Arcus vertebræ	Vertebral arch
palmar, deep	Arcus volaris profundus	Deep volar arch
palmar, superficial	volaris superficialis	Superficial volar arch
plantar	plantaris	Plantar arch
pubic	pubis	Pubic arch
superciliary	superciliaris	Superciliary arch
zygomatic	zygomaticus	Zygomatic arch
Arches of kidney, arterial, venous	Arteriolæ (venulæ) arciformes	Arciform arteries and veins
Area (auditory, motor, etc.)	—	Area, acoustic, motor, etc.
Area of Broca	Area parolfactoria	Parolfactory area
Area cribrosa inferior (ear)	Area cochleæ	Area cochleæ
cribrosa media	vestibularis inferior	Area vestibularis inferior
cribrosa superior	vestibularis superior	vestibularis superior
Area facialis	Area nervi facialis	Area nervi facialis
Areola mammæ	Areola mammæ	Areola mammæ
Arm, upper	Brachium	Arm
surface, anterior, posterior, external, internal	facies anterior, posterior, lateralis, medialis	anterior, posterior, lateral, and medial surface
Armpit	Axilla	Armpit or axilla
Arteries	Arteriæ	Arteries
Artery, acetabular	Arteria acetabuli	Artery, acetabular
Artery, acromio-thoracic	thoracoacromialis	thoraco-acromial
acromial, clavicular, deltoid and pectoral branches	ramus acromialis, —, deltoideus, pectoralis	acromial, clavicular, deltoid, and pectoral branches
Arteria anastomotica magna (of brachial)	Arteria collateralis ulnaris inferior	inferior ulnar collateral
anastomotica (of femoral)	genu suprema	Arteria genu suprema
deep branch	f rami musculares	musculo-articular branch
superficial branch	f rami articulares	saphenous branch
Artery, angular	ramus saphenus	Artery, angular
of appendix (vermiform)	angularis	Artery of vermiform process
articular, of knee, internal, etc.	appendicularis	medial genicular, etc.
auditory	genu medialis, etc.	
	auditiva interna	internal auditory

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Artery, auricular, anterior	Arteria auricularis anterior	Artery, anterior auricular
auricular, deep	auricularis profunda	deep auricular
auricular, posterior	auricularis posterior	posterior auricular
axillary	axillaris	axillary
azygos (of knee)	genu media	middle genicular
basal (of cerebral)	—	central
basilar	basilaris	basilar
bicipital (of anterior circumflex)	—	bicipital
brachial	brachialis	brachial
brachio-cephalic	anonyma	innominate
bronchial	bronchiales	bronchial
buccal	buccinatoria	buccinator
of bulb	—	of medulla oblongata
of bulb of urethra	bulbi urethræ	of bulb of urethra
of bulb of vestibule	bulbi vestibuli	of bulb of vestibule
calcanean, internal, etc.	Rami calcanei mediales, etc.	medial calcanean, etc.
calcarine	—	calcarine
capsular, inferior, middle, superior	Arteria suprarenalis inferior, media, superior	inferior, middle and superior suprarenal
carotico-tympanic	Ramus caroticotympanicus	carotico-tympanic
carotid, common, external, internal	Arteria carotis communis, externa, interna	common, external, and internal carotid
carpal, anterior and posterior	Ramus carpeus volaris, dorsalis	volar and dorsal carpal
cavernous (int. carotid)	—	cavernous
centralis retinæ	Arteria centralis retinæ	centralis retinæ
cerebellar, inferior, anterior	cerebelli inferior anterior	anterior inferior cerebellar
cerebellar, inferior, posterior	cerebelli inferior posterior	posterior inferior cerebellar
cerebellar, superior	cerebelli superior	superior cerebellar
cerebral, anterior, middle, posterior	cerebri anterior, media, posterior	anterior, middle, and posterior cerebral
"of cerebral hæmorrhage"	—	"of cerebral hæmorrhage"
cervical, ascending	cervicalis ascendens	ascending cervical
cervical, deep	profunda	deep cervical
cervical, superficial	Ramus ascendens arteriæ transversæ colli	ascending branch of transverse cervical
cervical, transverse	Arteria transversa colli	transverse cervical
choroidal	chorioidea	chorioidal
ciliary, anterior	ciliares anteriores	anterior ciliary
ciliary, posterior, long and short	ciliares posteriores longæ, breves	long and short posterior ciliary
circumflex, anterior	circumflexa humeri anterior	anterior circumflex
circumflex, external	circumflexa femoris lateralis	lateral circumflex
ascending, descending, and transverse branches	ramus ascendens	ascending, descending, and transverse brs.
circumflex, internal	ramus descendens	medial circumflex
acetabular, ascending, and transverse branches	circumflexa femoris medialis	acetabular, deep and superficial branches
circumflex, posterior	ramus acetabuli, r. profundus, superficialis	posterior circumflex
coccygeal (of sciatic)	circumflexa humeri posterior	
cochlear	—	coccygeal (of inf. gluteal)
cœliac axis	Ramus cochlearis	cochlear
	Arteria cœliaca	cœliac

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Arteria comes nervi ischiadici	Arteria comitans N. ischiadici	Arteria comitans N. ischiadici
comes nervi mediani	mediana	Artery, median
comes nervi phrenici	pericardiophrenica	pericardiophrenic
Artery, communicating, anterior, etc.	communicans anterior, etc.	anterior communicating, etc.
coronary (of face), inferior	labialis inferior	inferior labial (one br.; see Art., labial)
coronary (of face), superior	labialis superior	superior labial
septal branch	—	septal branch
coronary (of heart), left	coronaria sinistra	left coronary
interventricular branch	ramus descendens	interventricular branch
transverse branch	ramus circumflexus	circumflex branch
coronary (of heart), right	coronaria dextra	right coronary
marginal branch	—	marginal branch
interventricular branch	r. descendens	interventricular branch
coronary (of stomach)	gastrica sinistra	left gastric
of corpus cavernosum	profunda penis vel clitoridis	deep, of penis or clitoris
cremasteric	spermatice externa vel a. lig. teretis uteri	external spermatic or art. of lig. teres
cricothyroid	cricothyreoidea	cricothyroid
cystic	cystica	cystic
deferential	deferentialis	to ductus deferens
dental, inferior, etc.	alveolaris inferior, etc.	inferior alveolar, etc.
diaphragmatic, of thoracic	phrenicæ superiores	superior phrenic
aorta	—	—
of abdominal aorta	phrenica inferior	inferior phrenic
digital	digitales	digital
dorsalis clitoridis	dorsalis clitoridis	dorsalis clitoridis
dorsalis hallucis	metatarsæ dorsalis I.	first dorsal metatarsal
dorsalis indicis }	metacarpea dorsalis	first dorsal metacarpal
dorsalis pollicis }	prima	—
dorsalis linguæ	dorsales linguæ	dorsales linguæ
dorsalis pedis	dorsalis pedis	dorsalis pedis
dorsalis penis	dorsalis penis	dorsalis penis
dorsalis scapulæ	circumflexa scapulæ	circumflex scapular
infrascapular branch	—	infrascapular branch
epigastric, deep	epigastrica inferior	inferior epigastric
epigastric, superficial	epigastrica superficialis	superficial epigastric
epigastric, superior	epigastrica superior	superior epigastric
ethmoidal, anterior and posterior	ethmoidalis anterior, posterior	anterior and posterior ethmoidal
facial	maxillaris externa	external maxillary
facial, transverse	transversa faciei	transverse facial
femoral, common and superficial	femoralis	femoral
femoral, deep	profunda femoris	profunda femoris
fibular	Ramus fibularis	fibular
frontal	Arteria frontalis	frontal
ganglionic (cerebral)	—	central
gastroduodenal	gastroduodenalis	gastro-duodenal
gastroepiploic, left and right	gastroepiploica sinistra, dextra	left and right gastroepiploic
gluteal	glutæa superior	superior gluteal
hæmorrhoidal, inferior, etc.	hæmorrhoidalis inferior, etc.	inferior hæmorrhoidal, etc.
helicine	helicinæ	helicine
hepatic	hepatica propria	hepatic
humeral (of acromio-thoracic)	Ramus deltoideus art. thoracoacromialis	deltoid branch of thoraco-acromial

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Artery, hyaloid	Arteria hyaloidea	Artery, hyaloid
hyoid	Ramus hyoideus	hyoid
hypogastric, obliterated	Arteria umbilicalis	umbilical
impervious part of	lig. umbilicale laterale	lateral umbilical lig.
ileo-cæcal	—	ileo-cæcal
ileo-colic	ileocolica	ileo-colic
iliac, common	iliaca communis	common iliac
iliac, external	iliaca externa	external iliac
iliac, internal	hypogastrica	hypogastric
anterior and posterior	—	anterior and posterior
divisions	—	divisions
ilio-lumbar	ilio-lumbalis	ilio-lumbar
incisor	—	incisor
infra-hyoid	Ramus hyoideus a. thy. sup.	hyoid, of sup. thyroid
infra-orbital	Arteria infra-orbitalis	infra-orbital
superior dental branches	alveolares superiores	sup. alveolar branches
infra-scapular	—	infrascapular
innominate	anonyma	innominate
intercostal	intercostales	intercostal
collateral branch	—	collateral branch
dorsal branch	ramus posterior	posterior branch
external branch	ramus lateralis	lateral branch
internal branch	ramus medialis	medial branch
spinal branch	ramus spinalis	spinal branch
lateral cutaneous branch	r. cutaneus lateralis	lateral cutaneous br.
intercostal, superior	truncus costocervicalis	costo-cervical trunk
deep cervical branch	profunda cervicalis	deep cervical
intercostal branch	intercostalis suprema	highest intercostal
interlobar, of kidney	Arteriæ interlobares renis	interlobar, of kidney
interlobular, of kidney	interlobulares renis	interlobular, of kidney
interlobular, of liver	Rami arteriosi interlobulares	interlobular, of liver
interosseous, anterior	Arteria interossea volaris	volar interosseous
interosseous, common	interossea communis	common interosseous
interosseous, dorsal (foot)	metatarsæ dorsales	dorsal metatarsal
interosseous, dorsal (hand)	metacarpeæ dorsales	dorsal metacarpal
interosseous, palmar	metacarpeæ volares	volar metacarpal
interosseous, plantar	metatarsæ plantares	plantar metatarsal
interosseous, posterior	interossea dorsalis	dorsal interosseous
interosseous, posterior re-	interossea recurrens	interosseous recurrent
current	—	—
intestinal	intestinales	intestinal
labial, inferior	labialis inferior	inferior labial (one br. ; see A., coronary)
lachrymal	lacrimalis	lacrimal
laryngeal, inferior	laryngea inferior	inferior laryngeal
laryngeal, superior	laryngea superior	superior laryngeal
lingual	lingualis	lingual
lumbar (aortic, 4)	lumbales	lumbar
dorsal branch	ramus dorsalis	dorsal branch
lumbar, first	—	subcostal
lumbar, fifth (of middle	lumbalis ima	lowest lumbar
sacral)	—	—
magna hallucis	metatarsæ plantaris I.	first plantar metatarsal
malar	—	zygomatiko-facial
malleolar, external	malleolaris lateralis	lateral malleolar
malleolar, internal	malleolaris medialis	medial malleolar
mammary, external (of long	mammariæ externæ	external mammary
thoracic)	—	—
mammary, external (of	Rami mammarii laterales	lateral mammary
intercostals)	—	—

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Artery, mammary, internal lateral mammary branch comes nervi phrenici or) superior phrenic anterior intercostal mediastinal perforating pericardial mammary, internal (of intercostals) masseteric mastoid maxillary, internal median mediastinal medullary meningeal, anterior meningeal, middle ant. and post. branch Gasserian branch orbital branch petrosal branch tympanic branch meningeal, posterior meningeal, small mental metacarpal, radial metacarpal, ulnar metatarsal mesenteric, inferior mesenteric, superior muscular musculo-phrenic mylohyoid nasal (of ophthalmic) nasal (of int. maxillary) nasal, lateral (facial) naso-palatine nutrient obturator acetabular branch external and internal } terminal branches } pubic branch occipital oesophageal ophthalmic orbital, of superficial tem- poral ovarian palatine, ascending or inferior palatine, descending or pos- terior or superior palpebral pancreatica magna pancreatico-duodenal, in- ferior and superior	Arteria mammaria interna r. costalis lateralis pericardiophrenica rr. intercostales rr. mediastinales rr. perforantes — Rami mammarii mediales Arteria masseterica mastoideæ maxillaris interna mediana mediastinales nutriciæ ossium meningeæ anterior meningeæ media — — — r. petrosus superficialis tympanica superior meningeæ posterior Ramus meningeus acces- sorius Arteria mentalis metacarpea dorsalis II. metacarpea volaris IV. arcuata mesenterica inferior mesenterica superior Rami musculares Arteria musculophrenica R. mylohyoideus Arteria dorsalis nasi nasales posteriores laterales — sphenopalatina nutriciæ ossium obturatoria art. acetabuli ramus posterior ramus anterior r. pubicus occipitalis oesophageæ ophthalmica zygomatiko-orbitalis ovarica palatina ascendens palatina descendens be- coming palatina major palpebrales — pancreaticoduodenalis in- ferior, superior	Artery, internal mammary lateral costal branch pericardiaco-phrenic anterior intercostal mediastinal perforating pericardial medial mammary masseteric mastoid internal maxillary median mediastinal nutrient anterior meningeal middle meningeal anterior and posterior branch ganglionic branch orbital branch superficial petrosal superior tympanic posterior meningeal accessory meningeal mental 2nd dorsal metacarpal 4th volar metacarpal arcuate inferior mesenteric superior mesenteric muscular musculo-phrenic mylohyoid dorsal nasal posterior lateral nasal lateral nasal (ext. max.) spheno-palatine nutrient obturator acetabular branch { posterior and anterior terminal branches pubic branch occipital oesophageal ophthalmic zygomatiko-orbital ovarian ascending palatine greater palatine palpebral <i>obsolete</i> inferior and superior pan- creatico-duodenal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Artery, parieto-occipital	—	Artery, parieto-occipital
parotid	Rami parotidei	parotid
perforating (foot, hand, etc.)	Rami perforantes	perforating
pericardial	Rami pericardiaci	pericardiac
perineal, superficial	Arteria perinei (scrotales vel labiales posteriores)	perineal (end as posterior scrotal, or labial)
perineal, transverse	—	transverse perineal
peroneal	peronæa	peroneal
anterior terminal branch	r. perforans	perforating branch
posterior terminal branch	rr. calcanei laterales	lateral calcanean
petrosal (of meningeal)	Ramus petrosus superficialis	superficial petrosal
pharyngeal, ascending	Arteria pharyngea ascendens	ascending pharyngeal
meningeal branch	meningea posterior	posterior meningeal
pharyngeal	rr. pharyngei	pharyngeal
tympanic	tympanica inferior	inferior tympanic
prevertebral	—	prevertebral
phrenic, inferior	phrenica inferior	inferior phrenic
superior capsular branch	rr. suprarenales superiores	superior suprarenal branch
phrenic, superior	pericardiophrenica	pericardio-phrenic
pituitary	—	hypophyseal
plantar, external	plantaris lateralis	lateral plantar
plantar, internal	plantaris medialis	medial plantar
popliteal	poplitea	popliteal
articular branches,	art. genu superior	lateral superior genicular, etc.
superior external, etc.	lateralis, etc.	
arygos branch	genu media	middle genicular
princeps cervicis	Ramus descendens a. occipitalis	descending branch of occipital
princeps hallucis	Arteria metatarsæ plantaris I.	1st plantar metatarsal
princeps pollicis	princeps pollicis	princeps pollicis
profunda brachii inferior	collateralis ulnaris sup.	superior ulnar collateral
profunda brachii superior	profunda brachii	profunda brachii
profunda clitoridis, femoris, penis	profunda clitoridis, femoris, penis	profunda clitoridis, femoris, penis
pterygoid (muscular)	Rami pterygoidei	pterygoid
pterygoid (Vidian)	Arteria canalis pterygoidei	of pterygoid canal
pterygo-palatine	—	pharyngeal branch
pubic	Ramus pubicus	pubic
pubic, external	Arteriæ pudendæ externæ	external pudendal
pubic, internal	Arteria pudenda interna	internal pudendal
pulmonary	pulmonalis	pulmonary
pulmonary, left and right	rr. sinister et dexter	pulmonary, left and right
pyloric	gastrica dextra	right gastric
radial	radialis	radial
radialis indicis	volaris indicis radialis	volaris indicis radialis
ranine	profunda linguae	profunda linguae
rectæ of kidney	Arteriolæ rectæ renis	arteriolæ rectæ
recurrent, interosseous, posterior	Arteria interossea recurrens	interosseous recurrent
recurrent, of palmar arch	—	recurrent, of volar arch
recurrent, radial	recurrens radialis	radial recurrent
recurrent, tibial, anterior	recurrens tibialis anterior	anterior tibial recurrent
recurrent, tibial, posterior	recurrens tibialis posterior	posterior tibial recurrent

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Artery, recurrent, ulnar (an- terior, posterior) renal inferior capsular br.	Arteriæ recurrentes ulnares Arteria renalis r. suprarenalis in- ferior	Artery, ulnar recurrent (ant., post.) renal inferior suprarenal
retinæ centralis of retina, macular, inferior	centralis retinæ Arteriola macularis in- ferior	centralis retinæ of retina, inferior macu- lar
macular, superior nasal, inferior	macularis superior nasalis retinæ in- ferior	superior macular inferior nasal
nasal, superior	nasalis retinæ superior	superior nasal
temporal, inferior	temporalis retinæ in- ferior	inferior temporal
temporal, superior	temporalis retinæ superior	superior temporal
sacral, lateral	Arteria sacralis lateralis	lateral sacral
sacral, middle	sacralis media	middle sacral
fifth lumbar branch	lumbalis ima	lowest or fifth lumbar
scapular, posterior	Ramus descendens a. trans- versæ colli	descending branch of transverse cervical
sciatic	Arteria glutæa inferior	inferior gluteal
coccygeal branch	—	coccygeal branch
sigmoid	Arteriæ sigmoideæ	sigmoid
spermatic	Arteria spermatica interna (testicularis)	internal spermatic
spheno-palatine	spheno-palatina	spheno-palatine
spinal	Rami spinales	spinal
spinal, of vertebral, anterior and posterior	Arteria spinalis anterior, posterior	anterior and posterior spinal
splenic	lienalis	splenic
sternal	Rami sternales	sternal
sterno-mastoid	Arteria sternocleidomas- toidea	sterno-mastoid
striate	—	striate
stylo-mastoid	stylomastoidea	stylo-mastoid
subclavian	subclavia	subclavian
subcostal	—	subcostal
sublingual	sublingualis	sublingual
submaxillary (of facial)	Rami glandulares	glandular, of ext. maxillary
submental	Arteria submentalis	submental
subscapular	subscapularis	subscapular
superficialis volæ	Ramus superficialis volaris	superficial volar
supra-acromial	acromialis	acromial, of trans. scap.
suprahyoid	hyoideus	hyoid, of lingual
supra-orbital	Arteria supraorbitalis	supra-orbital
suprarenal	suprarenales	suprarenal
suprascapular	transversa scapulæ	transverse scapular
sural	Rami surales	sural
systemic	—	systemic
tarsal (foot)	Arteria tarsea lateralis	lateral tarsal
temporal, deep	temporales profundæ	deep temporal
temporal, middle	temporalis media	middle temporal
temporal, superficial	temporalis superficialis	superficial temporal
auricular branch	auriculares anteriores	anterior auricular
anterior and posterior terminal branches	rr. frontalis, parietalis	frontal and parietal branches
thoracic, alar	—	alar thoracic
thoracic, long	thoracalis lateralis	lateral thoracic
thoracic, superior	thoracalis suprema	thoracalis suprema

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Arteries, thymic	Arteriæ thymicæ	Arteries, thymic
Artery, thyroid, inferior	Arteria thyreoidea inferior	Artery, inferior thyroid
thyroid, superior	thyreoidea superior	superior thyroid
thyroidea ima	thyroidea ima	thyroidea ima
tibial, anterior	tibialis anterior	anterior tibial
tibial, posterior	tibialis posterior	posterior tibial
transverse, of basilar	Rami ad pontem	rami ad pontem
transverse cervical	Arteria transversa colli	transverse cervical
tonsillitic	Ramus tonsillaris	tonsillar
tympanic, of asc. phar.	Arteria tympanica inferior	inferior tympanic
tympanic, of stylo-mas.	tympanica posterior	posterior tympanic
tympanic, of int. max.	tympanica anterior	anterior tympanic
tympanic, of meningeal	tympanica superior	superior tympanic
ulnar	ulnaris	ulnar
uterine	uterina	uterine
vaginal	vaginalis	vaginal
to vas deferens	deferentialis	to ductus deferens
vertebral	vertebralis	vertebral
vesical, inferior	vesicalis inferior	inferior vesical
vesical, superior	vesicales superiores	superior vesical
Vidian	canalis pterygoidei	of pterygoid canal
volar, superficial	Ramus superficialis volaris	superficial volar
Articulation. See Joint	Articulatio	Articulation or joint
Asterion	—	Asterion
Astragalus	Talus	Talus
head, neck, body	caput, collum, corpus	head, neck, body
surfaces, superior, inferior,	—	superior, inferior, anterior,
anterior, posterior, ex-		posterior, lateral and
ternal, internal		medial surfaces
Atlas (vertebra)	Atlas	Atlas
anterior arch	arcus anterior	anterior arch
anterior tubercle	tuberculum anterius	anterior tubercle
odontoid facet	fovea dentis	fovea dentis
lateral mass	massa lateralis	lateral mass
posterior arch	arcus posterior	posterior arch
spine	tuberculum posterius	posterior tubercle
groove for vertebral artery	sulcus art. vertebralis	groove for vertebral artery
Atria of heart	Atria cordis	Atria of heart
Atria of lung	—	Atria of lung
Atrium meatus medii	Atrium meatus medii	Atrium meatus medii
Attic, tympanic	Recessus epitympanicus	Epitympanic recess
Auricle (ear)	Auricula	Auricle
Auricle of heart	Atrium cordis	Atrium of heart
Auriculo-ventricular	—	Atrio-ventricular
Axilla	Axilla	Axilla
Axis, celiac	Arteria cœliaca	Cœliac artery
Axis of lens	Axis lentis	Axis of lens
Axis, optic	Axis optica	Optic axis
Axis of pelvis	Axis pelvis	Axis of pelvis
Axis, thoracic	Art. thoracoacromialis	Thoraco-acromial art.
Axis, thyroid	Truncus thyreocervicalis	Thyreo-cervical trunk
Axis vertebra	Epistropheus	Second C. vertebra
odontoid process	dens	dens
Back	Dorsum	Back or dorsum
Band, covered (Reil)	Cingulum	Cingulum
Band, furrowed (Reil)	—	Furrowed band
Band of Giacomini	—	Cauda fasciæ dentatæ
Band, ilio-tibial	Tractus ilio-tibialis	Ilio-tibial tract
Band, moderator	—	Moderator band
Basion	—	Basion

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Belly	Abdomen	Abdomen or belly
Belly (of muscle)	Venter	Belly
Bile	Fel [Bilis]	Bile
Bladder, gall	Vesica fellea	Gall-bladder
fundus, body, neck	fundus, corpus, collum	fundus, body, neck
Bladder, urinary	Vesica urinaria	Urinary bladder
apex, body	vertex, corpus	apex, body
base or posterior surface	fundus	base
superior surface	—	superior surface
inferior surface	—	infero-lateral, right and left
neck	—	neck
Blood	Sanguis	Blood
Bodies, aortic (Zuckerkandl)	—	Aortic chromophil bodies
Bodies, Malpighian (kidney)	Corpuscula renis	Renal corpuscles
Malpighian (spleen)	Noduli lymphatici lienales	Splenic lymph nodules
mammillary	Corpora mamillaria	Corpora mamillaria
Pachionian	Granulationes arach-moideales	Arachnoid granulations
parathyroid	—	Parathyreoid glands
quadrigeminal	Corpora quadrigemina	Corpora quadrigemina
Body, adrenal	Glandula suprarenalis	Suprarenal gland
ano-coccygeal	Lig. ano-coccygeum	Ano-coccygeal lig.
carotid	Glomus caroticum	Glomus caroticum
ciliary	Corpus ciliare	Ciliary body
coccygeal	Glomus coccygeum	Glomus coccygeum
of Highmore	Mediastinum testis	Mediastinum testis
perineal	—	Perineal body
pineal	Corpus pineale	Pineal body
paranephric	—	Paranephric fat
pituitary	Hypophysis cerebri	Hypophysis cerebri
restiform	Corpus restiforme	Restiform body
thyroid	Glandula thyreoidea	Thyroid gland
Wolffian	Corpus Wolffii	Wolffian body
subthalamic (Luys)	Nucleus hypothalamicus	Nucleus hypothalamicus
Bone, cancellous	Substantia spongiosa	Spongy bone
Bone, compact	compacta	Compact bone
Bones, flat, long, pneumatic,	Os planum, longum, pneu-	Flat, long, pneumatic, and
short	maticum, breve	short bones
Bones, irregular	—	Irregular bones
Bones, Wormian	Ossa suturarum	Sutural bones
Brachia quadrigemina	Brachia quadrigemina	Brachia quadrigemina
Brain	Encephalon	Brain
base of	Basis cerebri	base of
Breast (front of chest)	Pectus	Breast
Breast (mammary)	Mamma	Mamma or breast
Bregma	Sinciput	Bregma or sinciput
Brim of pelvis	Linea terminalis	Brim of pelvis
Bronchioles	Bronchioli	Bronchioles
Bronchus (left, right)	Bronchus (sinister, dexter)	Bronchus (left, right)
Bronchus, eparterial	Ramus bronchialis epar-terialis	Eparterial bronchus
Bronchus, hyparterial	Ramus bronchialis hypar-terialis	Hyparterial bronchus
Buds, taste	Caliculi gustatorii	Taste buds
Bulb, aortic	—	Bulbus cordis
of brain	Medulla oblongata	Medulla oblongata
of hair	Bulbus pili	Bulb of hair
of int. jugular vein	venæ jugularis	Bulb of int. jugular vein
of c. spongiosum	urethræ	Bulb of urethra
olfactory	olfactorius	Olfactory bulb
of posterior horn	cornu posterioris	Bulb of posterior horn

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Bulb of vagina	Bulbus vestibuli	Bulb of vestibule
Bulla ethmoidalis	Bulla ethmoidalis	Bulla ethmoidalis
Bundle, basis or ground, anterior, lateral	Fasciculus proprius anterior, lateralis	Fasciculus proprius anterior and lateralis
Bundle of His, auriculo-ventricular	—	Atrio-ventricular bundle
Bundle, longitudinal, posterior	Fasciculus longitudinalis medialis	Medial longitudinal bundle
Bundles, pyramidal	Fasciculi pyramidales	Pyramidal bundles
Bundle of Vicq d'Azyr	Fasciculus thalamomamillaris	Fasciculus mamillo-thalamicus
Bursa, serous or synovial	Bursa mucosa	Mucous bursa
Bursa, pharyngeal	Bursa pharyngea	Pharyngeal bursa
Buttocks	Nates (Clunes)	Buttocks or nates
Cæcum	Intestinum cæcum	Cæcum
Calamus scriptorius	Calamus scriptorius	Calamus scriptorius
Calcar avis	Calcar avis	Calcar avis
Calcar femorale	—	Calcar femorale
Calf	Sura	Calf
Calvaria	Calvaria	Calvaria
Calyx, calyces	Calyx, calyces	Calyx, calyces
Canal	Canalis	Canal
Alcock's	—	Alcock's canal
alimentary	—	Alimentary canal
anal	—	Anal canal
for Arnold's nerve	Canaliculus mastoideus	Mastoid canaliculus
auditory	Meatus acusticus externus	External acoustic meatus
basipharyngeal	Canalis basipharyngeus	Basipharyngeal canal
carotid	Canalis caroticus	Carotid canal
carpal	Canalis carpalis	Carpal canal
Canal, central, of cord and medulla	Canalis centralis	Central canal
for chorda tympani	Canaliculus chordæ tympani	Canal for chorda tympani
of cochlea	Ductus cochlearis	Ductus cochlearis
crural	Canalis femoralis	Femoral canal
dental, inferior	Canalis mandibulæ	Canal of mandible
Canals, dental, superior	Canales alveolares	Alveolar canals
diploic	Canales diploici	Diploic canals
Canal of epididymis	Ductus epididymidis	Ductus epididymidis
Canals, ethmoidal	Canales ethmoidales	Ethmoidal canals
Canal for Eustachian tube	Canalis musculo-tubarius	Musculotubal canal
proper	Semicanalis tubæ auditivæ	Semicanal for auditory tube
Haversian	—	Haversian canal
of Huguier	Iter chordæ anterior	Iter chordæ anterior
Hunter's	Canalis adductorius	Adductor canal
hyaloid	Canalis hyaloideus	Hyaloid canal
infra-orbital	Canalis infraorbitalis	Infra-orbital canal
inguinal	Canalis inguinalis	Inguinal canal
for Jacobson's nerve	Canaliculus tympanicus	Tympanic canaliculus
Canals, lachrymal	Ductus lacrimales	Lacrimonal ducts
Canal, lachrymal (bony) }	Canalis nasolacrimalis	Naso-lacrimal canal
for nasal duct	zygomaticofacialis	Zygomatico-facial canal
malar	—	Neurenteric canal
neurenteric	vertebralis	Vertebral canal
neural	Processus vaginalis peritonæi	Vaginal process of peritoneum
of Nuck	Canalis nutricius	Nutrient canal
Canal, nutrient (bone)	Canalis obturatorius	Obturator canal
obturator		

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Canals, palatine, accessory	Canales palatini	Lesser palatine canals
Canal, palatine, anterior	Foramen incisivum	Incisive foramen
palatine, posterior of Petit	Canalis pterygopalatinus	Greater palatine canal
pterygo-palatine pyloric	Spatia zonularia	Spatia zonularia
Canalis reuniens	Canalis pharyngeus	Pharyngeal canal
Canal of Schlemm	Ductus reuniens	Pyloric canal
Canals, semicircular, membranous	Sinus venosus scleræ	Ductus reuniens
semicircular, osseous	Ductus semicirculares	Sinus venosus scleræ
Canal, spermatic	Canales semicirculares	Semicircular ducts
Canal, spinal	Canalis inguinalis	Semicircular canals
spiral, of cochlea	Canalis vertebralis	Inguinal canal
spiral, of modiolus	Canalis spiralis cochleæ	Vertebral canal
for tensor tympani	Canalis spiralis cochleæ	Canalis spiralis cochleæ
urogenital	Canalis spiralis modioli	Canalis spiralis modioli
Vidian	Semicanalis m. tensoris tympani	Semicanal for tensor tympani
of Wirsung	Sinus urogenitalis	Urogenital sinus
Canaliculi, bile	Canalis pterygoideus	Pterygoid canal
Canaliculi, carotico-tympanic	Ductus pancreaticus	Pancreatic duct
	Ductuli biliferi	Pancreatic duct
	Canaliculi caroticotympanici	Bile ductules
Canthi of eye	Canaliculi caroticotympanici	Carotico-tympanic canaliculi
Capillaries	Commissuræ palpebrarum	Palpebral commissures
Capitellum of humerus	Vasa capillaria	Capillary vessels
Capitula laryngis	Capitulum humeri	Capitulum of humerus
Capsule, Bowman's	Cartilagine corniculatæ	Corniculate cartilages
Capsule (of brain), external	Capsula glomeruli	Capsula glomeruli
Capsule (of brain), internal	Capsula externa	External capsule
genu	Capsula interna	Internal capsule
anterior limb	genu	genu
posterior limb	pars frontalis	anterior limb
Capsule of Glisson	pars occipitalis	posterior limb
Capsule of a joint	Capsula fibrosa hepatis	Fibrous capsule of liver
	Stratum fibrosum capsulæ articularis	Fibrous stratum of capsule
Capsule of kidney, fatty	Capsula adiposa renis	Fatty capsule of kidney
Capsule of kidney, fibrous	Tunica fibrosa renis	Fibrous coat of kidney
Capsule of lens	Capsula lentis	Capsule of lens
Capsule, suprarenal	Glandula suprarenalis	Suprarenal gland
Capsule of Tenon	Fascia bulbi	Fascia bulbi
Caput gallinaginis	Colliculus seminalis	Colliculus seminalis
Cardia (stomach)	Cardia	Cardia
Carina urethralis	Carina urethralis	Carina urethralis
Carpal bones	Ossa carpi	Carpal bones
Carpus	Carpus	Carpus
Cartilage, articular	Cartilago articularis	Articular cartilage
Cartilage, arytenoid	Cartilago arytenoidea	Arytenoid cartilage
apex, base	apex, basis	apex, base
inner, outer, and posterior surfaces	—	medial, lateral, and posterior surfaces
Cartilage, costal	Cartilago costalis	Costal cartilage
Cartilage, cricoid	Cartilago cricoidea	Cricoid cartilage
anterior arch, signet	arcus, lamina	arch, lamina
Cartilage of ear	Cartilago auriculæ	Cartilage of auricle
Cartilage, ensiform	Processus xiphoideus	Xiphoid process
Cartilage, epiglottic	Cartilago epiglottica	Epiglottic cartilage
Cartilage, epiphyseal	—	Epiphyseal cartilage
Cartilage, intrathyroid	—	Intrathyroid cartilage
Cartilage, Meckel's	—	Meckel's cartilage
Cartilage, nasal, lateral, lower	Cartilago alaris major	Greater alar cartilage

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Cartilage, nasal, lateral, upper	Cartilago nasi lateralis	Lateral nasal cartilage
Cartilage, parachordal	—	Parachordal cartilage
Cartilages, quadrate	Cartilagine alares minores	Lesser nasal cartilages
Cartilage of Santorini	Cartilago corniculata	Corniculate cartilage
Cartilage, semilunar, external	Meniscus lateralis	Lateral meniscus
Cartilage, semilunar, internal	Meniscus medialis	Medial meniscus
Cartilages, tracheal	Cartilagine tracheales	Tracheal cartilages
Cartilage, thyroid	Cartilago thyreoidea	Thyroid cartilage
ala	lamina	lamina
Adam's apple	prominentia laryngea	laryngeal prominence
thyroid notch	incisura th. superior	thyroid notch
superior and inferior horns	cornu superius, inferius	superior and inferior horns
oblique line	linea obliqua	oblique line
upper and lower tubercles	tuberculum superius, inferius	upper and lower tubercles
Cartilago triticea	Cartilago triticea	Cartilago triticea
Cartilage, vomerine	Cartilago vomeronasalis	Vomero-nasal cartilage
Caruncula lacrymalis	Caruncula lacrimalis	Caruncula lacrimalis
Caruncula of Santorini	Papilla duodeni	Duodenal papilla
Caruncula sublingualis	Caruncula sublingualis	Caruncula sublingualis
Carunculæ myrtiformes	Carunculæ hymeneales	Carunculæ hymeneales
Cauda equina	Cauda equina	Cauda equina
Cave, Meckel's	—	Meckel's cave
Cavity (of abdomen, etc.)	Cavum	Cavity
Cavity, cotyloid	Acetabulum	Acetabulum
glenoid (scapula)	Cavitas glenoidalis	Glenoid cavity
glenoid (temporal)	Fossa mandibularis	Mandibular fossa
sigmoid, of radius	Incisura ulnaris	Ulnar notch
sigmoid, greater, of ulna	Incisura semilunaris	Semilunar notch
sigmoid, lesser, of ulna	Incisura radialis	Radial notch
Cells, ethmoidal	Cellulæ ethmoidales	Ethmoidal cells
Cells, mastoid	Cellulæ mastoideæ	Mastoid cells
Cement (teeth)	Substantia ossea	Cement
Centre (auditory, motor, etc.)	—	Centre (acoustic, motor, etc.)
Centrum of vertebra	Corpus vertebræ	Body of vertebra
Cerebellum	Cerebellum	Cerebellum
vermis	vermis	vermis
lingula	lingula	lingula
central lobe	lobulus centralis	central lobe
culmen monticuli	culmen monticuli	culmen monticuli
clivus monticuli	declive monticuli	declive monticuli
folium cacuminis	folium vermis	folium vermis
tuber valvulæ	tuber vermis	tuber vermis
pyramid, uvula	pyramis, uvula	pyramid, uvula
lateral lobe	hemisphærium	hemisphere
great horizontal fissure	sulcus horizontalis	horizontal sulcus
ala of central lobe	ala lobuli centralis	ala of central lobe
quadrate lobule	lobulus quadrangularis	quadrangular lobule
anterior crescent	pars anterior	anterior part
posterior crescent	pars posterior	posterior part
postero-superior lobule	lobulus semilunaris superior	superior semilunar lobule
postero-inferior lobule	lobulus semilunaris inferior	inferior semilunar lobule
lobus gracilis	lobulus gracilis	lobulus gracilis
digestive lobule	lobulus biventer	biventral lobule
tonsil (amygdala)	tonsilla	tonsil
flocculus	flocculus	flocculus
peduncle of	pedunculus	peduncle of
nidus hirundinis	nidus avis	nidus avis
furrowed band	—	furrowed band

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Cerebellum— <i>contd.</i> incisura semilunaris incisura marsupialis vallecula sulcus vallecule	Cerebellum— <i>contd.</i> incisura anterior incisura posterior vallecula —	Cerebellum— <i>contd.</i> anterior notch posterior notch vallecula sulcus vallecule
Cerebral hemisphere border, external orbital internal orbital infero-lateral internal occipital superior poles, frontal, occipital, temporal surface, external surface, internal surface, inferior orbital part tentorial part	Hemispærium cerebri — — — — — polus frontalis, occipitalis, temporalis facies convexa facies medialis basis cerebri — —	Cerebral hemisphere border, superciliary medial orbital infero-lateral medial occipital supero-medial poles, frontal, occipital, temporal supero-lateral surface medial surface inferior surface orbital part tentorial part
Cerebrum	Cerebrum	Cerebrum
Chambers of eye	Camera oculi	Chambers of eye
Cheeks	Buccæ	Cheeks
Chest	Thorax	Thorax or chest
Chin	Mentum	Chin
Chiasma, optic	Chiasma opticum	Optic chiasma
Choanæ	Choanæ	Choanæ
Chorda dorsalis	—	Notochord
Chordæ tendineæ	Chordæ tendineæ	Chordæ tendineæ
Chordæ Willisii	—	Chordæ Willisii
Choroid coat of eyeball	Chorioidea	Chorioid
Chorion	Chorion	Chorion
Chyle	Chylus	Chyle
Chyme	Chymus	Chyme
Cingulum of brain	Cingulum	Cingulum
Circle of Willis	Circulus arteriosus	Circulus arteriosus
Cisterna basalis	Cisterna interpeduncularis	Cisterna interpeduncularis
Cisterna magna	Cisterna cerebellomedul- laris —	Cisterna cerebello-medul- laris
Cisterna pontis	—	Cisterna pontis
Clastrum	Clastrum	Clastrum
Clava	Clava	Clava
Clavicle	Clavicula	Clavicle
ends, inner and outer	extremitas sternalis, acromialis	ends, sternal and acromial
rhomboid impression	tuberositas costalis	costal tuberosity
conoid tubercle }	tuberositas coracoidea	{ conoid tubercle
trapezoid line }	—	{ trapezoid line
Cleft, urogenital	Rima pudendi	Urogenital cleft
Clefts, visceral, external	—	Visceral clefts
Clefts, visceral, internal	—	Visceral pouches
Clitoris	Clitoris	Clitoris
body, glans, crura	corpus, glans, crura	body, glans, crura
Clivus monticuli cerebelli	Declive monticuli	Declive monticuli
Cloaca	—	Cloaca
Coat, fibrous, mucous, etc.	Tunica fibrosa, mucosa, etc.	Fibrous, mucous coat, etc.
Coccyx	Os coccygis	Coccyx
Cochlea	Cochlea	Cochlea
Cochlea, membranous	Ductus cochlearis	Ductus cochlearis
Cœlom	Cœlom	Cœlom
Colon (see Intestine, large)	Colon	Colon
Colostrum	Colostrum	Colostrum
Columella of nose	Septum nasi mobile	Septum nasi mobile

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Column of Burdach	Fasciculus cuneatus	Fasciculus cuneatus
Columnæ carneæ	Trabeculæ carneæ	Trabeculæ carneæ
Column of Clarke	Nucleus dorsalis	Nucleus dorsalis
Columns, cortical (Bertin)	Columnæ renales	Renal columns
Column of Goll	Fasciculus gracilis	Fasciculus gracilis
Columns of Morgagni	Columnæ rectales	Rectal columns
Column, spinal	Columna vertebralis	Vertebral column
Column of spinal cord, anterior, lateral, posterior	Funiculus medullæ spinalis anterior, lateralis, posterior	Anterior, lateral and posterior funiculus of spinal medulla
Columns of vagina	Columnæ rugarum	Columnæ rugarum
Column, vesicular, posterior	Nucleus dorsalis	Nucleus dorsalis
Commissure (brain), anterior middle	Commissura anterior	Anterior commissure
posterior	Massa intermedia	Massa intermedia
superior	Commissura posterior	Posterior commissure
Commissure (cord), anterior white	Commissura habenulæ	Habenular commissure
anterior gray	Commissura anterior alba	Anterior white commissure
posterior gray	anterior grisea	Anterior gray commissure
Commissure of Gudden	posterior	Posterior commissure
habenular	inferior	Inferior commissure
of labia majora, anterior, posterior	habenulæ	Habenular commissure
optic	labiorum anterior, posterior	Anterior and posterior commissure of labia
(of prostate)	Chiasma opticum	Optic chiasma
Communicating	Communicans; anastomoticus	(Anterior part of prostate) Communicating
Conarium	Corpus pineale	Pineal body
Concha (of ear)	Concha	Concha
Coni vasculosi	Lobuli epididymidis	Lobules of epididymis
Conjoint tendon	Falx inguinalis	Falx inguinalis
Conjugate of pelvis	Conjugata	Conjugate of pelvis
Conjunctiva	Conjunctiva	Conjunctiva
fornix, inferior and superior	fornix inferior, superior	inferior and superior fornix
Conus arteriosus	Conus arteriosus	Conus arteriosus
Conus medullaris	Conus medullaris	Conus medullaris
Condyles of humerus	Epicondylus	Epicondyles
of femur	Condylus	Condyles
Condyles of jaw	Processus condyloidei	Condyloid processes
of occipital bone	Condylus	Condyles
Convolution of brain	Gyrus	Gyrus
angular	angularis	angular
anterior	transitivi	transitive
of Broca	frontalis inferior	left inferior frontal
callosal	cinguli	cinguli
cuneate	Cuneus	Cuneus
dentate	Fascia dentata	Fascia dentata
frontal, ascending	Gyrus centralis anterior	Gyrus, anterior central
frontal, inferior	frontalis inferior	inferior frontal
pars basilaris	pars opercularis	pars basilaris
pars orbitalis	pars orbitalis	pars orbitalis
pars triangularis	pars triangularis	pars triangularis
frontal, middle	frontalis medius	middle frontal
frontal, superior	frontalis superior	superior frontal
of Heschl	temporales transversus	transverse temporal
hippocampal	hippocampi	hippocampal
inframarginal	temporalis superior	superior temporal
lingual	lingualis	lingual
marginal	—	medial part of superior frontal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Convolution of brain— <i>contd.</i> occipital occipito-temporal orbital, anterior, external, internal, posterior parietal, ascending parietal, inferior parietal, superior post-central post-parietal precentral precuneus quadrate subcallosal supracallosal supra-marginal temporal, inferior, middle, superior, transverse temporo-sphenoidal uncinate Cords (of brachial plexus), inner, outer, posterior Cord, gangliated Cord, lumbo-sacral Cord, spermatie coverings of Cord, spinal enlargements fissure, anterior median posterior median postero-lateral posterior paramedian columns horns tracts Cord, umbilical Cord, vocal, false Cord, vocal, true Corium Cornea Cornicula laryngis Cornua (of coccyx, etc.) Cornua (of spinal cord) Cornu Ammonis Cornucopia Corona glandis Corona radiata Corpora quadrigemina quadrigemina, superior stratum zonale, s. cinereum stratum opticum, s. lemnisci quadrigemina, inferior nucleus of Corpus albicans of brain Corpus albicans of ovary Corpus Arantii of semilunar valve	<i>Gyrus—contd.</i> occipitales fusiformis orbitales centralis posterior Lobulus parietalis inferior Lobulus parietalis superior Gyrus centralis posterior — centralis anterior Præcuneus Præcuneus Gyrus subcallosus Indusium griseum Gyrus supramarginalis Gyri temporalis inferior, medius, superior, transversi temporales Gyrus hippocampi Funiculi, medialis, lateralis, posterior Truncus sympathicus Truncus lumbosacralis Funiculus spermaticus tunicæ f. spermatici Medulla spinalis intumescentiæ fissura mediana anterior sulcus medianus posterior lateralis posterior intermedius posterior funiculi columnæ griseæ fasciculi Funiculus umbilicalis Plica ventricularis Plica vocalis Corium Cornea Cartilagine corniculatæ Cornua Columnæ Hippocampus Plexus chorioideus v. quarti Corona glandis Corona radiata Corpora quadrigemina Colliculi superiores Stratum zonale, s. griseum — Colliculi inferiores Nucleus colliculi inferioris Corpus mamillare Corpus albicans Nodus valvulæ semi- lunaris	<i>Gyrus—contd.</i> occipital fusiformis orbital, anterior, lateral, medial, posterior posterior central Lobule, inferior parietal Lobule, superior parietal Gyrus, posterior central post-parietal anterior central Precuneus Precuneus Gyrus, subcallosal Indusium griseum Gyrus, supramarginal Gyri, inferior, middle, su- perior, and transverse temporal Gyrus, hippocampal Cords, medial, lateral, pos- terior Sympathetic trunk Lumbo-sacral trunk Spermatic cord coverings of Spinal medulla enlargements anterior median fissure posterior median sulcus postero-lateral sulcus postero - intermediate sulcus funiculi gray columns tracts or fasciculi Umbilical cord Ventricular fold Vocal fold Corium Cornea Corniculate cartilages Cornua or horns Columns Hippocampus Choroid plexus of 4th ven- tricle Corona glandis Corona radiata Corpora quadrigemina Colliculi superiores stratum zonale, s. griseum stratum opticum, s. lemnisci Colliculi inferiores Nucleus of inf. colliculus Corpus mamillare Corpus albicans Nodule of semilunar valve

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Corpus callosum body forceps major and minor genu rostrum splenium tapetum	Corpus callosum truncus — genu rostrum splenium —	Corpus callosum trunk forceps major and minor genu rostrum splenium tapetum
Corpus candicans	Corpus mamillare	Corpus mamillare
Corpus cavernosum clitoridis vel penis	Corpus cavernosum clit- oridis vel penis	Corpus cavernosum clit- oridis vel penis
Corpus dentatum (cerebelli)	Nucleus dentatus	Nucleus dentatus
Corpus dentatum (medullæ)	Nucleus olivaris inferior	Inferior olivary nucleus
Corpus fimbriatum	Infundibulum tubæ uterinæ	Infundibulum of uterine tube
Corpus geniculatum externum, internum	Corpus geniculatum laterale, mediale	Corpus geniculatum laterale, mediale
Corpus Highmorianum	Mediastinum testis	Mediastinum testis
Corpus luteum	Corpus luteum	Corpus luteum
Corpus mamillare	Corpus mamillare	Corpus mamillare
Corpus spongiosum penis	Corpus cavernosum urethræ	Corpus cavernosum urethræ
Corpus striatum	Corpus striatum	Corpus striatum
Corpus subthalamicum (Luys)	Nucleus hypothalamicus	Nucleus hypothalamicus
Corpus trapezoides of cere- bellum	Corpus medullare	Corpus medullare
Corpus trapezoides of pons	Corpus trapezoideum	Corpus trapezoideum
Corpuscles of Krause	Corpuscula bulboidea	Corpuscles, bulboid
Corpuscles, Malpighian (of kidney)	Corpuscula renis	Corpuscles of kidney
Corpuscles, Malpighian (of spleen)	Noduli lymphatici lienales	Lymph nodules of spleen
Corpuscles, Pacinian	Corpuscula lamellosa	Corpuscula lamellosa
Corpuscles, tactile (of Meissner)	Corpuscula tactus	Touch corpuscles
Cortex	Cortex	Cortex
Cranium	Cranium	Cranium
base, upper surface	basis cranii interna	basis cranii interna
base, lower surface	basis cranii externa	basis cranii externa
Crest , ethmoidal	Crista ethmoidalis	Crest , ethmoidal
frontal	frontalis	frontal
iliac	iliaca	iliac
external lip	labium externum	external lip
internal lip	labium internum	internal lip
middle lip	linea intermedia	intermediate line
incisor	nasalis	nasal
infra-temporal	infratemporalis	infra-temporal
lachrymal	lacrimalis	lacrimal
nasal	nasalis	nasal
neural	—	neural
occipital, external	occipitalis externa	external occipital
occipital, internal	occipitalis interna	internal occipital
obturator	obturatoria	obturator
palatine	—	palatine
pubic	—	pubic
of scapular spine	—	of scapular spine
sphenoidal	sphenoidalis	sphenoidal
supinator	m. supinatoris	supinator
supramastoid	—	supramastoid
supraventricular	supraventricularis	supraventricular
urethral	urethralis	urethral
Crista falciformis (ear)	Crista transversa	Crista transversa
Crista galli	Crista galli	Crista galli

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Crista terminalis (heart)	Crista terminalis	Crista terminalis
Crista vestibuli	Crista vestibuli	Crista vestibuli
Crown of head	Vertex	Crown or vertex
Crura cerebri	Pedunculi cerebri	Cerebral peduncles
Crura clitoridis vel penis	Crura clitoridis vel penis	Crura clitoridis vel penis
Crura of diaphragm, right and left	B. N. A. too detailed	Crura of diaphragm, right and left
Crusta of crus cerebri	Basis pedunculi	Basis pedunculi
Crypts of Lieberkühn	Glandulæ intestinales	Intestinal glands
Crypts of tonsil	Fossulæ tonsillares	Crypts of tonsil
Cuboid bone	Os cuboideum	Cuboid bone
surfaces, upper, lower, external, internal, anterior, posterior	—	dorsal, plantar, lateral, medial, anterior and posterior surfaces
Culmen monticuli	Culmen monticuli	Culmen monticuli
Cuneiform bone of foot, inner, middle, outer	Os cuneiforme primum, secundum, tertium	Cuneiform bone, first, second, third
Cuneiform bone of hand	Os triquetrum	Os triquetrum
Cuneus (of brain)	Cuneus	Cuneus
Cup, optic	Excavatio papillæ N. optici	Optic cup
Cup, optic (fœtal)	Caliculus ophthalmicus	Optic cup
Cushions, endocardial	—	Endocardial cushions
Cushion of epiglottis	Tuberculum epiglotticum	Epiglottic tubercle
Cushion, Eustachian	Torus tubarius	Torus tubarius
Cusp (of heart valve)	Cuspis	Cusp
Cusps of tooth	Tubercula dentis	Tubercles of tooth
Cuticle (of skin)	Epidermis	Epidermis
Cuticle (of tooth)	Cuticula dentis	Cuticle of tooth
Dacryon	—	Dacryon
Decidua	Membranæ deciduæ	Decidua
cavernous, "separation," and unchanged layers	—	compact, spongy, and unchanged layers
Decidua reflexa	Decidua capsularis	Decidua capsularis
Decidua serotina	Decidua basalis	Decidua basalis
Decidua vera	Decidua vera	Decidua vera
Decussation of cerebellar peduncles	Decussatio brachii conjunctivi	Decussation of brachia conjunctiva
Decussation of fillet	Decussatio lemniscorum	Decussation of lemnisci
Decussation of pyramids	Decussatio pyramidum	Decussation of pyramids
Dens sapientiæ	Dens serotinus	Dens serotinus
Dentine	Substantia eburnea	Dentine
Depression, Gasserian	Impressio trigemini	Trigeminal impression
Depressions, digital (skull)	Impressiones digitatæ	Digital impressions
Depressions, Pacchionian	Foveolæ granulares	Pits for arachnoid granulations
Dermis (true skin)	Corium	Corium
Descent of testicle	Descensus testis	Descent of testicle
Diameter, conjugate (pelvis)	Conjugata	Conjugate diameter
Diameter, oblique	Diameter obliqua	Oblique diameter
Diameter, transverse	Diameter transversa	Transverse diameter
Diaphragm	Diaphragma	Diaphragm
Diaphragm, pelvic	Diaphragma pelvis	Pelvic diaphragm
Diaphragm of mouth	—	Diaphragma oris
Diaphragma sellæ	Diaphragma sellæ	Diaphragma sellæ
Diaphysis	Diaphysis	Diaphysis
Diarthrosis	Diarthrosis	Diarthrosis
Diencephalon	Diencephalon	Diencephalon
Digits (foot, hand), i.-v.	Digit (pedis, manus) i.-v.	Digits, i.-v.
surfaces, (foot) lower, upper	facies plantaris, dorsalis	plantar and dorsal surfaces

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Digits, surfaces (hand), anterior, posterior borders (foot), inner, outer (hand) inner, outer	Digiti, facies volaris, dorsalis margo medialis, lateralis margo ulnaris, radialis	Digits, volar and dorsal surfaces medial and lateral borders ulnar and radial margins
Diploë	Diploe	Dipolë
Disc, interpubic	Lamina fibrocartilaginea interpubica	Interpubic fibro-cartilage
Discs, intervertebral	Fibrocartilagines intervertebrales	Intervertebral fibro-cartilages
Disc, optic	—	Optic disc
Discus proligerus	Cumulus oophorus	Cumulus oöphorus
Diverticulum, Meckel's	Diverticulum ilei	Diverticulum ilei
Dorsum sellæ	Dorsum sellæ	Dorsum sellæ
Drum of ear	Tympanum	Tympanum
Ducts , alveolar (lung)	—	Ducts , alveolar
Ductus arteriosus	Ductus arteriosus	Ductus arteriosus
Duct of Bartholin	sublingualis major	Greater sublingual duct
Duct, bile, common	choledochus	Bile duct
Ducts, biliary	biliferi	Biliferous ducts
Duct, cochlear	cochlearis	Cochlear duct
Duct of Cuvier	—	Duct of Cuvier
Duct, cystic	cysticus	Cystic duct
Ductus endolymphaticus	endolymphaticus	Ductus endolymphaticus
Duct, ejaculatory, common	ejaculatorius	Ejaculatory duct
Ducts, galactophorous	lactiferi	Lactiferous ducts
Duct of Gärtner	epoophori longitudinalis	Longitudinal, of ep-oöphoron
Duct, hepatic	hepaticus	Hepatic duct
Ducts, lactiferous	lactiferi	Lactiferous ducts
Duct, lymphatic, right	lymphaticus dexter	Right lymphatic duct
Duct of Müller	Müelleri	Duct of Müller
Duct, nasal	nasolacrimalis	Naso-lacrimal duct
Duct, pancreatic	pancreaticus	Pancreatic duct
Duct, pancreatic, accessory	pancreaticus accessorius	Accessory pancreatic duct
Ducts, prostatic	prostatici	Prostatic ducts
Duct, para-urethral	paraurethralis	Para-urethral duct
Ductus reuniens	reuniens	Ductus reuniens
Ducts of Rivinus	sublinguales	Sublingual ducts
Duct of Santorini	pancreaticus accessorius	Accessory pancreatic duct
Duct, seminal, common	ejaculatorius	Ejaculatory duct
Duct of Stenson	parotideus	Parotid duct
Duct, sweat	sudoriferus	Sweat duct
Duct, thoracic	thoracicus	Thoracic duct
Duct, thyro-glossal	thyreoglossus	Thyreoglossal duct
Ductus utriculo-saccular	utriculosaccularis	Ductus utriculo-saccularis
Ductus venosus	venosus	Ductus venosus
Ductus venosus, obliterated	Ligamentum venosum	Ligamentum venosum
Duct, vitelline	—	Vitello-intestinal duct
Duct of Wharton	Ductus submaxillaris	Submandibular duct
Duct of Wirsung	pancreaticus	Pancreatic duct
Duct, Wolffian (pronephric)	Wolffi	Wolffian duct
Duodenum	Duodenum	Duodenum
first part	pars superior	superior part
second part	pars descendens	descending part
third part	pars inferior	inferior part
transverse	pars horizontalis	horizontal part
oblique	pars ascendens	ascending part
Dura mater, cranial	Dura mater encephali	Dura mater encephali
Dura mater, spinal	Dura mater spinalis	Dura mater spinalis
—	—	—
Ear, external	Auris externa	External ear
Ear, internal	—	Internal ear

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Ear, middle	——	Middle ear
Ear (pinna)	Auricula	Auricle
Ear (whole)	Auris	Ear
Elbow	Cubitus	Elbow
Eminence, arcuate	Eminentia arcuata	Arcuate eminence
canine	——	Canine eminence
collateral	Eminentia collateralis	Collateral eminence
cruciate	Eminentia cruciata	Cruciate eminence
deltoid	Tuberositas deltoidea	Deltoid tuberosity
frontal	Tuber frontale	Frontal eminence or tuber
hypothenar	Hypothenar	Hypothenar
iliopectineal	Eminentia iliopectinea	Iliopectineal eminence
olivary (of sphenoid)	Tuberculum sellæ	Tuberculum sellæ
parietal	Tuber parietale	Parietal eminence or tuber
thenar	Thenar	Thenar
Eminentia acustica	Area acustica	Area acustica
Eminentia articularis	Tuberculum articulare	Articular tubercle
Eminentia teres	Eminentia medialis	Eminentia medialis
Enamel of teeth	Substantia adamantina	Adamantine or enamel
Enarthrosis	Enarthrosis	Enarthrosis
Endometrium	Tunica mucosa uteri	Endometrium or mucous membrane
Endocardium	Endocardium	Endocardium
Endolymph	Endolympha	Endolymph
Endoskeleton	——	Endoskeleton
Endothelium	Endothelium	Endothelium
End-bulbs of Krause	Corpuscula bulboidea	Corpuscula bulboidea
Enlargement, cervical	Intumescencia cervicalis	Cervical enlargement
Enlargement, lumbar	Intumescencia lumbalis	Lumbar enlargement
Entoderm	——	Entoderm
Ependyma	Ependyma	Ependyma
Epiblast	——	Ectoderm
Epicardium	Epicardium	Epicardium
Epicondyles	Epicondyli	Epicondyles
Epidermis	Epidermis	Epidermis
Epididymis	Epididymis	Epididymis
body, globus major, globus minor	corpus, caput, cauda	body, caput, cauda
Epigastrium	Epigastrium	Epigastrium
Epiglottis	Epiglottis	Epiglottis
cushion of	tuberculum	tubercle of
stalk or stem	petiolus	stalk or stem
Epiphysis	Epiphysis	Epiphysis
Epithalamus	Epithalamus	Epithalamus
Epithelium	Epithelium	Epithelium
Eponychium	Stratum corneum unguis	Stratum corneum of nail
Ep-oöphoron	Epoöphoron	Ep-oöphoron
Equator of eyeball	Æquator bulbi oculi	Equator of eyeball
Equator of lens	Æquator lentis	Equator of lens
Ethmoid bone	Os ethmoidale	Ethmoid bone
cribriform plate	lamina cribrosa	lamina cribrosa
crista galli	crista galli	crista galli
alæ	processus alares	alar processes
lateral mass	labyrinthus	labyrinth
os planum	lamina papyracea	lamina papyracea
processus uncinatus	processus uncinatus	uncinate process
turbinate bones	conchæ nasales	nasal conchæ
vertical plate	lamina perpendicularis	perpendicular plate
Exoskeleton	——	Exoskeleton
Eye	Oculus	Eye
Eyeball; eyebrow	Bulbus oculi; supercilium	Eyeball; eyebrow

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Eyelashes ; eyelids	Ciliæ ; palpebræ	Eyelashes ; eyelids
Face	Facies	Face
Falx cerebelli	Falx cerebelli	Falx cerebelli
Falx cerebri	Falx cerebri	Falx cerebri
Fascia, anal	Fascia inferior diaphrag- matis pelvis	Fascia inferior of pelvic diaphragm
of arm	Fascia brachii	Fascia of arm
axillary	Fascia axillaris	Axillary fascia
bicipital	Lacertus fibrosus	Lacertus fibrosus
buccopharyngeal	Fascia buccopharyngea	Buccopharyngeal fascia
of Camper	—	Fatty layers of superficial fascia of abdomen
cervical	Fascia colli	Cervical fascia
clavipectoral	—	Clavipectoral fascia
of Colles	—	Membranous layer of superficial fascia of perineum
cremasteric	Fascia cremasterica	Cremasteric fascia
cribriform	Fascia cribrosa	Fascia cribrosa
deep	Fascia	Deep fascia
of forearm	Fascia antibrachii	Fascia of forearm
iliaca	Fascia iliaca	Fascia iliaca
infundibuliform	—	Internal spermatic fascia
intercolumnar	—	External spermatic fascia
lata	Fascia lata	Fascia lata
pubic portion of	Fascia pectinea	Pectineal fascia
of leg	Fascia cruris	Fascia of leg
lumbar	Fascia lumbodorsalis	Lumbodorsal fascia
of obturator internus	Fascia obturatoria	Fascia of obturator internus
palmar	Aponeurosis palmaris	Palmar aponeurosis
parotid	Fascia parotideomasse- terica	Parotideo-masseteric fascia
pectoral	Fascia pectoralis	Pectoral fascia
pelvic	Fascia pelvis	Pelvic fascia
parietal part	Fascia endopelvina	Endopelvic fascia
visceral part	Fascia diaphragmatis pelvis superior	Fascia superior of pelvic diaphragm
perineal	Fasciæ diaphragmatis uro- genitalis	Fasciæ of urogenital dia- phragm
plantar	Aponeurosis plantaris	Plantar aponeurosis
pretracheal	—	Pretracheal fascia
prevertebral	Fascia prævertebralis	Prevertebral fascia
of prostate	Fascia prostatæ	Prostatic fascia or sheath
rectal	—	Rectal fascia
recto-vesical	—	Recto-vesical fascia
renal	—	Fascia renalis
of Scarpa	—	Membranous layer of superficial fascia of abdomen
semilunar	Lacertus fibrosus	Lacertus fibrosus
superficial	Fascia superficialis	Superficial fascia
temporal	Fascia temporalis	Temporal fascia
thoracic	Fascia endothoracica	Endothoracic fascia
transversalis	Fascia transversalis	Fascia transversalis
triangular	Lig. inguinale reflexum	Lig. inguinale reflexum
vaginal	—	Vaginal fascia
vertebral	—	Vertebral aponeurosis
vesical	—	Vesical fascia
Fasciculus. See also Bundle or Tract	Fasciculus	Fasciculus

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Fasciculus longitudinalis inferior	Fasciculus longitudinalis inferior	Fasciculus longitudinalis inferior
longitudinalis superior	Fasciculus longitudinalis superior	Fasciculus longitudinalis superior
occipito-frontalis	Fasciculus occipitofrontalis	Fasciculus occipito-frontalis
olfactory (fornix)	—	Fasciculus, olfactory
teres	Eminentia medialis	Eminentia medialis
uncinatus	Fasciculus uncinatus	Fasciculus uncinatus
retroflexus	Fasciculus retroflexus	Fasciculus retroflexus
solitarius	Tractus solitarius	Tractus solitarius
of Rolando	Tractus spinalis N. trigemini	Spinal tract of trigeminal
Fasciola cinerea	Fasciola cinerea	Fasciola cinerea
Fauces	Fauces	Fauces
isthmus of	isthmus faucium	isthmus of
pillars of	arcus palatini	palatine arches
anterior	arcus glossopalatinus	glossopalatine arch
posterior	arcus pharyngopalatinus	pharyngo-palatine arch
Femur	Femur	Femur
head, neck	caput, collum	head, neck
trochanter, great, small,	trochanter major, minor,	greater, lesser, and third
third	tertius	trochanter
digital fossa	fossa trochanterica	trochanteric fossa
trochanteric line, anterior	linea intertrochanterica	intertrochanteric line
trochanteric line, posterior	crista intertrochanterica	intertrochanteric crest
shaft	corpus	shaft or body
surfaces, anterior, outer,	—	anterior, lateral and
inner	—	medial surfaces
spiral line	—	spiral line
linea aspera	linea aspera	linea aspera
lips, inner and outer	labia, medialis, lateralis	medial and lateral lips
gluteal ridge	tuberositas glutæa	gluteal tuberosity
popliteal surface	planum popliteum	popliteal surface
condyle, inner and outer	condylus medialis, lateralis	medial and lateral condyles
intercondyloid notch	fossa intercondyloidea	intercondyloid fossa
patellar surface	facies patellaris	patellar surface
tuberosity, inner and outer	epicondylus medialis, lateralis	medial and lateral epicondyle
Fenestra ovalis	Fenestra vestibuli	Fenestra vestibuli
Fenestra rotunda	Fenestra cochleæ	Fenestra cochleæ
Fibres, arcuate, superficial	Fibræ arcuatæ externæ	Fibres, anterior external
anterior	—	arcuate
arcuate, superficial posterior	—	posterior external arcuate
arcuate, internal	Fibræ arcuatæ internæ	internal arcuate
association	—	association
commissural	—	commissural
cortico-pontine	—	cortico-pontine
cortico-striate	—	cortico-striate
intercolumnar	Fibræ intercrurales	intercrural
projection	—	projection
of Purkinje	—	of Purkinje
Fibro-cartilage	Fibrocartilago	Fibro-cartilage
Fibro-cartilage (articular)	Discus articularis	Articular disc
Fibro-cartilage of base of skull	Fibrocartilago basalis	Basal fibro-cartilage
Fibula	Fibula	Fibula
head	capitulum	head
styloid process	apex capituli	apex capituli
neck	—	neck
shaft	corpus	shaft
anterior border	crista anterior	anterior crest
interosseous border	crista interossea	interosseous crest

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p><i>Fibula—contd.</i> posterior border oblique line anterior or extensor surface internal part of postero-internal or flexor surface posterior part of flexor surface external or peroneal surface external malleolus Fillet, lateral, mesial</p> <p>Filum terminale Fimbria (of brain) Fimbriæ of Fall. tube Fimbria, ovarian Fingers fore or index middle ring little surfaces, anterior, posterior borders, outer, inner</p> <p>Fissure. See also <i>Sulcus</i> auricular calcarine callosal calloso-marginal choroid collateral dentate for ductus venosus ectorhinal Glaserian hippocampal intraparietal longitudinal, great longitudinal, of liver of lung, oblique of lung, transverse occipito-temporal oral palpebral parallel petro-squamous parieto-occipital perpendicular portal pterygoid pterygo-maxillary of Rolando sphenoidal spheno-maxillary of Sylvius stem anterior limb</p>	<p><i>Fibula—contd.</i> crista lateralis crista medialis facies medialis facies posterior facies lateralis malleolus lateralis Lemniscus lateralis, medialis Filum terminale Fimbria Fimbriæ tubæ uterinæ Fimbria ovarica Digiti manus, ii.-v. index (D. ii.) digitus medius (iii.) digitus annularis (iv.) digitus minimus (v.) facies volares, dorsales margines radiales, ulnares Fissura Fissura tympanomastoidea Fissura calcarina Sulcus corporis callosi Sulcus cinguli Fissura chorioidea Fissura collateralis Fissura hippocampi Fossa ductus venosi Fissura rhinalis Fissura petrotympanica Fissura hippocampi Sulcus interparietalis Fissura longitudinalis Fossa sagittalis sinistra Incisura interlobaris Sulcus temporalis inferior Rima oris Rima palpebrarum Sulcus temporalis superior Fissura petrosquamosa Fissura parietooccipitalis Porta hepatis Fissura pterygoidea Sulcus centralis Fissura orbitalis superior Fissura orbitalis inferior Fissura cerebri lateralis ramus anterior horizontalis</p>	<p><i>Fibula—contd.</i> lateral crest medial crest {anterior part of medial surface posterior part of medial surface } of posterior surface lateral surface lateral malleolus Lateral and medial lemniscus Filum terminale Fimbria Fimbriæ of uterine tube Ovarian fimbria Fingers or 2nd-5th digits index or forefinger middle finger ring finger little finger volar and dorsal surfaces radial and ulnar borders</p> <p>Fissure Tympano-mastoid fissure Calcarine fissure Sulcus corporis callosi Sulcus cinguli Choroid fissure Collateral fissure Hippocampal fissure Fissure for ductus venosus Rhinal fissure Petro-tympanic fissure Hippocampal fissure Interparietal sulcus Longitudinal fissure (brain) Left sagittal fissure Oblique fissure Horizontal fissure Inferior temporal sulcus Oral fissure or rima oris Rima palpebrarum Superior temporal sulcus Petro-squamous fissure Parieto-occipital fissure Porta hepatis Pterygoid fissure Pterygo-maxillary fissure Central sulcus Superior orbital fissure Inferior orbital fissure Lateral fissure of cerebrum stem anterior(horizontal)ramus</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Fissure of Sylvius— <i>contd.</i> ascending limb posterior limb	Fissura lateralis— <i>contd.</i> ramus anterior ascendens ramus posterior	Fissure, lateral— <i>contd.</i> (anterior) ascending ramus posterior ramus
Fissure, temporal, superior	Sulcus temporalis superior	Superior temporal sulcus
temporal, inferior	Sulcus temporalis medius	Middle temporal sulcus
transverse, of brain	Fissura transversa	Transverse fissure
transverse, of liver	Porta hepatis	Porta hepatis
umbilical, of liver	Fossa venæ umbilicalis	Umbilical fissure
of vestibule (ear)	—	Fissure of vestibule
Flank	Latus	Flank
Flexure of brain, cephalic	—	Cephalic flexure
cervical	—	Cervical flexure
pontine	—	Pontine flexure
duodeno-jejunal	Flexura duodenojejunalis	Duodeno-jejunal flexure
hepatic	Flexura coli dextra	Right colic flexure
of rectum, perineal	Flexura perinealis	Perineal flexure
sacral	Flexura sacralis	Sacral flexure
sigmoid (obsolete)	Colon sigmoideum	Pelvic colon (greater part of)
splenic	Flexura coli sinistra	Left colic flexure
Flocculus cerebelli	Flocculus cerebelli	Flocculus cerebelli
Fluid, cerebro-spinal	—	Cerebro-spinal fluid
Fluid, spermatic	Sperma (semen)	Semen
Fluid, synovial	Synovia	Synovia
Fœtus	—	Fœtus
Fold, amnion	—	Amnion fold
aryteno-epiglottidean	Plica aryepiglottica	Ary-epiglottic fold
axillary, anterior	axillaris anterior	Anterior axillary fold
axillary, posterior	axillaris posterior	Posterior axillary fold
"bloodless" (Treves)	ileo-cæcalis	Ileo-cæcal fold
caudal, cephalic	—	Caudal and cephalic folds
costo-colic	Lig. phrenicocolicum	Phrenico-colic ligament
of Douglas (rectus sheath)	Linea semicircularis	Linea semicircularis
epigastric	Plica epigastrica	Epigastric fold
gastro-pancreatic	gastropancreatica	Gastro-pancreatic fold
glosso-epiglottic	glossoepiglottica medi- ana	Glosso-epiglottic fold
gluteal (or of nates)	Sulcus glutæus	Gluteal sulcus
ileo-cæcal	Plica ileocæcalis	Ileo-cæcal fold
ileo-colic	—	Ileo-colic fold
malleolar (of tympanum)	malleolaris anterior,	Anterior and posterior
anterior and posterior	posterior	malleolar folds
parieto-colic	cæcalis	Cæcal fold
pharyngo-epiglottic	glossoepiglottica lateralis	Pharyngo-epiglottic fold
recto-genital	—	Recto-genital fold
recto-uterine	rectouterina	Recto-uterine fold
sacro-genital	—	Sacro-genital fold
salpingo-pharyngeal	salpingopharyngea	Salpingo-pharyngeal fold
transverse vesical	vesicalis transversa	Transverse vesical fold
triangular (tonsil)	triangularis	Triangular fold (of tonsil)
umbilical, lateral	umbilicalis lateralis	Lateral umbilical fold
umbilical, median	umbilicalis media	Middle umbilical fold
vestigial (Marshall)	Lig. venæ cavæ sinistrae	Ligament of left vena cava
Folium cacuminis	Folium vermis	Folium vermis
Follicles, Graafian	Folliculi oophori vesiculosi	Folliculi vesiculosi
capsule of	theca folliculi	theca folliculi
Follicle, hair	Folliculus pili	Hair follicle
fundus, neck	fundus, collum	fundus, neck
Follicles of Lieberkühn	Glandulae intestinales	Intestinal glands
Follicles, lymph, of tongue	Folliculi linguales	Lingual follicles
Fontanelle, anterior	Fonticulus frontalis (major)	Frontal fonticulus

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Fontanelle, antero-lateral	Fonticulus sphenoidalis	Sphenoidal fonticulus
posterior	occipitalis (minor)	Occipital fonticulus
postero-lateral	mastoideus	Mastoid fonticulus
Foot	Pes	Foot
dorsum	dorsum pedis	dorsum
sole	planta	sole
borders, outer, inner	margo lateralis, medialis	lateral and medial borders
Foramen cæcum (skull, etc.)	Foramen cæcum	Foramen cæcum
condyloid, anterior	Canalis n. hypoglossi	Hypoglossal canal
condyloid, posterior	Canalis condyloideus	Condyloid canal
costo-transverse	Foramen costotransversarium	Costo-transverse foramen
dental, inferior	Foramen mandibulare	Mandibular foramen
Foramina, dental, superior	Canales alveolares	Alveolar canals
ethmoidal	Foramina ethmoidalia	Ethmoidal foramina
Foramen, incisor	Foramen incisivum	Foramen incisivum
infra-orbital	Foramen infraorbitale	Infra-orbital foramen
intervertebral	Foramen intervertebrale	Intervertebral foramen
jugular	Foramen jugulare	Jugular foramen
of Key and Retzius	Apertura lateralis v. quarti	Lateral aperture of 4th ventricle
lacerum anterius	Fissura orbitalis superior	Superior orbital fissure
lacerum medium	Foramen lacerum	Foramen lacerum
lacerum posterius	Foramen jugulare	Jugular foramen
magnum	Foramen occipitale magnum	Foramen magnum
of Magendie	Apertura medialis v. quarti	Median aperture of 4th ventricle
malar	Foramen zygomatico-faciale	Zygomatico-facial foramen
mastoid	Foramen mastoideum	Mastoid foramen
mental	Foramen mentale	Mental foramen
of Monro	Foramen interventriculare	Interventricular foramen
nutrient (bone)	Foramen nutricium	Nutrient foramen
obturator	Foramen obturatum	Obturator foramen
Foramina, olfactory (ethmoid)	Foramen opticum	Olfactory foramina
Foramen, optic	Foramen zygomaticoorbitale	Optic foramen
orbital, of malar bone	Foramina ethmoidalia	Zygomatico-orbital foramen
Foramina, orbital, internal	Foramen ovale	Ethmoidal foramina
Foramen ovale (of heart or sphenoid)	Foramen obturatum	Foramen ovale
ovale (of hip bone)	Foramina palatina minora	Obturator foramen
Foramina, palatine, accessory	Foramen incisivum	Lesser palatine foramina
Foramen, palatine, anterior	Foramen palatinum majus	Foramen incisivum
palatine, posterior	Foramen parietale	Greater palatine foramen
parietal	Foramen venæ cavæ	Parietal foramen
quadratum	Foramen rotundum	Foramen for vena cava
rotundum (sphenoid)	Foramina sacralia	Foramen rotundum
Foramina, sacral	Foramen ischiadicum majus, minus	Sacral foramina
sacro-sciatic, great and small	Foramen singulare	Sciatic foramen, greater and lesser
of Scarpa (palate)	Foramen sphenopalatinum	Foramina of Scarpa
Foramen singulare (ear)	Foramen vertebrale	Foramen singulare
spheno-palatine	Foramen spinosum	Spheno-palatine foramen
spinal	Foramen stylomastoideum	Vertebral foramen
spinosum	Foramen zygomatico-temporale	Foramen spinosum
of Stenson (palate)		Foramina of Stenson
stylo-mastoid		Stylo-mastoid foramen
temporal, of malar bone		Zygomatico-temporal foramen

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Foramen, temporo-malar	Foramen zygomatico-orbitale	Zygomatico-orbital foramen
Foramina of Thebesius	Foramina venarum minimarum	Foramina venarum minimarum
Foramen, thyroid vertebra-arterial of Vesalius	Foramen obturatum	Obturator foramen
of Winslow	Foramen transversarium	Foramen transversarium
Forceps major and minor	Foramen epiploicum	Foramen of Vesalius
Forearm	Antibrachium	Epiploic foramen
surfaces, anterior, posterior	facies volaris, dorsalis	Forceps major and minor
borders, outer, inner	margo radialis, ulnaris	Forearm
Forebrain	Prosencephalon	volar and dorsal surfaces radial and ulnar borders
Foregut	—	Forebrain or prosencephalon
Forehead	Frons	Foregut
Foreskin	Præputium	Forehead
Formatio reticularis, pons, mid-brain, spinal cord	Formatio reticularis	Foreskin or prepuce
Formatio reticularis alba	Substantia reticularis alba	Formatio reticularis
Formatio reticularis grisea	Substantia reticularis grisea	Substantia reticularis alba
Formation, hippocampal	—	Substantia reticularis grisea
Fornix (of brain)	Fornix	Hippocampal formation
body	corpus	Fornix
anterior pillars	columnæ	body
posterior pillars	crura	columns
Fornix (of vagina, etc.)	Fornix	crura
Fossa, antecubital	Fossa cubitalis	Fornix
canine	Fossa canina	Cubital fossa
cochlear	Recessus cochlearis	Canine fossa
condyloid	Fossa condyloidea	Cochlear recess
coronoid	Fossa coronoidea	Condyloid fossa
cotyloid	Fossa acetabuli	Coronoid fossa
Fossæ, cranial	Fossæ cranii	Acetabular fossa
Fossa, digastric (of mandible)	Fossa digastrica	Cranial fossæ
digastric (of occipital)	Incisura mastoidea	Digastric fossa
digital (femur)	Fossa trochanterica	Mastoid notch
digital (testis)	Sinus epididymidis	Trochanteric fossa
Fossæ, duodenal	—	Sinus epididymidis
Fossa, duodeno-jejunal	Fossa duodenojejunalis	Duodenal fossæ
epigastric	Scrobiculus cordis	Duodeno-jejunal fossa
floccular	Fossa subarcuata	Epigastric fossa
glenoid (scapula)	Cavitas glenoidalis	Subarcuate fossa
glenoid (temporal)	Fossa mandibularis	Glenoid cavity
hyaloid	Fossa hyaloidea	Mandibular fossa
ileo-cæcal	Recessus ileocæcalis inferior	Hyaloid fossa
ileo-colic	Recessus ileocæcalis superior	Inferior ileo-cæcal recess
iliac	Fossa iliaca	Superior ileo-cæcal recess
incisor	—	Iliac fossa
infraspinous	Fossa infraspinata	Incisor fossa
infratemporal	Fossa infratemporalis	Infraspinous fossa
intersigmoid	Recessus intersigmoideus	Infratemporal fossa
ischio-rectal	Fossa ischio-rectalis	Intersigmoid recess
jugular	Fossa jugularis	Ischio-rectal fossa
lachrymal	Fossa glandulæ lacrimalis	Jugular fossa
lachrymal of Landzert	Fossa sacci lacrimalis	Fossa for lacrimal gland
myrtiform	—	Fossa for lacrimal sac
nasal	Cavum nasi	Paraduodenal fossa
		Incisor fossa
		Cavity of nose

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Fossa navicularis	Fossa navicularis	Fossa navicularis
olecranon	Fossa olecrani	Olecranon fossa
ovalis (heart)	Fossa ovalis	Fossa ovalis
ovarian	Fossa ovarica	Ovarian fossa
palatine, anterior	Foramen incisivum	Foramen incisivum
paraduodenal	—	Paraduodenal fossa
pararectal	—	Pararectal fossa
paravesical	—	Paravesical fossa
patellaris	Fossa hyaloidea	Fossa hyaloidea
pituitary	Fossa hypophyseos	Fossa hypophyseos
pterygoid	Fossa pterygoidea	Pterygoid fossa
radial (of humerus)	Fossa radialis	Radial fossa
retro-cæcal	Recessus retrocæcalis	Retrocæcal recess
retro-colic	—	Retrocolic recesses
retro-mandibular	Fossa retromandibularis	Retromandibular fossa
rhomboidalis	Fossa rhomboidea	Rhomboid fossa
of Rosenmüller	Recessus pharyngeus	Pharyngeal recess
scaphoid (ear)	Scapha	Scaphoid fossa
scaphoid (sphenoid)	Fossa scaphoidea	Scaphoid fossa
spheno-maxillary	Fossa pterygopalatina	Pterygo-palatine fossa
subarcuate	Fossa subarcuata	Subarcuate fossa
sublingual (lower jaw)	Fovea sublingualis	Sublingual fossa
submaxillary (lower jaw)	Fovea submaxillaris	Submandibular fossa
subscapular	Fossa subscapularis	Subscapular fossa
supraspinous	Fossa supraspinata	Supraspinous fossa
supratonsillar	Fossa supratonsillaris	Supratonsillar fossa
of Sylvius	Fossa cerebri lateralis	Lateral cerebral fossa
temporal	Fossa temporalis	Temporal fossa
triangular (ear)	Fossa triangularis	Triangular fossa
zygomatic	Fossa infratemporalis	Infratemporal fossa
Fourchette	Frenulum labiorum pudendi	Frenulum labiorum pudendi
Fovea centralis	Fovea centralis	Fovea centralis
hemi-elliptica	Recessus ellipticus	Recessus ellipticus
hemisphærica	Recessus sphæricus	Recessus sphæricus
Fovea inferior, superior	Fovea inferior, superior	Fovea inferior, superior
Frenulum epiglottidis	Plica glossoepiglottica mediana	Glosso-epiglottic fold
Frenulum of Giacomini	—	Cauda fasciæ dentatæ
Frenulum labii, linguæ, etc.	Frenulum labii, etc.	Frenulum labii, etc.
Frenulum veli	Frenulum veli medullaris anterioris	Frenulum veli
Frontal bone	Os frontale	Frontal bone
vertical part	squama frontalis	squama frontalis
external surface	{ facies frontalis	frontal surface
internal surface	{ facies temporalis	temporal surface
nasal part	facies cerebralis	cerebral surface
orbital plates	pars nasalis	nasal part
superior surface	pars orbitalis	orbital plates
inferior surface	facies cerebralis	cerebral surface
Funiculus cuneatus	facies orbitalis	orbital surface
Funiculus gracilis	Funiculus cuneatus	Funiculus cuneatus
Funiculus of Rolando	Funiculus gracilis	Funiculus gracilis
	Tractus spinalis N. trige- mini	Spinal tract of 5th nerve
Funiculus separans	—	Funiculus separans
Furcula	—	Furcula
Furrow. See Groove or Fissure or Sulcus	Sulcus	Sulcus
Ganglion of Andersch	Ganglion petrosum	Petrous ganglion

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Ganglion, aortico-renal Arnold's	— Ganglion oticum	Aortico-renal ganglion Otic ganglion
Ganglia, basal	—	Basal ganglia
Ganglion, cardiac	Ganglion cardiacum	Cardiac ganglion
cervical, inferior, etc.	Ganglion cervicale in- ferius, etc.	Cervical ganglion, inferior, etc.
coccygeal	—	Coccygeal ganglion
of Corti	Ganglion spirale cochleæ	Spiral ganglion
diaphragmatic	Ganglia phrenica	Phrenic ganglion
Gasserian	Ganglion semilunare	Semilunar ganglion
geniculate	Ganglion geniculi	Geniculate ganglion
habenulæ	Nucleus habenulæ	Nucleus habenulæ
impar (sympathetic)	—	Ganglion impar
interpeduncular	Ganglion interpedunculare	Interpeduncular ganglion
intervertebral	Ganglia spinalia	Spinal ganglia
jugular (of 9th nerve)	Ganglion superius	Ganglion superius
Langley's	—	Langley's ganglion
lenticular	Ganglion ciliare	Ciliary ganglion
long (sensory) root	radix longa	long (sensory) root
short (motor) root	radix brevis	short (motor) root
sympathetic root	radices sympathicæ	sympathetic root
Ganglia, lumbar	Ganglia lumbalia	Lumbar ganglia
Ganglion, Meckel's	Ganglion sphenopalatinum	Sphenopalatine ganglion
roots, motor, sensory, sym- pathetic	—	motor, sensory and sym- pathetic roots
mesenteric, superior	Ganglion mesentericum superius	Superior mesenteric ganglion
ophthalmic	Ganglion ciliare	Ciliary ganglion
otic	Ganglion oticum	Otic ganglion
roots, motor, sensory, sym- pathetic	—	motor, sensory and sym- pathetic roots
petrous	Ganglion petrosum	Petrous ganglion
phrenic	Ganglia phrenica	Phrenic ganglion
of root of vagus	Ganglion jugulare	Jugular ganglion
Ganglia, sacral	Ganglia sacralia	Sacral ganglia
Ganglion of Scarpa	Ganglion vestibulare	Vestibular ganglion
semilunar	Ganglion cœliacum	Celiac ganglion
Ganglia, spinal	Ganglia spinalia	Spinal ganglia
Ganglion, spiral	Ganglion spirale	Spiral ganglion
splanchnic	Ganglion splanchnicum	Splanchnic ganglion
submaxillary	Ganglion submaxillare	Submandibular ganglion
roots, secretory, sensory	—	secretory and sensory roots
root, sympathetic	radix sympathica	sympathetic root
Ganglia, sympathetic	Ganglia { trunci sympa- thici plexuum sympa- thicorum	Sympathetic ganglia
thoracic	Ganglia thoracalia	Thoracic ganglia
Ganglion, thyroid	Ganglion cervicale medium	Middle cervical ganglion
of trunk of vagus	Ganglion nodosum	Ganglion nodosum
of Wrisberg	Ganglion cardiacum	Cardiac ganglion
Genu of corpus callosum	Genu corporis callosi	Genu of corpus callosum
Genu of facial nerve	Geniculum N. facialis	Geniculum of facial nerve
Genu of internal capsule	Genu capsulæ internæ	Genu of internal capsule
Girdle, pelvic	Cingulum extremitatis inferioris	Pelvic girdle
Girdle, shoulder	Cingulum extremitatis superioris	Shoulder girdle
Glabella	Glabella	Glabella
Gladliolus	Corpus sterni	Body of sternum
Gland, apical (tongue)	Glandula lingualis anterior	Anterior lingual gland

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Gland of Bartholin	Glandula vestibularis major	Greater vestibular gland
Glands of Bowman	Glandulæ olfactoriæ	Olfactory glands
bronchial	bronchiales	Bronchial glands
of Brünner	duodenales	Duodenal glands
buccal	buccales	Buccal glands
cardiac (stomach)	gastricæ propriæ	Gastric glands proper
Gland, carotid	Glomus caroticum	Glomus caroticum
Glands, ceruminous	Glandulæ ceruminosæ	Ceruminous glands
cervical (uterus)	cervicales	Cervical glands
circum-anal	circumanales	Circum-anal glands
Gland, coccygeal	Glomus coccygeum	Glomus coccygeum
of Cowper	Glandula bulbourethralis	Bulbo-urethral gland
Glands, ductless	—	Ductless glands
of Ebner	Glandulæ linguales	Lingual glands
gastric	gastricæ	Gastric glands
Gland of Havers	—	Acetabular pad of fat
Glands, intestinal	intestinales	Intestinal glands
labial	labiales	Labial glands
Gland, lachrymal (orbital part)	Glandula lacrimalis } superior	Lacrimal gland
lachrymal (palpebral part)	lacrimalis inferior	
Glands, laryngeal	Glandulæ laryngææ	Laryngeal glands
of Lieberkühn	intestinales	Intestinal glands
lingual	linguales	Lingual glands
of Littré	urethrales	Urethral glands
Gland of Luschka	Glomus coccygeum	Glomus coccygeum
Glands, lymphatic (p. 416)	Lymphoglandulæ	Lymph glands
Gland, mammary	Mamma	Mammary gland
body, lobes, lobules	corpus, lobi, lobuli	body, lobes, lobules
Glands, Meibomian	Glandulæ tarsales	Tarsal glands
molar	molares	Molar glands
of Moll	ciliares	Ciliary glands
of Montgomery	areolares	Areolar glands
mucous	mucosæ	Mucous glands
of nose, olfactory	nasales	Nasal mucous glands
of nose, olfactory	olfactoriæ	Olfactory glands
Gland of Nuhn	Glandula lingualis anterior	Anterior lingual gland
Glandulæ odoriferæ	Glandulæ præputiales	Preputial glands
Glands, œsophageal	œsophagææ	Æsophageal glands
Pacchionian	Granulationes arachnoideales	Arachnoid granulations
Glands, palatine	Glandulæ palatinæ	Palatine glands
parathyroid	—	Parathyreoid glands
Gland, parotid	Glandula parotis	Parotid gland
socio parotidis	parotis accessoria	Accessory parotid gland
Glands, Peyer's	Noduli lymphatici aggregati	Aggregated lymph nodules
pharyngeal	Glandulæ pharyngææ	Pharyngeal glands
Gland, pineal	Corpus pineale	Pineal body
Glands, preputial	Glandulæ præputiales	Preputial glands
Gland, prostate	Prostata	Prostate
Glands, pyloric	Glandulæ pyloricæ	Pyloric glands
salivary	—	Salivary glands
sebaceous	Glandulæ sebacææ	Sebaceous glands
solitary	Noduli lymphatici solitarii	Solitary lymphatic nodules
Gland, sublingual	Glandula sublingualis	Sublingual gland
submaxillary	submaxillaris	Submandibular gland
suprarenal	suprarenalis	Suprarenal gland
Glands, sweat	Glandulæ sudoriferæ	Sweat glands
tarsal (eyelid)	tarsales	Tarsal glands
Gland, thymus	Thymus	Thymus

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Gland, thyroid	Glandula thyreoidea	Thyreoid gland
Glands, tracheal	Glandulæ tracheales	Tracheal glands
trachoma	Noduli lymphatici conjunctivales	Lymph nodules of conjunctiva
Tyson's	Glandulæ præputiales	Preputial glands
uterine	uterinæ	Uterine glands
vesical	vesicales	Vesical glands
Glans penis vel clitoridis	Glans penis vel clitoridis	Glans penis vel clitoridis
Globus major of epididymis	Caput epididymidis	Caput epididymidis
Globus minor of epididymis	Cauda epididymidis	Cauda epididymidis
Globus pallidus	Globus pallidus	Globus pallidus
Glomerulus (renal, etc.)	Glomerulus	Glomerulus
Glottis respiratoria	Rima glottidis, pars intercartilaginea	Intercartilaginous part of rima glottidis
Glottis spuria	Rima vestibuli	Rima vestibuli
Glottis vera	Glottis	Glottis
Glottis vocalis	Rima glottidis, pars intermembranacea	Intermembranous part of rima glottidis
Gomphosis	Gomphosis	Gomphosis
Gonion	—	Gonion
Gray matter (nervous)	Substantia grisea	Gray matter
Groin	Regio inguinalis (inguen)	Inguinal region or groin
Groove. See also Sulcus	Sulcus	Groove or Sulcus
Groove, auriculo-ventricular	Sulcus coronarius	Coronary sulcus
bicipital (humerus)	intertubercularis	Intertubercular sulcus
bicipital, external	bicipitalis lateralis	Lateral bicipital sulcus
bicipital, internal	bicipitalis medialis	Medial bicipital sulcus
carotid	caroticus	Carotid groove
carpal	carpi	Carpal groove
for Eustachian tube	tubæ auditivæ	Groove for auditory tube
infra-orbital	infraorbitalis	Infra-orbital groove
infrapalpebral	infrapalpebralis	Infrapalpebral sulcus
interauricular (heart)	—	Interatrial sulcus
interventricular, anterior	longitudinalis anterior	Anterior interventricular sulcus
interventricular, inferior	longitudinalis posterior	Inferior interventricular sulcus
lachrymal	lacrimalis	Lacrimal groove
for longitudinal sinus	sagittalis	Sagittal sulcus
for lateral sinus	transversus	Transverse sulcus
of medulla oblongata	—	—
antero-median	Fissura mediana anterior	Anterior median fissure
antero-lateral	Sulcus lateralis anterior	Antero-lateral sulcus
postero-median	Fissura mediana posterior	Posterior median fissure
postero-lateral	Sulcus lateralis posterior	Postero-lateral sulcus
mento-labial	mentolabialis	Mento-labial sulcus
musculo-spiral	N. radialis	Groove for radial nerve
mylohyoid	mylohyoideus	Mylohyoid groove
naso-labial	nasolabialis	Naso-labial sulcus
neural	—	Neural groove
optic (sphenoid)	chiasmatis	Sulcus chiasmatis
for petrosal sinuses	petrosus inferior, superior	Inferior and superior petrosal sulci
primitive	—	Primitive groove
sigmoid (of mastoid)	sigmoideus	Sigmoid sulcus
of spinal cord	—	—
antero-median	Fissura mediana anterior	Anterior median fissure
postero-median	Sulcus mediana posterior	Posterior median sulcus
postero-lateral	lateralis posterior	Postero-lateral sulcus
posterior paramedian	intermedius posterior	Postero-intermediate sulcus
subclavian	a. subclaviæ	Subclavian groove

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Groove, subcostal vertebral	Sulcus costæ	Costal groove
Gubernaculum (dentis, testis)	Gubernaculum	Vertebral groove
Gullet	Œsophagus	Gubernaculum
Gums	Gingivæ	Œsophagus or gullet
Gyrus. See Convolution	Gyrus	Gums
Gyri breves insulæ (Reil)	Gyri breves insulæ	Gyrus
Gyrus fornicatus	Gyrus fornicatus	Gyri breves insulæ
		Gyrus fornicatus (<i>obso- lescent</i>)
Gyri of Heschl	Gyri temporales transversi	Gyri, transverse temporal
Gyri longi insulæ	Gyrus longus insulæ	Gyri longi insulæ
Gyrus rectus	Gyrus rectus	Gyrus rectus
Habenula	Habenula	Habenula
Hairs	Pili	Hairs
axillary; of beard	hirci; barba	axillary; of beard
of ear; of eyebrows	tragi; supercilia	of ear; of eyebrow
of head; of nose	capilli; vibrissæ	of head; of vibrissæ
pubic; root of	pubes; radix pili	pubic; root of
whorls of	vortices pilorum	whorls of
Hallux	Hallux	Hallux
Ham	Poples	Popliteal region or ham
Hamulus laminae spiralis	Hamulus laminae spiralis	Hamulus laminae spiralis
Hand, back and palm	Manus, dorsum, vola	Hand, back or dorsum, palm
Head	Caput	Head
Heart	Cor	Heart
apex, base	apex, basis	apex, base
anterior surface	facies sternocostalis	sternocostal surface
inferior surface	facies diaphragmatica	diaphragmatic surface
auricles	atria	atria
appendages	auriculæ	auricles
ventricles	ventriculi	ventricles
anterior interventricular groove	sulcus longitudinalis an- terior	anterior interventricular groove
inferior intervent. groove	s. longitudinalis posterior	inferior intervent. groove
interauricular groove	—	interatrial groove
auriculo-ventricular groove	sulcus coronarius	coronary or atrioventri- cular sulcus
Heel	Calx	Heel
Helicotrema	Helicotrema	Helicotrema
Helix	Helix	Helix
crus helcis	crus helcis	crus helcis
Hemisphere (of brain, etc.)	Hemisphærium	Hemisphere
Hiatus cochleæ	Helicotrema	Helicotrema
Hiatus Fallopii	Hiatus canalis facialis	Hiatus of facial canal
Hiatus semilunaris	Hiatus semilunaris	Hiatus semilunaris
Hilum (of kidney, etc.)	Hilus	Hilum
Hind brain	Rhombencephalon	Hind brain or rhomben- cephalon
Hindgut	—	Hindgut
Hip	Coxa	Hip
Hip bone	Os coxæ	Hip bone
Hippocampus major	Hippocampus	Hippocampus
Hippocampus minor	Calcar avis	Calcar avis
Horn (of hyoid bone, etc.)	Cornu	Horn or cornu
Horns of lateral ventricle, anterior, descending, posterior	Cornu anterior, inferior, posterior	Anterior, inferior and pos- terior horns
Horns of spinal cord, anterior, lateral, posterior	Columna grisea anterior, lateralis, posterior	Anterior, lateral and pos- terior gray columns

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Humerus	Humerus	Humerus
head	caput	head
anatomical neck	collum anatomicum	anatomical neck
surgical neck	collum chirurgicum	surgical neck
great tuberosity	tuberculum majus	greater tubercle
small tuberosity	tuberculum minus	lesser tubercle
shaft	corpus	shaft
borders, outer, inner	margo lateralis, medialis	lateral, medial borders
border, anterior	—	anterior border
surfaces, inner, outer, and posterior	facies, anterior medialis, anterior lateralis, posterior	antero-medial, antero-lateral, and posterior surfaces
supracondyloid ridges	—	epicondylar lines
musculo-spiral groove	sulcus nervi radialis	groove for radial nerve
deltoid eminence	tuberositas deltoidea	deltoid tuberosity
capitellum	capitulum	capitulum
trochlea	trochlea	trochlea
condyle, external	epicondylus lateralis	lateral epicondyle
condyle, internal	epicondylus medialis	medial epicondyle
Humor, aqueous	—	Aqueous humor
Humor, vitreous	Humor vitreus	Vitreous humor
Hydatids of Morgagni (male)	Appendices testis	Appendices testis
(female)	Appendices vesiculosi	Appendices vesiculosi
Hymen	Hymen femininus	Hymen
Hyoid bone	Os hyoideum	Hyoid bone
body, great and small horns	corpus, cornu majus, minus	body, greater and lesser horns
Hypochondrium	Regio hypochondrica	Hypochondrium
Hypogastrium	Regio hypogastrica	Hypogastrium
Hypothalamus	Hypothalamus	Hypothalamus
Ileum	Intestinum ileum	Ileum
Ilium	Os ilium	Ilium
anterior and posterior borders	—	anterior and posterior borders
dorsum ilii	—	dorsum ilii
iliac fossa	fossa iliaca	iliac fossa
sacropelvic surface	—	sacropelvic surface
auricular surface	facies auricularis	auricular surface
curved line, superior, middle, inferior	linea glutæa posterior, anterior, inferior	posterior, anterior, and inferior gluteal lines
Impression, Gasserian	Impressio trigemini	Trigeminal impression
Impressions, digital	Impressiones digitatæ	Digital impressions
Impression, infraglenoid	Tuberositas infraglenoid-alis	Infraglenoid tuberosity
Impression, rhomboid	Tuberositas costalis	Costal tuberosity
Impression, supraglenoid	Tuberositas supraglenoid-alis	Supraglenoid tuberosity
Incisura cardiaca (lung)	Incisura cardiaca	Incisura cardiaca
Incisura intertragica	Incisura intertragica	Incisura intertragica
Incus	Incus	Incus
body	corpus incudis	body
long and short process	crus longum, breve	long and short crus
Indusium griseum	Indusium griseum	Indusium griseum
Infundibulum of brain	Infundibulum hypothalami	Infundibulum hypothalami
of heart	Conus arteriosus	Conus arteriosus
ethmoidal	Infundibulum ethmoidale	Infundibulum, ethmoidal
of Fallopian tube	Infundibulum tubæ uterinæ	Infundibulum of uterine tube
Infundibula of lung	—	Infundibula of lung

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Infundibula of ureter	Calyces renales majores	Greater calyces
Inion	Protuberantia occipitalis externa	External occipital protuberance
Inlet (of pelvis, thorax)	Apertura superior	Superior aperture of
Innominate bone	Os coxæ	Hip bone
ilium; ischium; pubis	os ilium; os ischii; os pubis	ilium; ischium; pubis
Inscriptiones tendineæ	Inscriptiones tendineæ	Inscriptiones tendineæ
Insula (Reil)	Insula	Insula
Interbrain	Diencephalon	Diencephalon
Intestine	Intestinum	Intestine
Intestine, large	Intestinum crassum	Large intestine
appendices epiploicæ	appendices epiploicæ	appendices epiploicæ
sacculations	haustra coli	sacculations
tæniæ coli	tæniæ coli	tæniæ coli
cæcum	intestinum cæcum	cæcum
ileo-cæcal valve	valvula coli	colic valve
vermiform appendix	processus vermiformis	vermiform process
ascending colon	colon ascendens	ascending colon
hepatic flexure	flexura coli dextra	right colic flexure
transverse colon	colon transversum	transverse colon
splenic flexure	flexura coli sinistra	left colic flexure
descending colon	colon descendens	descending colon
sigmoid flexure	colon sigmoideum	iliac colon and great part of pelvic colon
rectum, 1st part	intestinum rectum	{ terminal part of pelvic colon
rectum, 2nd and 3rd parts		
anal canal	pars analis recti = distal half of	rectum
Intestine, small	Intestinum tenue	Small intestine
duodenum	duodenum	duodenum
first part	pars superior	superior part
second part	pars descendens	descending part
third part	pars inferior	inferior part
transverse part	pars horizontalis	horizontal part
oblique part	pars ascendens	ascending part
duodeno-jejunal flexure	flexura duodenojejunalis	duodeno-jejunal flexure
jejunum	intestinum jejunum	jejunum
ileum	intestinum ileum	ileum
ileo-cæcal valve	valvula coli	colic valve
Intumescentia gangliiformis	Ganglion vestibulare	Vestibular ganglion
Iris	Iris	Iris
outer and inner margins	margo ciliaris, pupillaris	ciliary and pupillary margins
Ischium	Os ischii	Ischium
acetabular part	corpus	acetabular part
body	ramus superior	body
borders, anterior, external, posterior	—	anterior, lateral, and posterior borders
surfaces, external, internal, and posterior	—	femoral, pelvic, and dorsal surfaces
ramus	ramus inferior	ramus
tuberosity	tuber ischiadicum	ischial tuberosity
Island of Reil	Insula	Insula
Isthmus aortæ	Isthmus aortæ	Isthmus aortæ
Isthmus of auditory meatus	—	Isthmus of acoustic meatus
of cartilage of ear	Isthmus cartilaginis auris	Isthmus of cartilage of ear
cerebri	Mesencephalon	Midbrain
of Eustachian tube	Isthmus tubæ auditivæ	Isthmus of auditory tube
of Fallopian tube	Isthmus tubæ uterinæ	Isthmus of uterine tube

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Isthmus— <i>contd.</i> of fauces of limbic lobe naso-pharyngeal rhombencephali of thyroid body of uterus of Vieussens Iter (of brain) Iter chordæ (tympani)	Isthmus— <i>contd.</i> Isthmus faucium Isthmus gyri fornicati Isthmus pharyngonasalis Isthmus rhombencephali Isthmus gl. thyreoideæ — Limbus fossæ ovalis Aquæductus cerebri Iter chordæ anterior, pos- terius Substantia eburnea	Isthmus— <i>contd.</i> Isthmus of fauces Isthmus of gyrus fornicatus Isthmus, naso-pharyngeal Isthmus rhombencephali Isthmus of thyroid gland Isthmus of uterus Limbus fossæ ovalis Cerebral aqueduct Iter chordæ anterior, pos- terius Dentine
Ivory of tooth		
Jaw, lower body, base external oblique line internal oblique line ramus sigmoid notch head, neck	Mandibula corpus, basis linea obliqua linea mylohyoidea ramus incisura mandibulæ capitulum, collum	Mandible body, base oblique line mylohyoid line ramus mandibular notch head, neck
Jaw, upper body antero-external surface internal surface posterior surface superior surface tuberosity turbinated crest	Maxilla corpus facies anterior facies nasalis facies infratemporalis facies orbitalis tuber maxillare crista conchalis	Maxilla body facial surface nasal surface infratemporal surface orbital surface maxillary tuberosity conchal crest
Jejunum	Intestinum jejunum	Jejunum
Jelly, Wharton's		Wharton's jelly
Joint acromio-clavicular amphiarthrodial ankle arthrodial astragalo-scaploid astragalo-calcaneo-scaploid atlo-axial ball and socket calcaneo-astragaloid calcaneo-cuboid carpal carpo-metacarpal chondro-sternal compound costo-central condyloid costo-chondral costo-sternal costo-transverse costo-vertebral crico-arytenoid crico-thyroid cubo-cuneiform cuneo-scaploid diarthrodial elbow enarthrodial of foot of hand hinge	Articulatio acromioclavicularis Amphiarthrosis Art. talocruralis Arthrodia Art. talonavicularis talocalcaneonavicularis atlantoepistrophica Enarthrosis Art. talocalcanea calcaneocuboidea intercarpeæ carpometa-carpeæ sternocostales composita capitulum costarum — — sternocostales costotransversariæ costovertebrales cricoarytænoidea cricothyreoidea — cuneonavicularis Diarthrosis Art. cubiti Enarthrosis Art. pedis manus Ginglymus	Joint acromio-clavicular amphiarthrodial ankle arthrodial talo-navicular talo-calcaneo-navicular atlo-epistropheal ball and socket talo-calcaneal calcaneo-cuboid Joints, intercarpal carpo-metacarpal sterno-costal composite capitular costo-vertebral condyloid costo-chondral sterno-costal costo-transverse costo-vertebral Joint, crico-arytenoid crico-thyroid cubo-cuneiform cuneo-navicular diarthrodial elbow enarthrodial Joints of foot of hand hinge

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Joint, hip humero-radial humero-ulnar incudo-malleolar incudo-stapedial intercentral	Art. coxæ humero-radialis humero-ulnaris incudomalleolaris incudostapedia —	Joint, hip humero-radial humero-ulnar incudo-malleolar incudo-stapedial
interchondral intercoccygeal intercuneiform intermetacarpal intermetatarsal interneural interphalangeal interpubic intertarsal knee lumbo-sacral manubrio-gladiolar metacarpo-phalangeal metatarso-phalangeal occipito-atloid pelvic piso-cuneiform pivot radio-carpal radio-humeral radio-ulnar, inferior radio-ulnar, superior sacro-coccygeal sacro-iliac saddle scapho-cuboid scapho-cuneiform scapulo-clavicular shoulder simple of spine sternal sterno-clavicular tarsal tarso-metatarsal temporo-maxillary tibio-fibular, inferior tibio-fibular, superior transverse carpal transverse tarsal wrist xiphisternal	interchondrales — — intermetacarpeæ intermetatarsæ — digitorum Symphysis o-sium pubis Art. intertarsæ genu — Synchondrosis sternalis Art. metacarpophalangeæ metatarsophalangeæ atlantooccipitalis — ossis pisiformis trochoidea radiocarpea humero-radialis radioulnaris distalis radioulnaris proximalis Symphysis sacrococcygea Art. sacroiliaca sellaris — cuneonavicularis acromioclavicularis humeri simplex columnæ vertebralis Synchondrosis sternalis Art. sternoclavicularis intertarsæ tarsometatarsæ mandibularis Syndesmosis tibiofibularis Art. tibiofibularis — tarsi transversa radiocarpea —	Joints between bodies of vertebræ interchondral intercoccygeal intercuneiform intermetacarpal intermetatarsal between vertebral arches of the digits Symphysis pubis Joints, intertarsal Joint, knee Joints, lumbo-sacral Sternal synchondrosis Joints, metacarpo-phalangeal metatarso-phalangeal atlo-occipital of pelvic girdle Joint of pisiform bone pivot radio-carpal or wrist humero-radial distal radio-ulnar proximal radio-ulnar sacro-coccygeal sacro-iliac saddle cubo-navicular cuneo-navicular acromio-clavicular shoulder simple Joints of vertebral column Sternal synchondrosis Joint, sterno-clavicular Joints, intertarsal tarso-metatarsal Joint, mandibular Tibio-fibular syndesmosis Joint, proximal tibio-fibular transverse carpal transverse tarsal radio-carpal or wrist xiphisternal Gastric juice, etc.
Juice, gastric, etc.	Succus gastricus, etc.	
Kidney borders, external and internal; ends, upper and lower; surfaces, anterior and posterior	Ren margo lateralis, medialis; extremitas superior, inferior; facies anterior, posterior	Kidney lateral and medial borders, upper and lower ends, anterior and posterior surfaces
Knee Knee-cap Knuckles	Genu Patella —	Knee Patella or knee-cap Knuckles
Labia majora	Labia majora pudendi	Labia majora

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Labia minora	Labia minora pudendi	Labia minora
Labium tympanicum	Labium tympanicum	Labium tympanicum
Labium vestibulare	Labium vestibulare	Labium vestibulare
Labyrinth of ear	Labyrinthus	Labyrinth
Labyrinth of kidney	Pars convoluta	Pars convoluta
Lachrymal bone	Os lacrimale	Lacrimal bone
Lachrymal hook	Hamulus lacrimalis	Lacrimal hook
Lacteals	—	Lacteals
Lacuna magna (urethralis)	—	Lacuna magna
Lacunæ of bone	—	Lacunæ of bone
Lacunæ laterales	—	Lacunæ laterales
Lacunæ of urethra	Lacunæ urethrales	Lacunæ, urethral
Lacus lachrymalis	Lacus lacrimalis	Lacus lacrimalis
Lagena cochleæ	Cæcum cupulare	Cæcum cupulare
Lambda	—	Lambda
Lamina, alar (neural tube)	—	Alar lamina
basal (neural tube)	—	Basal lamina
basalis (of choroid)	Lamina basalis	Lamina basalis
chorio-capillaris	Lamina choriocapillaris	Lamina chorio-capillaris
cinerea (brain)	Lamina terminalis	Lamina terminalis
cribrosa (ear)	Fundus meatus acustici interni	Fundus of internal acoustic meatus
cribrosa scleræ	Lamina cribrosa scleræ	Lamina cribrosa scleræ
elastic, anterior	elastica anterior	Anterior elastic lamina
elastic, posterior	elastica posterior	Posterior elastic lamina
fusca	fusca	Lamina fusca
medullary	medullares	Medullary laminæ
quadrigemina	quadrigemina	Lamina quadrigemina
reticularis (ear)	—	Lamina reticularis
spiralis ossea	spiralis ossea	Lamina spiralis ossea
spiralis secundaria	spiralis secundaria	Lamina spiralis secundaria
suprachorioidea	suprachorioidea	Lamina suprachorioidea
vasculosa	vasculosa	Lamina vasculosa
Lanugo	Lanugo	Lanugo
Larynx	Larynx	Larynx
Leg (from knee to ankle)	Crus	Leg
Lemniscus, lateral, mesial	Lemniscus lateralis, medialis	Lateral and medial lemniscus
Lens, crystalline	Lens crystallina	Crystalline lens
cortical substance	substantia corticalis	cortical substance
nucleus lentis	nucleus lentis	nucleus lentis
Ligament	Ligamentum	Ligament
acromio-clavicular	acromioclaviculare	acromio-clavicular
alar (of knee)	Plicæ alares	Alar folds
of ankle, anterior	—	L., anterior, of ankle
externallateral, anterior band	Lig. talofibulare anterius	anterior talo-fibular
posterior band	talofibulare posterius	posterior talo-fibular
middle band	calcaneofibulare	calcaneo-fibular
internal lateral	deltoidium	deltoid
posterior	—	posterior, of ankle
annular (ankle), anterior, upper band	Lig. transversum cruris	Lig. transversum cruris
lower band	cruciatum cruris	Lig. cruciatum cruris
external	Retinacula mm. peronæorum	Peroneal retinacula
internal	Lig. laciniatum	Lig. laciniatum
(wrist), anterior	carpi transversum	L., transverse carpal
posterior	carpi dorsale	dorsal carpal
of radius	annulare radii	annular, of radius
of stapes	annulare baseos stapedis	annular, of stapes

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Ligament— <i>contd.</i>	Ligamentum— <i>contd.</i>	Ligament— <i>contd.</i>
arcuate, external } of dia-	Arcus lumbocostalis later-	Lateral lumbo-costal arch
arcuate, internal } phragm	Arcus lumbocostalis medi-	Medial lumbo-costal arch
arcuate, middle	—	L., middle arcuate
arteriosum	Lig. arteriosum	Lig. arteriosum
astragalo-calcaneum	Ligg. talocalcanea	L., talo-calcanean
astragalo-scaphoid	—	talo-navicular
atlo-axoid	—	atlo-epistropheal
of Bigelow	Lig. iliofemoralis	ilio-femoral
of bladder, false, anterior,	—	anterior and lateral false,
and lateral	—	of bladder (<i>obsolescent</i>)
posterior	—	Sacro-genital fold
true, anterior	puboprostaticum vel	L., pubo-prostatic, or middle
lateral	pubovesicale medium	pubo-vesical
superior	pubovesicale laterale	lateral pubo-vesical
	umbilicale medium	middle umbilical, or ur-
	—	achus
brevia	—	Vincula brevia
broad, of uterus	latum uteri	L., broad, of uterus
calcaneo-cuboid	—	calcaneo-cuboid
	bifurcatum { Pars cal-	calcaneo - cuboid } lig. bi-
calcaneo-cuboid, internal }	—	part of }
calcaneo-scaphoid, external }	—	calcaneo - navicu-
	—	lar part of }
	—	lig. bi-
calcaneo-metatarsal	—	calcaneo-metatarsal
calcaneo-scaphoid, inferior	calcaneonaviculare plan-	plantar calcaneo-navicular
calcaneo-scaphoid, superior	calcaneonaviculare dor-	dorsal calcaneo-navicular
capsular	sale	
carotico-clinoid	Stratum fibrosum capsulae	Fibrous stratum of articular
carpal, anterior, interosseous,	articularis	capsule
posterior	—	L., carotico-clinoid
carpo - metacarpal, anterior	Ligg. intercarpea volaria,	volar, interosseous and
and posterior	interossea, dorsalia	dorsal intercarpal
central, of cord	carpometa-carpea volaria,	volar and dorsal carpo-
check (of atlas)	dorsalia	metacarpal
check (of eye)	Filum terminale	Filum terminale
chondro-sternal	Ligg. alaria	Ligamenta alaria
chondro-xiphoid	—	L., check
common, anterior	sternocostalia radiata	L., sterno-costal
common, posterior	costoxiphoidea	costo-xiphoid
conoid	Lig. longitudinale anterius	anterior longitudinal
of Cooper (mammary)	longitudinale posterius	posterior longitudinal
(inguinal)	conoideum	conoid
coraco-acromial	—	suspensory, of mamma
coraco-clavicular	—	of Cooper
coraco-glenoid	coracoacromiale	coraco-acromial
coraco-humeral	coracoclaviculare	coraco-clavicular
coronary (knee)	—	coraco-glenoid
coronary (liver)	coracohumemale	coraco-humeral
costo-clavicular	—	coronary
costo-colic	coronarium hepatis	coronary
costo-coracoid	costoclaviculare	costo-clavicular
costo-sternal	phrenicocolicum	phrenico-colic
costo-transverse, external	—	costo-coracoid
	sternocostalia	sterno-costal
	tuberculi costæ	of tubercle of rib

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<i>Ligament—contd.</i> costo-transverse, middle costo-transverse, superior costo-vertebral, anterior cotyloid crico-tracheal crucial (of atlas) crucial (of knee) cubo-cuneiform cuneo-metatarsal deltoid denticulatum of elbow, anterior external lateral internal lateral posterior falciform femoral gastro-colic gastro-phrenic of Gimbernat gleno-humeral glenoid (shoulder) glenoid (digits) glosso-epiglottidean of Henle (of Hesselbach) hyo-epiglottic iliofemoral iliolumbar iliopectineal ilio-trochanteric of incus, posterior and superior infundibulo-pelvic interarticular intercarpal. See L., carpal interclavicular interclinoid (sphenoid) intermetacarpal, dorsal, pal- mar, interosseous intermetatarsal, dorsal, plan- tar, interosseous interosseous interphalangeal, lateral interspinous intertransverse ischio-femoral of knee, anterior external lateral internal lateral posterior coronary transverse	<i>Ligamentum—contd.</i> colli costæ costotransversarium an- terius capituli costæ radiatum Labrum glenoidale Lig. cricotracheale cruciatum atlantis cruciata genu cuneocuboidea cuneometatarsea deltoideum denticulatum — collaterale radiale collaterale ulnare — falciforme hepatis Cornu superius (fossæ ovalis) Lig. gastrocolicum — lacunare — Labrum glenoidale Lig. accessorium volare, plantare Plica glossoepiglottica mediana Falx inguinalis aponeuro- tica (Ligamentum interfoveo- lare) Lig. hyoepiglotticum iliofemorale iliolumbale Fascia iliopectinea — incudis posterior, supe- rius suspensorium ovarii interarticulare intercarpea interclavicular — basium (oss. metacarp.) dorsalia, volaria, interossea basium (oss. metatars.) dorsalia, plantaria, interossea interossea collateralia (art. dig.) interspinalia intertransversaria ischiocapsulare patellæ collaterale fibulare collaterale tibiale popliteum obliquum — transversum	<i>Ligament—contd.</i> of neck of rib anterior costo-transverse Lig. radiatum Labrum glenoidale L., crico-tracheal cruciate, of atlas cruciate, of knee cuneo-cuboid cuneo-metatarsal deltoid denticulatum of elbow, anterior radial collateral ulnar collateral posterior falciform Cornu superius L., gastro-colic gastro-phrenic Lig. lacunare L., gleno-humeral Labrum glenoidale L., volar or plantar accessory Glosso-epiglottic fold Falx inguinalis (L., interfoveolar) hyo-epiglottic iliofemoral L., ilio-lumbar Iliopectineal fascia Part of ilio-femoral L., posterior and superior, of incus suspensory, of ovary interarticular intercarpal interclavicular interclinoid intermetacarpal, dorsal, palmar, interosseous intermetatarsal, dorsal, etc. interosseous collateral interspinal intertransverse ischio-capsular (of knee), lig. patellæ fibular collateral tibial collateral oblique popliteal coronary transverse

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Ligaments of knee— <i>contd.</i> crucial mucosum alaria	Ligamentum— <i>contd.</i> cruciata Plica synovialis patellaris Plicæ alares Ligg. collateralia	Ligament— <i>contd.</i> cruciate Patellar synovial fold Alar folds L., collateral
Ligaments, lateral lateral, of ankle, external anterior band middle band posterior band lateral, of ankle, internal lateral, of elbow, wrist, and digits, external internal lateral, of jaw, external internal lateral, of knee and digits, external internal lateral, of liver, left, right	Lig. talofibulare anterius calcaneofibulare talofibulare posterius deltoideum collaterale radiale collaterale ulnare temporo-mandibulare spheno-mandibulare collaterale fibulare collaterale tibiale triangulare sinistrum, dextrum pulmonale latum uteri — lumbo-costale — mallei anterius, laterale, superius capitulum (oss. m.) transversa capitulum (oss. m.) transversa metacarpophalangea col- lateralia accessoria volaria metatarsophalangea col- lateralia accessoria plantaria Plica synovialis patellaris Ligamentum nuchæ Chorda obliqua Lig. sacroiliacum pos- terius longum Membrana atlantooccipi- talis anterior Membrana atlantooccipi- talis posterior Membrana tectoria Ligamenta alaria Lig. apicis dentis annulare radii ovarum proprium — — patellæ Retinaculum patellæ laterale Retinaculum patellæ mediale	anterior talo-fibular calcaneo-fibular posterior talo-fibular deltoid radial collateral ulnar collateral temporo-mandibular spheno-mandibular fibular collateral tibial collateral left and right triangular pulmonary latum uteri lieno-renal Vincula longa Ligament, lumbo-costal lumbo-sacral anterior, lateral and superior, of malleus transverse metacarpal transverse metatarsal collateral metacarpo- phalangeal volar accessory collateral metatarso- phalangeal plantar accessory Patellar synovial fold Ligamentum nuchæ Chorda obliqua Ligament, long posterior sacro-iliac Anterior atlo-occipital mem- brane Posterior atlo - occipital membrane Membrana tectoria Ligamenta alaria Ligamentum apicis dentis Ligament, annular, of radius of ovary inferior palpebral superior palpebral Ligamentum patellæ Lateral patellar retina- culum Medial patellar retina- culum
latum pulmonis latum uteri lieno-renal longa lumbo-costal lumbo-sacral of malleus, anterior, ex- ternal, superior metacarpal, transverse metatarsal, transverse metacarpo - phalangeal, lateral metacarpo - phalangeal, palmar metatarso - phalangeal, lateral metatarso - phalangeal, plantar mucosum nuchæ oblique (radio-ulnar) oblique sacro-iliac occipito-atloid, anterior occipito-atloid, posterior occipito-axoid, posterior odontoid, lateral middle orbicular of ovary palpebral, inferior palpebral, superior patellæ patellar, lateral, external patellar, lateral, internal		

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Ligament— <i>contd.</i> pectinatum iridis phrenico-colic of pinna, anterior, posterior, superior piso-metacarpal piso-uncinate plantar, long short	Ligamentum— <i>contd.</i> Lig. pectinatum iridis phrenicocolicum auriculare anterius, pos- terius, superius pisometacarpeum pisohamatum plantare longum calcaneocuboidium plantare inguinale Raphe pterygomandibularis Lig. pterygospinosum —	Ligament— <i>contd.</i> Lig. pectinatum iridis Ligament, phrenico-colic anterior, posterior, and superior auricular piso-metacarpal Ligamentum piso-hamatum Ligament, long plantar plantar calcaneo-cuboid
of Poupart pterygo-maxillary pterygo-spinous pubic, anterior, posterior superior inferior or subpubic pubo-femoral pubo-prostatic quadratum (radio-ulnar) radio-carpal, anterior, pos- terior radio-carpal, internal, ex- ternal radio-ulnar, anterior and posterior rhomboid round (hip, liver, uterus) sacro-coccygeal sacro-iliac, anterior sacro-iliac, posterior, long or oblique sacro-iliac, posterior, short sacro-sciatic, great falciform process sacro-sciatic, small scapho-cuboid scapho-cuneiform spheno-maxillary spino-glenoid spirale cochleæ "spring" stellate sterno-clavicular sterno-costal sterno-pericardial stylo-hyoid stylo-maxillary subflava subpubic suprascapular supraspinous suspensory, of axilla suspensory, of axis	inguinale Raphe pterygomandibularis Lig. pterygospinosum — pubicum superius arcuatum pubis pubocapsulare puboprostatica — radiocarpeum volare, dorsale collaterale carpi ulnare, radiale — costoclaviculare teres sacrococcygea sacroiliaca anteriora sacroiliacum posterius longum { sacroiliacum posterius breve { sacroiliaca interossea sacro-tuberosum processus falciformis sacrospinosum cuboideonaviculare navicularicuneiformia sphénomandibulare transversum scapulæ in- ferius spirale cochleæ calcaneonaviculare plan- tare capituli costæ radiatum sternoclaviculare sternocostalia radiata sternopericardiaca stylohyoideum stylomandibulare flava arcuatum pubis transversum scapulæ superius supraspinale — apicis dentis	pterygo-mandibular raphe Ligament, pterygo-spinous anterior and posterior pubic superior pubic arcuate, of pubis pubo-capsular pubo-prostatic Ligamentum quadratum Ligament, volar and dorsal radio-carpal ulnar and radial carpal collateral volar and dorsal radio- ulnar costo-clavicular round or lig. teres sacro-coccygeal anterior sacro-iliac long posterior sacro-iliac { short posterior sacro- iliac { interosseous sacro-iliac sacro-tuberosus falciform process sacro-spinous cubo-navicular naviculo-cuneiform spheno-mandibular inferior transverse scapular Lig. spirale cochleæ Ligament, plantar calcaneo- navicular Ligamentum radiatum Ligament, sterno - clavi- cular sterno-costal sterno-pericardiac stylo-hyoid stylo-mandibular Ligamenta flava Ligament, arcuate pubic superior transverse scap- ular supraspinal suspensory, of axilla Ligamentum apicis dentis

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Ligament—contd.	Ligamentum—contd.	Ligament—contd.
suspensory, of clitoris, ovary, penis	suspensorium clitoridis, ovarii, penis	suspensory, of clitoris, ovary, penis
suspensory, of eyeball	—	suspensory, of eyeball
suspensory, of lens	—	suspensory, of lens
suspensory, of liver	falciforme	Ligament, falciform
suspensory, of malleus	mallei superius	superior, of malleus
suspensory, of mamma	—	suspensory, of mamma
suspensory, of uterus	teres uteri	Ligamentum teres uteri
sutural	—	Ligament, sutural
synovial	Plica synovialis	Synovial fold
tarsal (eyelid), external	Raphe palpebralis lateralis	Lateral palpebral raphe
internal	Lig. palpebrale mediale	Ligament, medial palpebral
tarsal (foot)	intertarsea	Ligaments, intertarsal
tarsometatarsal	tarsometatarsa	tarsometatarsal
teres (femoris, etc.)	teres (femoris, etc.)	Lig. teres (femoris, etc.)
thyro-arytenoid, inferior	vocale	Ligament, vocal
superior	ventriculare	ventricular
thyro-epiglottic	thyreoepiglotticum	thyreo-epiglottic
thyro-hyoid, lateral, median	hyothyroideum laterale, medium	thyreo-hyoid, lateral, middle
tibio-fibular, superior	capituli fibulae	of head of fibula
inferior	malleoli lateralis	of lateral malleolus
inferior, transverse	—	distal transverse tibio-fibular
transverse (atlas, etc.)	transversum	transverse
trapezoid	trapezoideum	trapezoid
triangular, of perineum, superficial layer	Fascia diaphragmatis urogenitalis inferior	Fascia inferior of urogenital diaphragm
deep layer	Fascia diaphragmatis urogenitalis superior	Fascia superior of urogenital diaphragm
triangular, of uterus	Lig. latum uteri	Ligamentum latum uteri
utero-sacral	—	Ligament, utero-sacral
venosum	venosum	Ligamentum venosum
of Winslow	popliteum obliquum	Ligament, oblique popliteal
of wrist joint, anterior	radiocarpeum volare	volar radio-carpal
external lateral	collaterale carpi radiale	radial collateral
internal lateral	ulnare	ulnar collateral
posterior	radiocarpeum dorsale	dorsal radio-carpal
triangular fibro-cartilage	discus articularis	articular disc
Y-shaped, of Bigelow	iliofemorale	iliofemoral
of Ziun (orbit)	Annulus tendineus communis	Common tendinous ring
Ligula	—	Ligula
Limb, lower	Extremitas inferior	Lower limb
Limb, upper	Extremitas superior	Upper limb
Limbus laminae spiralis	—	Limbus laminae spiralis
Limbus of Vieussens	Limbus fossae ovalis	Limbus fossae ovalis
Limen insulae	Limen insulae	Limen insulae
Limen nasi	Limen nasi	Limen nasi
Line or linea. See also Ridge	Linea	Line or linea
Linea alba	Linea alba	Linea alba
Line, ano-cutaneous	—	Line, ano-cutaneous
aspera	Linea aspera	Linea aspera
axillary, anterior and posterior	—	Line, anterior and posterior axillary
axillary, mid	axillaris	mid-axillary
curved, of ilium, inferior	glutaea inferior	inferior gluteal
curved, middle	glutaea anterior	anterior gluteal
curved, superior	glutaea posterior	posterior gluteal
curved (of occipital), highest, superior, inferior	nuchae suprema, superior, inferior	highest, superior, and inferior nuchal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Line—contd. epicondylic ilio-pectineal intercondyloid (femur) intertrochanteric, anterior posterior mammary or nipple median, anterior, posterior meridional (eyeball) mylohyoid Nelaton's parasternal pectineal (femur) popliteal (of tibia) scapular semilunaris spiral (femur) splendens sternal supracondyloid temporal transversæ (of rectus) of vision white (of anus) of pelvic fascia Lingula (of cerebellum, etc.) Lips Liquor amnii Liquor Cotunnii Liquor folliculi (Graafian) Liver inferior or visceral surface posterior surface right lateral surface anterior surface superior surface inferior border right and left lobes quadrate lobe Spigelian lobe caudate lobe lobules Lobe amygdaloid azygos (of lung) caudate central (Reil) frontal limbic occipital olfactory parietal quadratus (of brain) quadratus of liver Spigelian subpeduncular temporal or temporo- sphenoidal of thyroid gland, lateral of thyroid, pyramidal	Linea—contd. — iliopectinea intercondyloidea intertrochanterica Crista intertrochanterica Linea mamillaris mediana anterior, pos- terior Meridiani Linea mylohyoidea — parasternalis pectinea poplitea scapularis semilunaris — — sternalis — Linea temporalis Inscriptiones tendineæ Linea visus — Arcus tendineus Lingula Labia — Perilymphæ Liquor folliculi Hepar facies inferior facies posterior facies superior margo anterior lobus dexter, sinister lobus quadratus lobus caudatus processus caudatus lobuli hepatis Lobus Tonsilla cerebelli — Processus caudatus Insula Lobus frontalis Gyrus fornicatus Lobus occipitalis olfactorius parietalis Præcuneus Lobus quadratus caudatus Flocculus Lobus temporalis dexter, sinister pyramidalis	Line—contd. epicondylic ilio-pectineal intercondyloid intertrochanteric Intertrochanteric crest Line, mammary anterior and posterior median Meridians of eyeball Line, mylohyoid Nelaton's parasternal pectineal popliteal scapular semilunaris spiral splendens sternalis epicondylic Line, temporal Tendinous inscriptions Line of vision white Arcus tendineus Lingula Lips Liquor amnii Perilymph Liquor folliculi Liver inferior or visceral surface posterior surface { right lateral surface anterior surface superior surface inferior border right and left lobes quadrate lobe caudate lobe caudate process lobules Lobe Tonsil (of cerebellum) Lobe, azygos Caudate process Insula Lobe, frontal Gyrus fornicatus (<i>obso- lescent</i>) Lobe, occipital olfactory parietal Precuneus Lobus quadratus Lobe, caudate Flocculus Lobe, temporal right and left pyramidal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Lobule of ear	Lobulus auriculæ	Lobule of ear
cuneate	Cuneus	Cuneus
oval	Lobulus paracentralis	Lobule, paracentral
paracentral	Lobulus paracentralis	Lobule, paracentral
parietal, inferior, superior	parietalis inferior, superior	inferior and superior parietal
quadrate (of cerebrum)	Præcuneus	Precuneus
Lobules of testis	Lobuli testis	Lobules of testis
Locus cæruleus	Locus cæruleus	Locus cæruleus
Locus perforatus anticus	Substantia perforata anterior	Substantia perforata anterior
Locus perforatus posticus	Substantia perforata posterior	Substantia perforata posterior
Loin	Lumbus	Loin
Loop	Ansa	Ansa or loop
Lung	Pulmo	Lung
apex, base	apex, basis	apex, base
anterior and inferior borders	margo anterior, inferior	anterior and inferior borders
posterior border	—	posterior border
external surface	facies costalis	costal surface
inferior surface	facies diaphragmatica	diaphragmatic surface
internal surface	{ facies mediastinalis	vertebral part } medial
oblique fissure	incisura interlobaris	mediastinal part } surface
transverse fissure	—	oblique fissure
upper, middle, and lower lobes	lobus superior, medius, inferior	horizontal fissure
hilum	hilus	upper, middle and lower lobes
root	radix	hilum
Lunula (valve, nail)	Lanula	root
Lymph	Lympha	Lunula
Lymphatic glands	Lymphoglandulæ	Lymph-glands
ano-rectal	—	ano-rectal
ante-cubital	cubitales	cubital, superficial and deep
auricular, anterior	auriculares anteriores	anterior auricular
auricular, posterior	auriculares posteriores	posterior auricular
aortic	lumbales	lumbar
aortic, lateral	—	para-aortic
appendicular	—	of vermiform process
axillary, anterior	pectorales	pectoral or anterior
axillary, external	axillares	axillary and sub-pectoral and inter-pectoral
axillary, posterior	subscapulares	lateral axillary
axillary, central	—	posterior axillary or sub-scapular
biliary	—	central axillary
bronchial	bronchiales	biliary
buccal	—	tracheo-bronchial
carotid	cervicales profundæ	buccinator
cervical, deep, upper	cervicales profundæ superiores	deep cervical
cervical, deep, lower	cervicales profundæ inferiores	upper deep cervical (medial and lateral groups)
cervical, superficial	cervicales superficiales	lower deep cervical (medial and lateral groups)
cervical, anterior	—	superficial cervical
		anterior cervical

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Lymphatic glands— <i>contd.</i>	Lymphoglandulæ— <i>contd.</i>	Lymph-glands— <i>contd.</i>
circumflex iliac	—	circumflex iliac
of Cloquet	—	a deep subinguinal
coeliac	coeliacæ	middle suprapancreatic
colic	—	epicolic, paracolic, main colic
coronary	—	gastric
deltopectoral	—	deltopectoral
diaphragmatic, anterior	mediastinales anteriores	lower anterior mediastinal
diaphragmatic, middle	—	diaphragmatic
diaphragmatic, posterior	mediastinales posteriores	lower posterior medi- astinal
epigastric	epigastricæ	inferior and superior epi- gastric
facial	—	superficial facial
femoral, deep	subinguinales profundæ	deep subinguinal
femoral, superficial	subinguinales super- ficiales	superficial subinguinal (distal)
gastric, superior	gastricæ superiores	gastric and paracardial
gastric, inferior	gastricæ inferiores	gastro-epiploic and sub- pyloric
hæmorrhoidal	—	superior hæmorrhoidal
hepatic	hepaticæ	hepatic
ileo-cæcal	—	ileo-cæcal
ileo-colic	—	ileo-colic
infra-clavicular	—	infra-clavicular
infra-hyoid	—	infra-hyoid
infra-orbital	—	infra-orbital
infra-umbilical	—	umbilical
iliac, common }	iliacæ	{ common iliac
external }	—	{ external iliac
internal }	hypogastricæ	{ hypogastric
inguinal	—	inguinal and proximal superficial sub- inguinal
intercostal	intercostales	intercostal, lateral, and medial
intertracheo-bronchial	—	glands of bifurcation
jugular, anterior	—	superficial anterior cervi- cal
jugular, external	cervicales superficiales	superficial cervical
lingual	linguales	lingual
lumbar	lumbales	lumbar
mammary, internal	sternales	sternal
mandibular	—	supramandibular
mastoid	auriculares posteriores	posterior auricular
maxillary	—	infra-orbital
maxillary, internal	faciales profundæ	deep facial
mediastinal, anterior }	mediastinales anteriores	{ anterior mediastinal, lower
superior }	—	{ anterior mediastinal, upper
posterior	mediastinales posteriores	posterior mediastinal
superior }	—	
middle }	bronchiales	tracheo-bronchial glands of bifurcation, and broncho-pulmonary
mesenteric, superior	mesentericæ	superior mesenteric
inferior	—	inferior mesenteric
meso-colic	mesocolicæ	meso-colic
obturator	—	obturator

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Lymphatic glands— <i>contd.</i>	Lymphoglandulæ— <i>contd.</i>	Lymph-glands— <i>contd.</i>
occipital	occipitales	occipital
pancreatic	pancreaticolienales	left suprapancreatic ✕
pancreatico-duodenal	—	sub-pyloric
paratracheal	—	paratracheal
pararectal	—	pararectal
para-uterine	—	para-uterine
parotid, deep	parotideæ	parotid
parotid, superficial	auriculares anteriores	anterior auricular
pectoral	pectorales	pectoral
popliteal	popliteæ	popliteal
post-pharyngeal	—	retro-pharyngeal, lateral and median
pre-aortic	—	pre-aortic
pre-auricular	auriculares anteriores	anterior auricular
pre-laryngeal	—	pre-laryngeal
pre-tracheal	—	pre-tracheal
pubic	—	subinguinal superficial (medial)
pulmonary	pulmonales	pulmonary
rectal	sacrales	sacral
retro-crural	—	lowest external iliac
retro-pharyngeal	—	retro-pharyngeal, lateral and median
retro-pyloric	—	right suprapancreatic
of Rosenmüller	—	a deep subinguinal
sacral, lateral	—	sacral
splenic	—	left suprapancreatic
of Stahr	—	a submandibular
sternal	sternales	sternal
subclavian	—	infra-clavicular
submaxillary	submaxillares	submandibular, including paramandibular
submental	—	submental
subpyloric	—	subpyloric
subscapular	subscapulares	subscapular
sub-sterno-mastoid	cervicales profundæ	deep cervical
supra-clavicular	cervicales profundæ inferiores	lower deep cervical
supra-condyloid	popliteæ	popliteal
supra-hyoid	—	submental
supra-trochlear	—	a superficial cubital
supra-umbilical	—	supra-umbilical
tibial, anterior	tibialis anterior	anterior tibial
vesical	—	vesical
zygomatic	faciales profundæ	deep facial
Lyra (of fornix)	Commissura hippocampi	Hippocampal commissure
Macula (acustica, etc.)	Macula	Macula
Malar bone	Os zygomaticum	Zygomatic bone
external surface	facies malaris	malar surface
internal surface	facies temporalis	temporal surface
orbital surface	facies orbitalis	orbital surface
Malleolus, external and internal	Malleolus lateralis, medialis	Medial and lateral malleolus
Malleus	Malleus	Malleus
head, neck	caput, collum	head, neck
handle	manubrium	handle
short process	processus lateralis	lateral process
processus gracilis	processus anterior	anterior process
Mamilla	Papilla	Nipple

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Mamma	Mamma	Mamma
Mandible (see Jaw)	Mandibula	Mandible
Manubrium	Manubrium	Manubrium
Margin, infra-orbital	Margo infraorbitalis	Infra-orbital margin
Margin, supra-orbital	Margo supraorbitalis	Supra-orbital margin
Marrow, red	Medulla ossium rubra	Red marrow
Marrow, yellow	Medulla ossium flava	Yellow marrow
Marrow, spinal	Medulla spinalis	Spinal medulla
Mass, lateral (of atlas)	Massa lateralis	Lateral mass
Mass, lateral (of ethmoid)	Labyrinthus	Labyrinth
Mass, lateral (of sacrum)	Pars lateralis	Lateral mass
Maxilla, inferior (see Jaw)	Mandibula	Mandible
Maxilla, superior	Maxilla	Maxilla
Meatus, auditory, external	Meatus acusticus externus	External acoustic meatus
Meatus, auditory, internal	Meatus acusticus internus	Internal acoustic meatus
Meatus of nose, inferior, etc.	Meatus nasi inferior, etc.	Meatus of nose, inferior, etc.
Meatus urinarius	Orificium urethræ externum	External urethral orifice
Mediastinum testis	Mediastinum testis	Mediastinum testis
Mediastinum (thorax)	Mediastinum	Mediastinum
Mediastinum, anterior, posterior	Cavum mediastinale anterior, posterior	Anterior and posterior mediastinum
Mediastinum, middle, superior	—	Middle and superior mediastinum
Medulla oblongata	Medulla oblongata	Medulla oblongata
closed part, open part	—	closed part, open part
anterior fissure	fissura mediana anterior	anterior median fissure
posterior fissure	fissura mediana posterior	posterior median fissure
antero-lateral groove	sulcus lateralis anterior	antero-lateral groove
postero-lateral groove	sulcus lateralis posterior	postero-lateral groove
Membrana basilaris	Membrana basilaris	Membrana basilaris
granulosa (Graafian)	Stratum granulosum	Stratum granulosum
pupillaris	Membrana pupillaris	Membrana pupillaris
tectoria (ear)	—	Membrana tectoria
tectoria (neck)	Membrana tectoria	Membrana tectoria
Membrane, Bowman's (eye)	Lamina elastica anterior	Lamina elastica anterior
Membranes of brain	Meninges	Meninges
Membrane of Bruch	Lamina basalis chorioideæ	Lamina basalis of chorioid
buccopharyngeal	—	Buccopharyngeal membrane
cloacal	—	Cloacal membrane
of Corti	—	Membrana tectoria
costo-coracoid	—	Costo-coracoid membrane
crico-thyroid	{ Conus elasticus	Conus elasticus
	{ Lig. cricothyreoideum	Median crico-thyroid lig.
	medium	
of Descemet	Lamina elastica posterior	Posterior elastic lamina
hyaloid	Membrana hyaloidea	Hyaloid membrane
hyoglossal	—	Hyoglossal membrane
intercostal, anterior, posterior	—	Anterior and posterior intercostal membrane
interosseous	Membrana interossea	Interosseous membrane
of Kölliker (ear)	—	Lamina reticularis
mucous	Tunica mucosa	Mucous membrane
of Nasmyth	Cuticula dentis	Dental cuticle
obturator	Membrana obturatoria	Obturator membrane
pituitary	M. mucosa nasi	Mucous membrane of nose
of Reissner	M. vestibularis	Vestibular membrane
of Ruysch	Lamina chorio-capillaris	Lamina chorio-capillaris
sacciformis	Recessus sacciformis	Recessus sacciformis
Schneiderian	Membrana mucosa nasi	Mucous membrane of nose
of Schrapnell	Pars flaccida m. tympani	Pars flaccida of m. tympani
serous	Tunica serosa	Serous membrane

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Membrane, sternal synovial	Membrana sterni Stratum synoviale capsulae articularis	Membrana sterni Stratum synoviale
thyro-hyoid	M. hyothyreoidea	Thyreo-hyoid membrane
tracheal	Ligg. annularia	Annular ligs. of trachea
tympanic	Membrana tympani	Membrana tympani
pars flaccida, pars tensa	pars flaccida, pars tensa	pars flaccida, pars tensa
tympanic, secondary	M. tympani secundaria	M. tympani secundaria
Meninges	Meninges	Meninges
Meniscus	Discus articularis	Articular disc
Mesencephalon	Mesencephalon	Mesencephalon
Mesentery	Mesenterium	Mesentery
root	radix	root
Mesial	Medialis	Medial
Meso-appendix	Mesenteriolum processus vermiformis	Mesentery of vermiform process
Mesoblast	—	Mesoderm
Mesocardium	—	Mesocardium
Mesocolon, ascending	Mesocolon ascendens	Ascending mesocolon
Mesocolon, descending	Mesocolon descendens	Descending mesocolon
Mesocolon, pelvic	—	Pelvic mesocolon
Mesocolon, sigmoid	Mesocolon sigmoideum	Pelvic mesocolon
Mesocolon, transverse	Mesocolon transversum	Transverse mesocolon
Mesogastrium	Mesogastrium	Mesogastrium
Mesometrium	Mesometrium	Mesometrium
Mesonephros	—	Mesonephros
Mesorchium	Mesorchium	Mesorchium
Mesorectum (obsolete)	Mesorectum	Pelvic mesocolon (lowest part of)
Mesosalphinx	Mesosalphinx	Mesosalphinx
Mesosternum	Corpus sterni	Body of sternum
Mesovarium	Mesovarium	Mesovarium
Metacarpal bones, 1st, etc.	Ossa metacarpalia, I.-V.	Metacarpal bones, 1st, etc.
base, shaft, head	basis, corpus, capitulum	base, shaft, head
Metacarpus	Metacarpus	Metacarpus
Metanephros	—	Metanephros
Metasternum	Processus xiphoideus	Xiphoid process
Metatarsal bones, 1st, etc.	Ossa metatarsalia, I.-V.	Metatarsal bones, 1st, etc.
base, shaft, head	basis, corpus, capitulum	base, shaft, head
Metatarsus	Metatarsus	Metatarsus
Metathalamus	Metathalamus	Metathalamus
Metencephalon	Metencephalon	Metencephalon
Mid-brain	Mesencephalon	Mid-brain
Sylvian gray matter of	stratum griseum centrale	central gray matter of
Mid-gut	—	Mid-gut
Milk	Lac femininum	Milk
Modiolus cochleæ	Modiolus cochleæ	Modiolus cochleæ
Mons Veneris	Mons pubis	Mons pubis
Monticulus (cerebellum)	Monticulus	Monticulus
Mouth	Os (oris)	Mouth
Mucus	Mucus	Mucus
Muscle	Musculus	Muscle
abductor hallucis	abductor hallucis	abductor hallucis
abductor indicis	interosseus dorsalis primus	first dorsal interosseous
abductor minimi digiti	abductor digiti quinti	abductor digiti quinti
abductor pollicis	abductor pollicis brevis	abductor pollicis brevis
accelerator urinæ	bulbocavernosus	bulbo-cavernosus
accessorius (of back)	iliocostalis dorsi	ilio-costalis dorsi
accessorius (of foot)	quadratus plantæ	quadratus plantæ
adductor brevis	adductor brevis	adductor brevis
adductor gracilis	gracilis	gracilis

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Muscle—<i>contd.</i>	Musculus—<i>contd.</i>	Muscle—<i>contd.</i>
adductor longus	adductor longus	adductor longus
adductor magnus	adductor magnus	adductor magnus
adductor minimus	adductor minimus	adductor minimus
adductor obliquus hallucis	adductor hallucis, caput obliquum	adductor hallucis, oblique head of
adductor obliquus pollicis	adductor pollicis, caput obliquum	adductor pollicis, oblique head of
adductor transversus hallucis	adductor hallucis, caput transversum	adductor hallucis, transverse head of
adductor transversus pollicis	adductor pollicis, caput transversum	adductor pollicis, transverse head of
anconeus	anconeus	anconeus
antitragicus	antitragicus	antitragicus
arrectores pilorum	arrectores pilorum	arrectores pilorum
arytenoid, oblique	arytænoideus obliquus	arytenoideus obliquus
arytenoid, transverse	arytænoideus transversus	arytenoideus transversus
aryteno-epiglottideus (ary-vocalis)	aryepiglotticus	ary-epiglotticus (part of vocalis)
attollens aurem	auricularis superior	auricularis superior
atrahens aurem	auricularis anterior	auricularis anterior
azygos uvulæ	uvulæ	uvular
biceps flexor cruris, long and short heads	biceps femoris, caput longum, breve	biceps femoris, long and short heads
biceps flexor cubiti, long and short heads	biceps brachii, caput longum, breve	biceps brachii, long and short heads
biventer cervicis	—	part of semispinalis capitis
brachialis anticus	brachialis	brachialis
brachio-radialis	brachioradialis	brachio-radialis
broncho-œsophageal	bronchoœsophageus	broncho-œsophageal
buccinator	buccinatorius	buccinator
bulbo-cavernosus	bulbocavernosus	bulbo-cavernosus
cervicalis ascendens	iliocostalis cervicis	ilio-costalis cervicis
chondro-glossus	chondroglossus	chondroglossus
ciliary	ciliaris	ciliary
circumflexus palati	tensor veli palatini	tensor veli palatini
coccygeus	coccygeus	coccygeus
complexus	semispinalis capitis	semispinalis capitis
compressor naris	nasalis	compressor naris
compressor or constrictor urethræ	sphincter urethræ membranaceæ	sphincter urethræ
constrictor isthmi faucium	glossopalatinus	glosso-palatinus
constrictor of pharynx, inferior, middle, superior	constrictor pharyngis, inferior, medius, superior	constrictor of pharynx, inferior, middle, superior
coraco-brachialis	coraco-brachialis	coraco-brachialis
coraco-brachialis superior	—	coraco-brachialis superior
corrugator cutis ani	—	corrugator cutis ani
corrugator supercillii	—	corrugator supercillii
cremaster	cremaster	cremaster
crico-arytenoid, lateral and posterior	cricoarytænoideus lateralis, posterior	crico-arytenoid, lateral and posterior
crico-thyroid	crico-thyreoides	crico-thyreoid
crureus	vastus intermedius	vastus intermedius
cucullaris	trapezius	trapezius
dartos	Tunica dartos	dartos
deltoid	M. deltoideus	deltoid
depressor alæ nasi	—	depressor alæ nasi
depressor anguli oris	triangularis	triangularis

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<i>Muscle—contd.</i>	<i>Musculus—contd.</i>	<i>Muscle—contd.</i>
depressor labii inferioris	quadratus labii inferioris	quadratus labii inferioris
depressor septi nasi	depressor septi	depressor septi nasi
diaphragm	diaphragma	diaphragm
digastric	digastricus	digastric
anterior and posterior	venter anterior,	anterior and posterior
belly	posterior	belly
dilatator pupillæ	dilatator pupillæ	dilatator pupillæ
dilatator tubæ	—	part of tensor veli palatini
dilatator naris	—	dilatator naris
dorso-epitrochlearis	—	dorso-epitrochlearis
ejaculator urinae	bulbocavernosus	bulbo-cavernosus
epitrochleo-anconeus	epitrochleoanconæus	epitrochleo-anconeus
erector clitoridis	ischiocavernosus	ischio-cavernosus
erector penis	ischiocavernosus	ischio-cavernosus
erector spinæ	sacrospinalis	sacro-spinalis
extensor brevis digitorum	extensordigitorum brevis	extensor digitorum brevis
extensor brevis hallucis	extensor hallucis brevis	extensor hallucis brevis
extensor carpi radialis	extensor carpi radialis	extensor carpi radialis
brevior	brevis	brevis
extensor carpi radialis	extensor carpi radialis	extensor carpi radialis
longior	longus	longus
extensor carpi ulnaris	extensor carpi ulnaris	extensor carpi ulnaris
extensor communis digi-	extensor digitorum com-	extensor digitorum com-
torum	munis	munis
extensor indicis	extensor indicis proprius	extensor indicis proprius
extensor longus digitorum	extensor digitorum	extensor digitorum
	longus	longus
extensor longus hallucis	extensor hallucis longus	extensor hallucis longus
extensor minimi digiti	extensor digiti quinti	extensor digiti quinti
	proprius	proprius
extensor ossis metacarpi	abductor pollicis longus	abductor pollicis longus
pollicis		
extensor primi internodii	extensor pollicis brevis	extensor pollicis brevis
pollicis		
extensor secundi internodii	extensor pollicis longus	extensor pollicis longus
pollicis		
extensor proprius hallucis	extensor hallucis longus	extensor hallucis longus
flexor accessorius	quadratus plantæ	quadratus plantæ
flexor brevis digitorum	flexor digitorum brevis	flexor digitorum brevis
flexor brevis hallucis	flexor hallucis brevis	flexor hallucis brevis
flexor brevis minimi digiti	flexor digiti quinti brevis	flexor digiti quinti brevis
flexor brevis pollicis	flexor pollicis brevis	flexor pollicis brevis
flexor carpi radialis	flexor carpi radialis	flexor carpi radialis
flexor carpi ulnaris	flexor carpi ulnaris	flexor carpi ulnaris
flexor longus digitorum	flexor digitorum longus	flexor digitorum longus
flexor longus hallucis	flexor hallucis longus	flexor hallucis longus
flexor longus pollicis	flexor pollicis longus	flexor pollicis longus
flexor profundus digitorum	flexor digitorum pro-	flexor digitorum pro-
	fundus	fundus
flexor sublimis digitorum	flexor digitorum sublimis	flexor digitorum sublimis
gastrocnemius	gastrocnemius	gastrocnemius
gemellus inferior	gemellus inferior	gemellus inferior
gemellus superior	gemellus superior	gemellus superior
genio-hyo-glossus	genioglossus	genio-glossus
geniohyoid	geniohyoideus	geniohyoid
gluteus maximus	glutæus maximus	glutæus maximus
gluteus medius	glutæus medius	glutæus medius
gluteus minimus	glutæus minimus	glutæus minimus
(gluteus quartus)	—	(glutæus quartus)
gracilis	gracilis	gracilis

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Muscle— <i>contd.</i> hamstring helicis major helicis minor of Horner hyoglossus iliacus ilio-psoas indicator infracostals infraspinatus intercostal, external intercostal, internal interossei, dorsal interossei, palmar interossei, plantar interspinous intertransverse ischio-cavernosus latissimus dorsi laxator tympani levator anguli oris levator anguli scapulæ levator ani levator glandulæ thyroideæ levator labii superioris levator labii superioris alæ- que nasi levator menti levator palati levator palpebræ superioris levator prostatae levatores costarum lingualis inferior lingualis superior lingualis transversus lingualis verticalis longissimus dorsi longus colli lumbricales masseter of mastication of Müller multitidus mylohyoid obliquus auriculæ obliquus capitis inferior obliquus capitis superior obliquus externus abdominis obliquus internus abdominis obliquus inferior (of eyeball) obliquus superior (of eye- ball) obturator externus	Musculus— <i>contd.</i> —— helicis major helicis minor orbicularis oculi, pars lacrimalis hyoglossus iliacus ilio-psoas extensor indicis proprius subcostales infraspinatus intercostales externi intercostales interni interossei dorsales interossei volares interossei plantares interspinales intertransversarii ischiocavernosus latissimus dorsi Lig. mallei anterior M. caninus levator scapulæ levator ani levator glandulæ thy- reoideæ quadratus labii superi- oris, caput infra- orbitale quadratus labii superi- oris, caput angulare mentalis levator veli palatini levator palpebræ superi- oris —— levatores costarum longitudinalis inferior longitudinalis superior transversus linguae verticalis linguae longissimus dorsi longus colli lumbricales masseter —— orbitalis multifidus mylohyoidens obliquus auriculæ obliquus capitis inferior obliquus capitis superior obliquus externus abdo- minis obliquus internus abdo- minis obliquus inferior obliquus superior obturator externus	Muscle— <i>contd.</i> hamstring helicis major helicis minor lacrimal part of orbicu- laris oculi hyoglossus iliacus ilio-psoas extensor indicis proprius subcostals infraspinatus external intercostals internal intercostals dorsal interossei volar interossei plantar interossei interspinal intertransverse ischio-cavernosus latissimus dorsi Anterior ligament of malleus M., caninus levator scapulæ levator ani levator glandulæ thy- reoideæ infra-orbital head of quad- ratus labii superioris angular head of quadratus labii superioris mentalis levator veli palatini levator palpebræ superi- oris part of levator ani levatores costarum longitudinalis inferior longitudinalis superior transversus linguae verticalis linguae longissimus dorsi longus colli lumbricales masseter of mastication orbitalis multifidus mylohyoid obliquus auriculæ obliquus capitis inferior obliquus capitis superior obliquus externus abdo- minis obliquus internus abdo- minis obliquus inferior obliquus superior obturator externus

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p><i>Muscle—contd.</i> obturator internus occipito-frontalis frontal belly occipital belly omohyoid anterior belly posterior belly opponens minimi digiti opponens pollicis orbicularis oris orbicularis palpebrarum orbitalis palato-glossus palato-pharyngeus palmaris brevis palmaris longus papillares (heart) pectinati (heart) pectineus pectoralis major pectoralis minor perineal, transverse, deep</p> <p>perineal, transverse, superficial</p> <p>peroneus brevis peroneus longus peroneus tertius plantaris platysma myoides pleuro-œsophageal popliteus pronator quadratus pronator radii teres superficial and deep heads</p> <p>psoas magnus psoas parvus pterygoideus externus pterygoideus internus pubo-vesicalis pyramidalis (abdominis) pyramidalis auriculæ pyramidalis nasi pyriformis quadratus femoris quadratus lumborum quadriceps extensor recto-coccygeus recto-uterinus recto-vesicalis rectus abdominis rectus capitis anticus major rectus capitis anticus minor rectus capitis lateralis rectus capitis posticus major</p> <p>rectus capitis posticus minor</p> <p>rectus externus (of eyeball)</p>	<p><i>Musculus—contd.</i> obturator internus epicranius frontalis occipitalis omohyoideus venter superior venter inferior opponens digiti quinti opponens pollicis orbicularis oris orbicularis oculi orbitalis glossopalatinus pharyngopalatinus palmaris brevis palmaris longus papillares pectinati pectineus pectoralis major pectoralis minor transversus perinei profundus transversus perineisuperficialis peronæus brevis peronæus longus peronæus tertius plantaris platysma pleuroœsophageus popliteus pronator quadratus pronator teres caput humerale, ulnare</p> <p>psoas major psoas minor pterygoideus externus pterygoideus internus pubovesicalis pyramidalis pyramidalis auriculæ procerus piriformis quadratus femoris quadratus lumborum quadriceps femoris rectococcygeus rectouterinus rectovesicalis rectus abdominis longus capitis rectus capitis anterior rectus capitis lateralis rectus capitis posterior major rectus capitis posterior minor rectus lateralis</p>	<p><i>Muscle—contd.</i> obturator internus epicranius frontal belly occipital belly omohyoid superior belly inferior belly opponens digiti quinti opponens pollicis orbicularis oris orbicularis oculi orbitalis glosso-palatinus pharyngo-palatinus palmaris brevis palmaris longus papillares pectinati pectineus pectoralis major pectoralis minor deep transverse perineal</p> <p>superficial transverse perineal</p> <p>peronæus brevis peronæus longus peronæus tertius plantaris platysma pleuro-œsophageal popliteus pronator quadratus pronator teres humeral and ulnar heads</p> <p>psoas major psoas minor pterygoideus externus pterygoideus internus pubo-vesicalis pyramidalis pyramidalis auriculæ procerus piriformis quadratus femoris quadratus lumborum quadriceps femoris recto-coccygeus recto-uterinus recto-vesicalis rectus abdominis longus capitis rectus capitis anterior rectus capitis lateralis rectus capitis posterior major rectus capitis posterior minor rectus lateralis</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p>Muscle—<i>contd.</i> rectus femoris rectus inferior (of eyeball) rectus internus (of eyeball) rectus superior (of eyeball) retrahens aurem rhomboideus major rhomboideus minor risorius rotatores sacro-lumbalis salpingo-pharyngeus sartorius scalenus anticus scalenus medius scalenus minimus scalenus posticus (scansorius) semimembranosus semispinalis colli semispinalis dorsi semitendinosus serratus magnus serratus posticus inferior serratus posticus superior</p> <p>soleus sphincter ani externus sphincter ani internus sphincter pupillæ sphincter pylori sphincter vaginæ sphincter vesicæ spinalis colli spinalis dorsi splenius capitis splenius colli stapedius sternalis sterno-hyoid sterno-mastoid sterno-thyroid stylo-glossus stylo-hyoid stylo-pharyngeus subanconeus subclavius subcostals subcrureus subscapularis supinator brevis supinator longus supraspinatus suspensory, of duodenum temporal tensor fasciæ femoris tensor palati tensor tarsi</p> <p>tensor tympani teres major</p>	<p>Musculus—<i>contd.</i> rectus femoris rectus inferior rectus medialis rectus superior auricularis posterior rhomboideus major rhomboideus minor risorius rotatores iliocostalis lumborum salpingopharyngeus sartorius scalenus anterior scalenus medius scalenus minimus scalenus posterior</p> <p>semimembranosus semispinalis cervicis semispinalis dorsi semitendinosus serratus anterior serratus posterior inferior serratus posterior superior</p> <p>soleus sphincter ani externus sphincter ani internus sphincter pupillæ sphincter pylori bulbocavernosus</p> <p>spinalis cervicis spinalis dorsi splenius capitis splenius cervicis stapedius sternalis sternohyoideus sternocleidomastoideus sternothyreoideus styloglossus stylohyoideus stylopharyngeus</p> <p>subclavius subcostales articularis genu subscapularis supinator brachioradialis supraspinatus suspensorius duodeni temporalis tensor fasciæ latæ tensor veli palatini orbicularis oculi, pars lacrimalis tensor tympani teres major</p>	<p>Muscle—<i>contd.</i> rectus femoris rectus inferior rectus medialis rectus superior auricularis posterior rhomboideus major rhomboideus minor risorius rotatores ilio-costalis lumborum salpingo-pharyngeus sartorius scalenus anterior scalenus medius scalenus minimus scalenus posterior (gluteus quartus) semimembranosus semispinalis cervicis semispinalis dorsi semitendinosus serratus anterior serratus posterior inferior serratus posterior superior</p> <p>soleus sphincter ani externus sphincter ani internus sphincter pupillæ sphincter pylori bulbo-cavernosus sphincter vesicæ spinalis cervicis spinalis dorsi splenius capitis splenius cervicis stapedius sternalis sterno-hyoid sterno-mastoid sterno-thyroid stylo-glossus stylo-hyoid stylo-pharyngeus subanconeus subclavius subcostals articularis genu subscapularis supinator brachio-radialis supraspinatus suspensory, of duodenum temporal tensor fasciæ latæ tensor veli palatini lacrimal part of orbicularis oculi tensor tympani teres major</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Muscle—contd. teres minor thyro-arytenoid, internal thyro-arytenoid, external thyro-ary-epiglottidean thyro-hyoid tibialis anticus tibialis posticus trachelo-mastoid tragicus transversalis abdominis transversalis cervicis transverse lingual transverse perineal, deep transverse perineal, superficial transversus auriculæ trapezius triangularis sterni triceps extensor inner, outer and long heads vastus externus vastus internus vertical, of tongue zygomaticus major zygomaticus minor Muscularis mucosæ Myelencephalon Myocardium Nail body, lunula, matrix, root borders, lateral proximal and distal edges Nares, anterior Nares, posterior Nasal bone Nasion Naso-pharynx Nates Navel Navicular bone. See Scaphoid Neck Neo-pallium Nerves Nerve, abducent acromial afferent ano-coccygeal anterior crural anterior thoracic, external and internal Arnold's auditory cochlear root vestibular root	Musculus—contd. teres minor vocalis thyreoarytænoideus thyreoepiglotticus thyreohyoideus tibialis anterior tibialis posterior longissimus capitis tragicus transversus abdominis longissimus cervicis transversus linguæ transversus perinei profundus transversus perinei superficialis transversus auriculæ trapezius transversus thoracis triceps brachii caput mediale, laterale, longum vastus lateralis vastus medialis verticalis linguæ zygomaticus quadratus labii superioris, caput zygomaticum Lamina muscularis mucosæ Myelencephalon Myocardium Unguis corpus, lunula, matrix, radix marginæ laterales margo occultus, liber Nares Choanæ Os nasale Pars nasalis pharyngis Nates (clunes) Umbilicus Os naviculare Collum; cervix Nervi Nervus abducens supraclaviculares posteriores anococcygei femorales thoracales anteriores Ramus auricularis (vagi) Nervus acusticus radix cochlearis radix vestibularis	Muscle—contd. teres minor vocalis thyreo-arytænoideus thyreo-epiglotticus thyreo-hyoid tibialis anterior tibialis posterior longissimus capitis tragicus transversus abdominis longissimus cervicis transversus linguæ deep transverse perineal superficial transverse perineal transversus auriculæ trapezius transversus thoracis triceps brachii medial, lateral and long heads vastus lateralis vastus medialis verticalis linguæ zygomaticus zygomatic head of quadratus labii superioris Muscularis mucosæ Myelencephalon Myocardium Nail body, lunula, matrix, root sides hidden and free borders Nares or nostrils Choanæ Nasal bone Nasion Nasal part of pharynx Nates or buttocks Umbilicus or navel Navicular bone Neck Neo-pallium Nerves Nerve, abducent posterior supraclavicular afferent ano-coccygeal femoral lateral and medial anterior thoracic Auricular branch of vagus Nerve, acoustic cochlear root vestibular root

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<i>Nerves—contd.</i>	<i>Nervi—contd.</i>	<i>Nerves—contd.</i>
auricular, of auriculo-temporal	auriculares anteriores	anterior auricular
auricular, great	auricularis magnus	great auricular
auricular, facial, and mastoid branches	rr. anterior, posterior	auricular, facial, and mastoid branches
auricular, posterior	auricularis posterior	posterior auricular
auricular, of vagus	Ramus auricularis n. vagi	Auricular branch of vagus
auriculo-temporal of Bell	Nervus auriculotemporalis	Nerve, auriculo-temporal
bronchial	thoracalis longus	long thoracic
buccal, long	bronchiales	bronchial
buccal, short	buccinatorius	buccinator
calcanean, internal	Rami buccales (vii.)	Buccal branches of facial
calcaneo-plantar	Rami calcanei mediales	Nerves, medial calcanean
cardiac (of sympathetic), inferior, middle, superior	Rami calcanei mediales	medial calcanean
cardiac, of vagus, cervical, superior, and inferior	N. cardiacus inferior, medius, superior	inferior, middle, and superior cardiac
cardiac, thoracic, of vagus and recurrent laryngeal	Rami cardiaci superiores	superior and inferior cervical cardiac
carotico-tympanic	Rami cardiaci inferiores	thoracic cardiac, of vagus and recurrent
carotid, external	Nn. caroticotympanici	carotico-tympanic
carotid, internal	carotici externi	external carotid
cavernous (penis)	caroticus internus	internal carotid
cerebro-spinal	Rami cavernosi	cavernous
cervical	—	cerebro-spinal
cervical, descending	Nn. cervicales	cervical
cervical, of facial	supraclaviculares	supraclavicular
cervical, transverse	Ramus colli n. facialis	Cervical branch of facial
cervicalis descendens	Nervus cutaneus colli	Nerve, cutaneus colli
chorda tympani	—	descendens cervicalis
ciliary, long	Chorda tympani	chorda tympani
ciliary, short	Nervi ciliares longi	long ciliary
circumflex	ciliares breves	short ciliary
clavicular	axillaris	axillary
coccygeal	supraclaviculares medii	middle supraclavicular
cochlear	coccygeus	coccygeal
communicans fibularis	cochleæ	cochlear
communicans tibialis	Ramus anastomoticus peronæus	peroneal communicating
communicantes hypoglossi	Nervus cutaneus suræ	medial sural
cranial	medialis	—
1st or olfactory	cerebrales	descendens cervicalis
2nd or optic	olfactorii	cerebral
3rd or oculomotor	opticus	1st or olfactory
4th or trochlear or pathetic	oculomotorius	2nd or optic
5th or trigeminal	trochlearis	3rd or oculomotor
first or ophthalmic	trigeminus	4th or trochlear
second or superior maxillary	ophthalmicus	5th or trigeminal
third or inferior maxillary	maxillaris	ophthalmic
6th or abducent	mandibularis	maxillary
7th or facial	abducens	mandibular
pars intermedia	facialis	6th or abducent
8th or auditory	intermedius	7th or facial
9th or glosso-pharyngeal	acusticus	n. intermedius
	glossopharyngeus	8th or acoustic
		9th or glossopharyngeal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Nerves, cranial— <i>contd.</i> 10th or vagus or pneumo-gastric 11th or spinal accessory accessory part spinal part 12th or hypoglossal	Nervi cerebrales— <i>contd.</i> vagus accessorius ramus internus ramus externus hypoglossus	Nerves, cerebral— <i>contd.</i> 10th or vagus 11th or accessory cerebral part spinal part 12th or hypoglossal
Nerve, cremasteric crural, anterior crural, of genito-crural cutaneous, of circumflex cutaneous, of musculo-cutaneous, of arm cutaneous, of musculo-cutaneous of leg, internal and external branches cutaneous, anterior, of thoracic nerves cutaneous, dorsal, of ulnar cutaneous, external, of arm cutaneous, external, of external popliteal cutaneous, external, of musculo-spiral, upper and lower cutaneous, external, of thigh cutaneous, internal, of arm cutaneous, internal, of anterior crural cutaneous, internal, of musculo-spiral cutaneous, internal, lesser cutaneous, lateral, of thoracic nerves cutaneous, middle, of anterior crural cutaneous, palmar, of median cutaneous, palmar, of ulnar cutaneous, perforating cutaneous, posterior, of ulnar dental (inferior, etc.) depressor descendens cervicalis descendens hypoglossi descendens noni digital, dorsal, palmar, plantar dorsal dorsal, of clitoridis dorsal, of penis efferent facial temporal branches malar branches infra-orbital branches	N. spermaticus externus femoralis lumboinguinalis cutaneus brachii lateralis cutaneus antibrachii lateralis cutaneus dorsalis medialis, cutaneus dorsalis intermedius Ramus cutaneus anterior Ramus dorsalis manus Nervus musculocutaneus cutaneus suræ lateralis cutaneus antibrachii dorsalis cutaneus femoris lateralis cutaneus antibrachii medialis Rami cutanei anteriores Nervus cutaneus brachii posterior cutaneus brachii medialis Ramus cutaneus lateralis Rami cutanei anteriores Ramus palmaris Ramus cutaneus palmaris Ramus dorsalis manus Nervus alveolaris (inferior, etc.) depressor Ramus descendens xii. Ramus descendens xii. N. digitales dorsales, volares, plantares thoracales dorsalis clitoridis dorsalis penis facialis rami temporales rami zygomatici	Nerve, external spermatic femoral lumbo-inguinal lateral cutaneous, of arm lateral cutaneous, of forearm medial branch, { of superficial lateral br. } peroneal anterior cutaneous dorsal cutaneous, of ulnar musculo-cutaneous lateral sural proximal and distal branches of dorsal cutaneous, of forearm lateral cutaneous, of thigh medial cutaneous, of forearm medial cutaneous, of thigh posterior cutaneous, of arm medial cutaneous, of arm lateral cutaneous intermediate cutaneous, of thigh palmar cutaneous, of median palmar cutaneous, of ulnar perforating cutaneous dorsal cutaneous, of ulnar alveolar (inferior, etc.) depressor descendens cervicalis descendens hypoglossi descendens hypoglossi dorsal, volar, plantar digital thoracic dorsal, of clitoris dorsal, of penis efferent facial temporal branches zygomatic branches

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Nerve, facial— <i>contd.</i> buccal branches supramandibular branch	Nervus facialis— <i>contd.</i> rami buccales ramus marginalis mandibulæ ramus colli	Nerve, facial— <i>contd.</i> buccal branches mandibular branch
cervical branch		cervical branch
Nerve, frontal	Nervus frontalis	Nerve, frontal
furcalis	—	furcalis
gastric	gastrici	gastric
genital, of genito-crural	spermaticus externus	external spermatic
genito-crural	genitofemoralis	genito-femoral
glosso-pharyngeal	glossopharyngeus	glosso-pharyngeal
gluteal, inferior	gluteus inferior	inferior gluteal
gluteal, superior	gluteus superior	superior gluteal
gustatory	lingualis	lingual
hæmorrhoidal, inferior, etc.	hæmorrhoidales in-feriores, etc.	inferior hæmorrhoidal, etc.
hypoglossal	hypoglossus	hypoglossal
ilio-hypogastric	iliohypogastricus	ilio-hypogastric
hypogastric branch	r. cutaneus anterior	anterior cutaneous br.
iliac branch	r. cutaneus lateralis	lateral cutaneous br.
ilio-inguinal	ilioinguinalis	ilio-inguinal
genital branches	labiales vel scrotales anteriores	anterior labial or scrotal
infra-mandibular	Ramus colli (vii.)	Cervical branch of 7th
infra-orbital (of 5th)	N. infraorbitalis	Nerve, infra-orbital
infra-orbital (of 7th)	Rami zygomatici	Zygomatic branches (lower)
infratrochlear	N. infratrochlearis	Nerve, infratrochlear
intercostal	intercostales	intercostal
intercosto-humeral	intercostobrachialis	intercosto-brachial
interosseous, anterior	interosseus volaris	volar interosseous
interosseous, posterior	interosseus dorsalis	dorsal interosseous
of Jacobson	tympanicus	tympanic
jugular (sympathetic)	jugularis	jugular
labial (of infra-orbital)	Rami labiales superiores	superior labial
labial (of mental)	labiales inferiores	inferior labial
lachrymal	Nervus lacrimalis	lacrimal
of Lancisi	Striæ longitudinales	Striæ longitudinales
laryngeal, external	Ramus externus n. laryngei superioris	Nerve, external laryngeal
laryngeal, internal	Ramus internus "	internal laryngeal
laryngeal, inferior (part within larynx)	Nervus laryngeus inferior	inferior laryngeal
laryngeal, recurrent	recurrens	recurrent
laryngeal, superior	laryngeus superior	superior laryngeal
lingual	lingualis	lingual
lumbar	lumbales	lumbar
malar (of facial)	Rami zygomatici	Zygomatic branches (upper)
malar (of temporo-malar)	Ramus zygomaticofacialis	Nerve, zygomatico-facial
maxillary, inferior	Nervus mandibularis	mandibular
maxillary, superior	maxillaris	maxillary
median	medianus	median
meningeal	meningei	meningeal
mental	mentalis	mental
motor oculi	oculomotorius	oculomotor
musculo-cutaneous, of arm	musculocutaneus	musculo-cutaneous
musculo-cutaneous, of leg	peronæus superficialis	superficial peroneal
musculo-spiral	radialis	radial
mylohyoid	mylohyoideus	mylohyoid
nasal, while in orbit	nasociliaris	nasociliary
while in skull	ethmoidalis anterior	anterior ethmoidal
while in nose	rr. nasales interni	internal nasal
while on nose	r. nasalis externus	external nasal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<i>Nerves—contd.</i>	<i>Nervi—contd.</i>	<i>Nerves—contd.</i>
nasal, of infra-orbital	Rami nasales externi	external nasal
nasal, of Meckel's ganglion	nasales posteriores superiores et inferiores	superior and inferior nasal
naso-palatine	Nervus nasopalatinus	naso-palatine
obturator	obturatorius	obturator
deep branch	ramus posterior	posterior branch
superficial branch	ramus anterior	anterior branch
obturator, accessory to obturator internus	—	accessory obturator to obturator internus
occipital, great	occipitalis major	greater occipital
occipital, small	occipitalis minor	lesser occipital
occipital, least	occipitalis tertius	third occipital
oculomotor	oculomotorius	oculomotor
oesophageal	Rami œsophagei	oesophageal
olfactory	Nervi olfactorii	olfactory
ophthalmic	ophthalmicus	ophthalmic
optic	opticus	optic
orbital, of Meckel's ganglion	Rami orbitales	orbital
orbital, of superior maxillary	Nervus zygomaticus	zygomatic
palatine, large	palatinus anterior	anterior or greater palatine
palatine, external accessory	palatinus medius	middle palatine
palatine, posterior accessory	palatinus posterior	posterior palatine
palpebral, of lachrymal, infra-orbital, etc.	palpebrales superiores, inferiores	superior and inferior palpebral
pars intermedia	intermedius	Nervus intermedius
pathetic	trochlearis	Nerve, trochlear
perforating cutaneous	—	perforating cutaneous
perineal	perinei	perineal
perineal, long	Rami perineales	long perineal
perineal, superficial	Nervi labiales vel scrotales posteriores	posterior labial or scrotal
peroneal	peronæus communis	common peroneal
petrosal, deep, great	petrosus profundus	deep petrosal
petrosal, deep, small	caroticotympanici	carotico-tympanic
petrosal, superficial, large	petrosus superficialis major	greater superficial petrosal
petrosal, superficial, small	petrosus superficialis minor	lesser superficial petrosal
petrosal, superficial, external	—	external superficial petrosal
pharyngeal (of 9th, etc.)	Rami pharyngei	pharyngeal
pharyngeal (of sympathetic)	laryngopharyngei	laryngo-pharyngeal
phrenic	Nervus phrenicus	phrenic
plantar, external, internal	plantaris lateralis, medialis	lateral and medial plantar
pneumo-gastric	vagus	vagus
popliteal, external	peronæus communis	common peroneal
popliteal, internal	tibialis	tibial
pterygo-palatine	—	pharyngeal
pudendal, inferior	Rami perineales	long perineal
pudic	Nervus pudendus	pudendal
to quadratus femoris	—	to quadratus femoris
radial	Ramus superficialis n. radialis	Superficial branch of radial
recurrent laryngeal	Nervus recurrens	Nerve, recurrent
recurrent meningeal, of inferior maxillary	spinosus	Nervus spinosus
recurrent tibial	—	Nerve, recurrent tibial
respiratory external	thoracalis longus	long thoracic

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p>Nerves—<i>contd.</i> to rhomboids sacral sacro-coccygeal, anterior sacro-coccygeal, posterior saphenous, long patellar branch saphenous, short (terminal part)</p> <p>scapular, posterior sciatic, great sciatic, small</p> <p>to serratus magnus sphenopalatine spinal rootlets anterior and posterior roots anterior primary division posterior primary division spinal accessory accessory part spinal part splanchnic, great splanchnic, small splanchnic, smallest to stapedius sternal</p> <p>to subclavius suboccipital subscapular, long subscapular, middle subscapular, short supra-acromial</p> <p>supraclavicular supramandibular supra-orbital suprascapular suprasternal</p> <p>supratrochlear sympathetic temporal, of auriculo- temporal temporal, deep temporal, of facial temporal, of temporo-malar temporo-malar thoracic thoracic, anterior, external thoracic, anterior, internal thoracic, long or posterior to thyrohyoid tibial, anterior tibial, posterior tibial recurrent tonsillar</p>	<p>Nervi—<i>contd.</i> dorsalis scapulæ sacrales anococcygei — saphenus r. infrapatellaris suralis cutaneus dorsalis lateralis dorsalis scapulæ ischiadicus cutaneus femoris pos- terior thoracalis longus sphenopalatini spinales fila radicularia radix anterior, pos- terior ramus anterior ramus posterior accessorius ramus internus ramus externus splanchnicus major splanchnicus minor splanchnicus imus stapedius supraclaviculares an- teriores subclavius suboccipitalis thoracodorsalis subscapulares supraclaviculares pos- teriores supraclaviculares medii R. marginalis mandibulæ N. supraorbitalis suprascapularis supraclaviculares an- teriores supratrochlearis sympathici temporales superficiales temporales profundi Rami temporales N. zygomaticotemporalis zygomaticus thoracales thoracales anteriores thoracalis longus Ramus thyrohyoideus N. peronæus profundus tibialis — Rami tonsillares</p>	<p>Nerves—<i>contd.</i> Nerve, dorsalis scapulæ sacral anococcygeal posterior sacro-coccygeal saphenous infrapatellar branch Nervus suralis (terminal part)</p> <p>dorsalis scapulæ Nerve, sciatic posterior cutaneous, of thigh long thoracic sphenopalatine spinal fila radicularia anterior and posterior roots anterior ramus posterior ramus accessory cerebral part spinal part greater splanchnic lesser splanchnic lowest splanchnic to stapedius anterior supraclavicular</p> <p>to subclavius suboccipital thoraco-dorsal lower subscapular upper subscapular posterior supraclavicular</p> <p>middle supraclavicular Mandibular branch of 7th Nerve, supra-orbital suprascapular anterior supraclavicular</p> <p>supratrochlear sympathetic superficial temporal</p> <p>deep temporal Temporal branches of facial Nerve, zygomatico-temporal zygomatic thoracic lateral and medial an- terior thoracic long thoracic to thyrohyoid deep peroneal tibial tibial recurrent tonsillar</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<i>Nerves—contd.</i>	<i>Nervi—contd.</i>	<i>Nerves—contd.</i>
trifacial	<i>Nervus trigeminus</i>	trigeminal
trigeminal	trigeminus	trigeminal
mesencephalic root	radix descendens (mesencephalica)	mesencephalic root
spinal root	tractus spinalis n. tri- gemini	spinal tract of tri- geminal
motor root	portio minor	motor root
sensory root	portio major	sensory root
Gasserian ganglion	g. semilunaris	semilunar ganglion
ophthalmic division	n. ophthalmicus	ophthalmic nerve
superior maxillary division	n. maxillaris	maxillary nerve
inferior maxillary division	n. mandibularis	mandibular nerve
trochlear	trochlearis	trochlear
tympanic (of 7th)	stapedius	to stapedius
tympanic (of 9th)	tympanicus	tympanic
ulnar	ulnar	ulnar
posterior cutaneous branch	r. dorsalis manus	dorsal cutaneous branch
terminal branches, deep and superficial	r. profundus, r. super- ficialis	deep and superficial terminal branches
ulnar collateral	——	ulnar collateral
to utricle	utricularis	utricular
uterine and vaginal	Plexus uterovaginalis	Utero-vaginal plexus
vagus	Nervus vagus	Nerve, vagus
vesical	vesicales	vesical
vestibular	vestibuli	vestibular
Vidian	canalis pterygoidei	of pterygoid canal
of Wrisberg	cutaneus brachii medialis	medial cutaneous, of arm
zygomatic, of trigeminal	zygomaticus	zygomatic
<i>Nervi nervorum</i>	<i>Nervi nervorum</i>	<i>Nervi nervorum</i>
Neuroglia	——	Neuroglia
Neurology	Neurologia	Neurology
Neuron	——	Neuron
Nidus hirundinis	Nidus avis	Nidus avis
Nipple	Papilla mammæ	Nipple
Nodule	Nodulus	Nodule
Nose	Nasus	Nose
Nose (external)	Nasus externus	(External) nose
ala, apex, bridge	ala, apex, dorsum	ala, apex, dorsum
root, septum	radix, septum	root, septum
Nostrils	Nares	Nostrils or nares
Notch	Incisura	Notch
Notch, cardiac (lung)	Incisura cardiaca	Incisura cardiaca
cotyloid	acetabuli	Notch, acetabular
ethmoidal	ethmoidalis	ethmoidal
interarytenoid	interarytænoidea	interarytenoid
intercondylar (femur)	Fossa intercondyloidea	Intercondyloid fossa
intervertebral	Incisuræ vertebrales	Notches, vertebral
jugular	jugularis	Notch, jugular
lacrimal	lacrimalis	lacrimal
marsupial (cerebelli)	cerebelli posterior	posterior, of cerebellum
nasal	nasalis	nasal
popliteal (tibia)	——	popliteal
pre-occipital (brain)	——	pre-occipital
presternal	jugularis	jugular
pterygoid	Fissura pterygoidea	Pterygoid fissure
of Rivinus	Incisura tympanica	Notch, tympanic
sacro-sciatic, great	ischiadica major	greater sciatic
sacro-sciatic, small	ischiadica minor	lesser sciatic
scapular, great	——	great scapular

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Notch— <i>contd.</i> semilunar (cerebellum) sigmoid spheno-palatine supra-orbital supra-scapular suprasternal umbilical (liver)	Incisura— <i>contd.</i> cerebelli anterior mandibulæ sphenopalatina supraorbitalis scapulæ jugularis umbilicalis	Notch— <i>contd.</i> anterior, of cerebellum mandibular spheno-palatine supra-orbital small scapular jugular umbilical
Notochord	—	Notochord
Nucleus ambiguus	Nucleus ambiguus	Nucleus ambiguus
amygdaloid	amygdalæ	amygdaloid
Nuclei, arcuate or arciformes	Nuclei arcuati	Nuclei, arcuate
Nucleus of Bechterew	Nucleus n. vestibularis (superior)	Nucleus, superior vestibular
caudate head, tail	caudatus caput, cauda	caudate head, tail
central, of Luys	hypothalamicus	hypothalamicus
cochlear, lateral } cochlear, ventral }	Nuclei n. cochlearis	{ dorsal cochlear ventral cochlear
of corpus quadrigeminum inferius	Nucleus colliculi inferioris	of inferior colliculus
cuneatus of Darkschewitsch of Deiters	funiculi cuneati —	cuneatus of posterior commissure
dentatus	n. vestibularis (lateralis)	lateral vestibular
emboliformis	dentatus	dentatus
Nucleus fastigii	emboliformis	emboliformis
globosus	Nucleus fastigii	Nucleus fastigii
gracilis	globosus	globosus
habenulæ	funiculi gracilis	gracilis
hypothalamicus	habenulæ	habenulæ
intercalatus	hypothalamicus	hypothalamicus
lateralis (of medulla)	—	intercalatus
of lateral fillet	Nuclei laterales	lateralis
lenticular	Nucleus lemnisci lateralis	of lateral lemniscus
putamen, globus pallidus	lentiformis	lentiform
lentis	putamen, globus pal- lidus	putamen, globus pal- lidus
of Luys	lentis	lentis
olivary, accessory	hypothalamicus	hypothalamicus
olivary, inferior	Nuclei olivares accessorii	Nuclei, accessory olivary
olivary, superior	Nucleus olivaris inferior	Nucleus, inferior olivary
Nuclei of origin	olivaris superior	superior olivary
pontis	Nuclei originis	Nuclei of origin
Nucleus pulposus	pontis	pontis
Nuclei, pyramidal	Nucleus pulposus	Nucleus pulposus
Nucleus, red	Nuclei arcuati	Nuclei, arcuate
roof	Nucleus ruber	Nucleus, red
Nuclei of termination	fastigii	fastigii
Nucleus of thalamus, anterior, external, internal	Nuclei terminales	Nuclei, terminal
trapezoid (pons)	Nucleus thalami anterior, lateralis, medialis	Nucleus, anterior, lateral, medial, of thalamus
vestibular, principal, Deiters and Bechterew	—	of corpus trapezoideum
Nymphæ	vestibulares	dorsal, lateral, and superior vestibular
Obelion	Labia pudendi minora	Labia minora
Obex	—	Obelion
Occipital bone	Obex	Obex
basi-occipital	Os occipitale	Occipital bone
condylar part	pars basilaris	basilar part
	pars lateralis	lateral part

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Occipital bone— <i>contd.</i> tabular part superior border lateral border external and internal sur- faces condyle curved lines Occiput Œsophagus Olive (of medulla) Olive (of sphenoid) Omentum, gastro-splenic Omentum, great gastro-colic part of Omentum, small (duodeno-hepatic part) (gastro-hepatic part) Opening in adductor magnus Opening (of diaphragm), aortic Opening, œsophageal Opening, vena caval Opening, saphenous falciform edge Opercula insulæ Operculum, orbital Operculum, fronto- } parietal } Operculum, temporal Ophryon, Opisthion Ora serrata Oral pharynx Orbiculus ciliaris Orbit apex base roof, floor outer and inner walls Orbito-sphenoid Organ of Corti Organs of digestion Organs, genital, female Organs, genital, male Organs, genito-urinary Organ of Giraldes Organ of hearing Organ of Jacobson Organs, respiratory Organ of Rosenmüller Organs, sense Organ of sight Organ of smell Organ of taste Orifices, auriculo-ventricular Orifice, cardiac (stomach) Orifice of heart, aortic, mitral, pulmonary, tricuspid Os (oris) uteri externum Os uteri internum Os (ossis) acetabuli	Os occipitale— <i>contd.</i> squama occipitalis margo lambdoideus margo mastoideus —— condylus occipitalis lineæ nuchæ Occiput Œsophagus Oliva Tuberculum sellæ Ligamentum gastrolienale Omentum majus lig. gastrocolicum Omentum minus (lig. hepatoduodenale) (lig. hepatogastricum) Hiatus tendineus adduc- torius Hiatus aorticus Hiatus œsophageus Foramen venæ cavæ Fossa ovalis margo falciformis Operculum insulæ pars frontalis pars parietalis pars temporalis —— Ora serrata Pars oralis pharyngis Orbiculus ciliaris Orbita —— aditus orbitæ paries superior, inferior paries lateralis, medialis Ala parva (oss. sphen.) Organon spirale (Corti) Apparatus digestorius Organa genitalia muliebria Organa genitalia virilia Apparatus urogenitalis Paradidymis Organon auditus Organon vomeronasale Apparatus respiratorius Epoophoron Organa sensuum Organon visus Organon olfactus Organon gustus —— —— —— Orificium externum uteri Orificium internum uteri ——	Occipital bone— <i>contd.</i> squamous part lambdoid margin mastoid margin external and internal surfaces condyle nuchal lines Occiput Œsophagus Olive Tuberculum sellæ Gastro-splenic ligament Greater omentum gastro-colic ligament Lesser omentum (hepato-duodenal lig.) (hepato-gastric lig.) Opening in adductor magnus Aortic opening Œsophageal opening Foramen for vena cava Fossa ovalis falciform margin Opercula insulæ Orbital operculum Frontal operculum Fronto-parietal operculum Temporal operculum Ophryon, Opisthion Ora serrata Oral part of pharynx Orbiculus ciliaris Orbit apex orbital entrance roof, floor lateral and medial walls Small wing of sphenoid Spiral organ of Corti Digestive apparatus Female genital organs Male genital organs Urogenital apparatus Paradidymis Organ of hearing Vomero-nasal organ Respiratory apparatus Ep-oöphoron Sense organs Organ of sight Organ of smell Organ of taste Atrio-ventricular orifices Cardiac orifice Aortic, mitral, pulmonary, tricuspid orifices External orifice of uterus Internal orifice of uterus Os acetabuli

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Os calcis	Calcaneus	Calcaneus
Os Incae	—	Os Incae
Os Japonicum	—	Os Japonicum
Os magnum	Os capitatum	Os capitatum
Os orbiculare	—	Os orbiculare
Os planum (ethmoid)	Lamina papyracea	Lamina papyracea
Os trigonum	Os trigonum	Os trigonum
Ossa triquetra (skull)	Ossa suturarum	Sutural bones
Ossicles, auditory	Ossicula auditus	Auditory ossicles
Ossicles, epipteric	—	Epipteric ossicles
Osteology	Osteologia	Osteology
Outlet of pelvis	Apertura pelvis inferior	Inferior opening of pelvis
Outlet of thorax	Apertura thoracis inferior	Inferior opening of thorax
Ovary	Ovarium	Ovary
hilum	hilus	hilum
inner surface	facies medialis	medial surface
outer surface	facies lateralis	lateral surface
anterior border	margo mesovarica	anterior border
posterior border	margo liber	posterior border
upper end	extremitas tubaria	upper end
lower end	extremitas uterina	lower end
Graafian follicles	folliculi oophori vesiculosi	vesicular follicles
discus proligerus	cumulus oophorus	cumulus oöphorus
corpus luteum	corpus luteum	corpus luteum
corpus albicans	corpus albicans	corpus albicans
Ovi-capsule	Theca folliculi	Theca folliculi
Oviducts	Tubæ uterinæ	Uterine tubes
Ovisac (Graafian)	Folliculus oophorus vesiculosus	Vesicular follicle
Ovules of Naboth	—	Ovules of Naboth
Ovum	Ovulum	Ovum
Pad, infrapatellar	—	Infrapatellar pad
Pad, incisive	Papilla incisiva	Incisive papilla
Pad, suctorial	Corpus adiposum buccæ	Corpus adiposum buccæ
Pad, retropubic	—	Retropubic pad
Palate, hard	Palatum durum	Hard palate
Palate, soft	Palatum molle	Soft palate
Palate bone	Os palatinum	Palatine bone
vertical plate	pars perpendicularis	perpendicular part
external surface	facies maxillaris	maxillary surface
internal surface	facies nasalis	nasal surface
palatine groove	sulcus pterygopalatinus	palatine groove
tuberosity	processus pyramidalis	pyramidal process
horizontal plate	pars horizontalis	horizontal part
upper surface	facies nasalis	nasal surface
lower surface	facies palatina	palatine surface
Pallium	Pallium	Pallium
Palm	Vola manus (palma)	Palm
Pancreas	Pancreas	Pancreas
head	caput pancreatis	head
uncinate process	processus uncinatus	uncinate process
neck	—	neck
body	corpus	body
borders, anterior, inferior, superior	margo anterior, posterior, superior	anterior, posterior, and superior borders
surfaces, anterior, posterior, inferior	facies anterior, posterior, inferior	anterior, posterior, and inferior surfaces
tail	cauda	tail

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Pancreas, accessory	Pancreas accessorium	Accessory pancreas
Papilla, bile	Papilla duodeni	Duodenal papilla
Papilla spiralis (ear)	Organon spirale	Spiral organ of Corti
Papillæ, circumvallate	Papillæ vallatæ	Vallate papillæ
Papillæ, filiform	Papillæ filiformes	Filiform papillæ
Papillæ foliatæ	Papillæ foliatæ	Papillæ foliatæ
Papillæ, fungiform	Papillæ fungiformes	Fungiform papillæ
Papillæ, hair	Papillæ pili	Hair papillæ
Papillæ, lacrymal	Papillæ lacrimales	Lacrimal papillæ
Papillæ, renal	Papillæ renales	Renal papillæ
Papillæ of skin	Papillæ corii	Papillæ of corium
Paradidymis	Paradidymis	Paradidymis
Parametrium	Parametrium	Parametrium
Parenchyma	Parenchyma	Parenchyma
Parietal bone	Os parietale	Parietal bone
surface, inner, outer	facies cerebrialis, pariet- alis	cerebral and parietal sur- faces
angle, antero-superior, pos- tero-superior, etc.	angulus frontalis, occipi- talis sphenoidalis, mastoideus	frontal, occipital, sphen- oidal and mastoid angles
borders, anterior, posterior, superior, inferior	margo frontalis, occipi- talis, sagittalis, squa- mosus	frontal, occipital, sagittal squamous borders
Par-oöphoron	Paroophoron	Par-oöphoron
Parovarium	Epoophoron	Ep-oöphoron
Pars ciliaris retinæ	Pars ciliaris retinæ	Pars ciliaris retinæ
Pars intermedia	Nervus intermedius	Nervus intermedius (sensory root of facial)
Pars iridica retinæ	Stratum pigmenti iridis	Stratum pigmenti iridis
Pars basilaris } of inferior	Pars opercularis	Pars basilaris
Pars orbitalis } frontal	Pars orbitalis	Pars orbitalis
Pars triangularis } gyrus	Pars triangularis	Pars triangularis
Patches, Peyer's	Noduli lymphatici aggre- gati	Aggregated lymph nodules
Patella	Patella	Patella
Pedicle of vertebra	Radix arcus vertebræ	Root of vertebral arch
Peduncle, cerebellar, inferior	Corpus restiforme	Restiform body
Peduncle, cerebellar, middle	Brachium pontis	Brachium pontis
Peduncle, cerebellar, superior	Brachium conjunctivum	Brachium conjunctivum
Peduncle, cerebral	Pedunculus cerebri	Cerebral peduncle
Peduncle of corpus mammil- lare	—	Peduncle of corpus mamil- lare
Peduncle of superior olive	—	Peduncle of superior olive
Peduncle of corpus callosum	Gyrus subcallosus	Subcallosal gyrus
Pelvis, false	Pelvis major	Pelvis major
Pelvis, true	Pelvis minor	Pelvis minor
Pelvis of ureter	Pelvis renalis	Renal pelvis
Penis	Penis	Penis
glans	glans	glans
corona	corona glandis	corona
neck	collum glandis	neck
body	corpus	body
dorsum	dorsum penis	dorsum
lower surface	facies urethralis	urethral surface
root, crus	radix, crus	root, crus
Pericardium	Pericardium	Pericardium
fibrous and serous	—	fibrous and serous
Perichondrium	Perichondrium	Perichondrium
Pericranium	Pericranium	Pericranium
Perilymph	Perilymph	Perilymph
Perimetrium	Perimetrium	Perimetrium

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Perimysium	Perinysium	Perimysium
Perineum	Perineum	Perineum
Periosteum	Periosteum	Periosteum
alveolo-dental	Periosteum alveolare	Alveolar periosteum
Peritoneum	Peritonæum	Peritoneum
parietal, visceral	parietale, viscerales	parietal, visceral
great sac	—	great sac
lesser sac	bursa omentalis	omental bursa
Pes anserinus	Plexus parotideus	Parotid plexus
Pes hippocampi	Digitationes hippocampi	Hippocampal digitations
Pes pedunculi (mid-brain)	Basis pedunculi	Basis pedunculi
Phalanx	Phalanx	Phalanx
proximal, middle, distal	prima, secunda, tertia	proximal, middle, distal
base, shaft, head, ungual	basis, corpus, trochlea,	base, shaft, trochlea, un-
tubercle	tuberositas ungui-	gual tuberosity
	cularis	
Pharynx	Pharynx	Pharynx
naso-pharynx	pars nasalis	nasal part of
oro-pharynx	pars oralis	oral part of
laryngo-pharynx	pars laryngea	laryngeal part of
Philtrum	Philtrum	Philtrum
Pia mater of brain	Pia mater encephali	Pia mater of brain
Pia mater of cord	Pia mater spinalis	Spinal pia mater
Pigment layer (eye)	Stratum pigmenti	Pigment layer
Pillars of diaphragm	Crura diaphragmatis	Crura of diaphragm
Pillars of fauces	Arcus palatini	Palatine arches
anterior	Arcus glossopalatini	Glosso-palatine arches
posterior	Arcus pharyngopalatini	Pharyngo-palatine arches
Pillars of fornix, anterior	Columnæ fornicis	Columns of fornix
Pillars of fornix, posterior	Crura fornicis	Crura of fornix
Pillars of iris	Lig. pectinatum iridis	Lig. pectinatum iridis
Pillars of external abdominal	Crus superius, c. inferius	Superior and inferior crus
ring, inner and outer	(ann. inguinalis sub-	of subcutaneous in-
	cutanei)	guinal ring
Pinna (ear)	Auricula	Auricle
Pisiform bone	Os pisiforme	Pisiform bone
Pit of stomach	Scrobiculus cordis	Epigastric fossa
Plane, intertubercular	—	Intertubercular plane
Plane, mid-Poupart	—	Lateral vertical plane
Plane, subcostal	—	Subcostal plane
Plane, transpyloric	—	Transpyloric plane
Placenta	Placenta	Placenta
foetal part	placenta foetalis	foetal placenta
maternal part	placenta uterina	uterine placenta
Plate, cribriform	Lamina cribrosa	Lamina cribrosa
Plate, perpendicular	Lamina perpendicularis	Perpendicular lamina
Plate, pterygoid, external, in-	Lamina lateralis, medialis,	Lateral and medial ptery-
ternal	processus pterygoidei	goid laminæ
Plate, tarsal (eyelids)	Tarsus superior, inferior	Superior and inferior tarsi
Pleura	Pleura	Pleura
parietal	parietalis	parietal
cervical	cupula pleuræ	cupola of pleura
costal	costalis	costal
diaphragmatic	diaphragmatica	diaphragmatic
mediastinal	mediastinalis	mediastinal
pericardial	pericardiaca	pericardial
visceral	pulmonalis	pulmonary
Plexus	Plexus	Plexus
Plexus, aortic	Plexus aorticus	Plexus, aortic
of Auerbach	myentericus	myenteric
brachial	brachialis	brachial

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Plexus, brachial— <i>contd.</i> trunks, upper, middle, lower cords, outer, inner, pos- terior	Plexus brachialis— <i>contd.</i> — fasciculus lateralis, medialis, posterior	Plexus, brachial— <i>contd.</i> upper, middle, and lower trunks lateral, medial, and posterior cords
Plexus, cardiac carotid cavernous cavernous (of nose) cervical cervical, posterior choroid coccygeal coeliac coronary, of heart, right, left dental diaphragmatic epigastric gulae hæmorrhoidal hepatic hypogastric infra-orbital lumbar lumbo-sacral of Meissner mesenteric obturator œsophageal ovarian pampiniform patellar pelvic pharyngeal prostatic (nerves) prostatic (veins) pterygoid pudendal (nerves) pulmonary renal sacral or sciatic solar spermatic spinal (veins) splenic subsartorial suprarenal thyroid tonsillar tympanic uterine vaginal vertebral vesical	Plexus cardiacus caroticus cavernosus cavernosi conchæ cervicalis — chorioideus coccygeus coeliacus coronarius cordis an- terior, posterior dentalis phrenicus coeliacus œsophageus hæmorrhoidales hepaticus hypogastricus — lumbalis lumbosacralis submucosus mesentericus — œsophageus arteriæ ovaricæ pampiniformis — — pharyngeus prostaticus pudendalis pterygoideus pudendus pulmonalis renalis sacralis coeliacus spermaticus vertebralis lienalis — suprarenalis thyreodeus — tympanicus uterovaginalis vaginalis vertebralis vesicalis	Plexus, cardiac carotid cavernous cavernous, of nose cervical posterior cervical chorioid coccygeal coeliac right and left coronary dental phrenic coeliac œsophageal hæmorrhoidal hepatic hypogastric infra-orbital lumbar lumbo-sacral submucous mesenteric obturator œsophageal ovarian pampiniform patellar pelvic pharyngeal prostatic pudendal pterygoid pudendoal pulmonary renal sacral coeliac spermatic vertebral splenic subsartorial suprarenal thyreoid tonsillar tympanic utero-vaginal vaginal vertebral vesical
Plica fimbriata Plica hypogastrica Plica longitudinalis duodeni Plica semilunaris (eye) Plica sublingualis Plica urachi	Plica fimbriata Plica umbilicalis lateralis Plica longitudinalis duodeni Plica semilunaris Plica sublingualis Plica umbilicalis media	Plica fimbriata Lateral umbilical fold Plica longitudinalis duodeni Plica semilunaris Plica sublingualis Middle umbilical fold

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Plica ureterica	Plica ureterica	Plica ureterica
Plica vesicalis transversa	Plica vesicalis transversa	Plica vesicalis transversa
Pogonion	—	Pogonion
Pole (of cerebrum), frontal, occipital, temporal	Polus frontalis, occipitalis, temporalis	Frontal, occipital, temporal pole
Pole (of eyeball), anterior, posterior	Polus anterior, posterior	Anterior and posterior poles
Point, alveolar	—	Alveolar point
Point, jugal	—	Jugal point
Point, occipital	—	Occipital point
Point, subnasal	—	Subnasal point
Point, supra-auricular	—	Supra-auricular point
Point, Sylvian	—	Sylvian point
Pollex	Pollex	Pollex
Polymasty	—	Polymasty
Polythely	—	Polythely
Pomum Adami	Prominentia laryngea	Laryngeal prominence
Pons hepatis	—	Pons hepatis
Pons Varolii	Pons	Pons
dorsal part	pars dorsalis	dorsal part
ventral part	pars basilaris	basilar part
Pore, gustatory	—	Gustatory pore
Pore, optic	Papilla n. optici	Papilla of optic nerve
Pore, sweat	Porus sudoriferus	Sweat pore
Porta hepatis	Porta hepatis	Porta hepatis
Portio dura (of 7th N.)	Nervus facialis	Facial nerve
Portio mollis "	Nervus acusticus	Acoustic nerve
Pouch of Douglas	Excavatio rectouterina	Recto-uterine pouch
Pouch, laryngeal	Appendix ventriculi laryngis	Appendix ventriculi laryngis
Pouch of Prussak	Recessus membranæ tympani superior	Superior recess of tympanic membrane
Pouch, recto-vesical	Excavatio rectovesicalis	Recto-vesical pouch
Pouch, utero-vesical	Excavatio vesicouterina	Utero-vesical pouch
Precuneus	Præcuneus	Precuneus
Premaxilla	Os incisivum	Os incisivum
Prepuce	Præputium	Prepuce
Presternum	Manubrium sterni	Manubrium
Process	Processus	Process
Process, accessory acromion	Processus accessorius	Process, accessory Acromion
Processes, alar (ethmoid)	Processus alares	Processes, alar
Process, alveolar angular, external	alveolaris	Process, alveolar zygomatic
angular, internal	zygomaticus	medial angular
articular (vertebræ)	—	articular
auditory (tympanic)	articularis	auditory
basilar (occipital)	—	—
Processes, ciliary	Pars basilaris	Basilar part
Process, clinoid, anterior, middle, posterior	Processus ciliares	Processes, ciliary
cochleariform	clinoides anterior, medius, posterior	anterior, middle and posterior clinoid
condyloid (jaw)	Septum canalis musculo-tubarii	Septum of musculo-tubal canal
coracoid	Processus condyloideus	Process, condyloid
coronoid (jaw, ulna)	coracoideus	coracoid
costal (vertebræ)	coronoideus	coronoid
ensiform	costarius	costal
epicondylar	xiphoideus	xiphoid
ethmoidal	supracondyloideus	supra-condyloid
facial (parotid)	ethmoidalis	ethmoidal
	—	facial

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Process— <i>contd.</i>	Processus— <i>contd.</i>	Process— <i>contd.</i>
falciform (of sacro-sciatic lig.)	falciformis	falciform (of sacro-tuberosous lig.)
falciform (of saphenous opening)	Margo falciformis fossæ ovalis	Margo falciformis of fossa ovalis
frontal (of malar)	Processus frontosphenoidalis	Process, fronto-sphenoidal
fronto-nasal	—	fronto-nasal
funicular (peritoneum) remnant of	vaginalis rudimentum	Processus vaginalis rudiment of
globular	—	Process, globular
gracilis (malleus)	anterior	Process, anterior, of malleus
gracilis (lacrimal)	Hamulus lacrimalis	Lacrimal hamulus
hamular (sphenoid)	Hamulus pterygoideus	Pterygoid hamulus
intrajugular	Processus intrajugularis	Process, intrajugular
jugular (occipital)	jugularis	jugular
lacrimal	lacrimalis	lacrimal
lenticular (incus)	lenticularis	lenticular
long (incus)	Crus longum	Long crus of incus
long (malleus)	Processus anterior	Process, anterior, of malleus
malar (maxilla)	zygomaticus	zygomatic
Processes, mamillary (vertebræ)	mamillares	Processes, mamillary
Process, mamillary (liver)	papillaris	Process, papillary
mastoid	mastoideus	mastoid
maxillary	maxillaris	maxillary
muscular (arytenoid)	muscularis	muscular
nasal (frontal)	Spina frontalis	Frontal spine
nasal (maxilla)	Processus frontalis	Process, frontal
nasal (fœtal)	—	nasal
nasal, lateral	—	lateral nasal
odontoid	Dens epistrophei	Dens of 2nd C. vertebra
olecranon	Olecranon	Olecranon
orbital (palate)	Processus orbitalis	Process, orbital
orbital (malar)	—	orbital
palatal (maxilla)	palatinus	palatine
para-mastoid	paramastoideus	para-mastoid
peroneal (5th metatarsal)	Tuberositas oss. metatarsalis v.	Tuberosity of 5th metatarsa
petrosal (sphenoid)	—	Process, petrosal
pterygoid	Processus pterygoideus	pterygoid
pterygo-spinous	pterygospinosus	pterygo-spinous
short (incus)	Crus breve	Short crus of incus
short (malleus)	Processus lateralis	Process, lateral, of malleus
sphenoidal	sphenoidalis	sphenoidal
spinous (vertebræ)	spinous	spinous
spinous (sphenoid)	Spina angularis	Spine of sphenoid
styloid (third metacarpal, radius, temporal, ulnar)	Processus styloideus	Process, styloid
styloid (fibula)	Apex capituli fibulæ	Apex of head of fibula
supracondyloid	Processus supracondyloideus	Process, supra condyloid
temporal (of malar)	temporalis	temporal
transverse (vertebræ)	transversus	transverse
turbinal (ethmoid), superior, middle	Concha nasalis superior, medius	Superior and middle conchæ
unciform (unciform)	Hamulus ossis hamati	Hook of os hamatum
uncinate (ethmoid)	Processus uncinatus	Process, uncinat
uncinate (pancreas)	uncinatus	uncinate
vaginal (peritoneum)	Processus vaginalis	Process, vaginal
vaginal (sphenoid)	vaginalis	vaginal

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Process, vaginal (temporal)	Vagina processus styloidei	Sheath of styloid process
vermiform	Vermis cerebelli	Vermis cerebelli
vocal (arytenoid)	Processus vocalis	Process, vocal
zygomatic	zygomaticus	zygomatic
Processus ad cerebrum	Brachium conjunctivum	Brachium conjunctivum
ad pontem	Brachium pontis	Brachium pontis
ad medullam	Corpus restiforme	Restiform body
Proctodæum	—	Proctodæum
Promontory	Promontorium	Promontory
Pronephros	—	Pronephros
Prosencephalon	Prosencephalon	Prosencephalon
Prostate	Prostata	Prostate
apex, base	apex, basis	apex, base
posterior surface	facies posterior	posterior surface
lateral surfaces and anterior border	facies anterior	right and left surfaces and anterior border
lateral lobes	lobus dexter, sinister	right and left lobes
middle lobe	lobus medius	middle lobe
Prosthion	—	Prosthion
Protoplasm	—	Protoplasm
Protuberance, annular	Pons	Pons (of brain)
Protuberance, mental	Protuberantia mentalis	Mental protuberance
Protuberance, occipital, external, internal	Protuberantia occipitalis externa, interna	External and internal occipital protuberances
Psalterium	Commissura hippocampi	Hippocampal commissure
Pterion	—	Pterion
Pubis	Pubis	Pubis
Pubis (bone)	Os pubis	Pubis
body	—	symphyseal end or body
anterior surface	—	femoral surface
posterior surface	—	pelvic surface
acetabular end	corpus	acetabular end
ascending ramus	ramus superior	superior ramus
superior, posterior, and inferior surfaces	—	pectineal, pelvic, and obturator surfaces
descending ramus	ramus inferior	inferior ramus
anterior and posterior surfaces	—	femoral and pelvic surfaces
symphyseal surface	facies symphyseos	symphyseal surface
crest	pecten ossis pubis	{ crest
pectineal line	—	{ pectineal line
Pudendum	Pudendum muliebre	Pudendum muliebre
Pulp	Pulpa	Pulp
Pulp of intervertebral disc	Nucleus pulposus	Nucleus pulposus
Pulvinar	Pulvinar	Pulvinar
Puncta lachrymalia	Puncta lacrimalia	Puncta lacrimalia
Pupil	Pupilla	Pupil
Putamen	Putamen	Putamen
Pylorus	Pylorus	Pylorus
Pyramid, anterior	Pyramis	Pyramid
Pyramid (cerebelli)	Pyramis	Pyramid
Pyramid, olfactory	Trigonum olfactorium	Olfactory trigone
Pyramid (of tympanum)	Eminentia pyramidalis	Pyramidal eminence
Pyramid, of vestibule	Pyramis vestibuli	Pyramid of vestibule
Pyramids, Malpighian	Pyramides renales	Renal pyramids
Pyramidal bone	Os triquetrum	Os triquetrum
Radiation, auditory	—	Acoustic radiation
Radiation of corpus callosum	Radiatio corporis callosi	Radiation of corpus callosum
Radiation, optic	Radiatio occipitothalamica	Optic radiation

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Radius	Radius	Radius
head, neck	capitulum, collum	head, neck
shaft	corpus	shaft
anterior border	margo volaris	volar border
interosseous border	crista interossea	interosseous crest
posterior border	margo dorsalis	dorsal border
oblique line	—	proximal part of volar border
anterior, external, posterior surface	facies volaris, lateralis, dorsalis	volar, lateral, dorsal surface
Rami intestini tenuis	Arteriæ intestinales	Intestinal arteries
Rami communicantes	Rami communicantes	Rami communicantes
Ramus communicans fibularis	Ramus anastomoticus peronæus	Peroneal communicating branch
Ramus communicans tibialis	Nervus cutaneus suræ medialis	Medial sural nerve
Ramus of ischium	Ramus inferior oss. ischii	Ramus of ischium
Ramus of lower jaw	Ramus mandibulæ	Ramus of mandible
Ramus of pubis, ascending, descending	Ramus superior, inferior, ossis pubis	Superior and inferior ramus of pubis
Raphe	Raphe	Raphe
Rays, medullary (kidney)	Pars radiata	Pars radiata
Receptaculum chyli	Cisterna chyli	Cisterna chyli
Recess, cochlear	Recessus cochlearis	Cochlear recess
Recessus ellipticus	Recessus ellipticus	Recessus ellipticus
Recess, epitympanic	Recessus epitympanicus	Epitympanic recess
Recess, infundibular	Recessus infundibuli	Infundibular recess
Recess, lateral (4th ventricle)	Recessus lateralis fossæ rhomboideæ	Lateral recess of 4th ventricle
Recess, lateral, of pharynx	Recessus pharyngeus	Pharyngeal recess
Recessus nasopalatinus	—	Recessus nasopalatinus
Recess, optic (supra-optic)	Recessus opticus	Optic recess
Recess, parotid	Fossa retromandibularis	Retromandibular fossa
Recess, pineal	Recessus pinealis	Pineal recess
Recess, pituitary	Recessus infundibuli	Infundibular recess
Recessus sphæricus	Recessus sphæricus	Recessus sphæricus
Recess, sphenothmoidal	Recessus sphenothmoidalis	Spheno-ethmoidal recess
Recess, suprapineal	Recessus suprapinealis	Suprapineal recess
Recessus triangularis	Recessus triangularis	Recessus triangularis
Recess of Tröltsch, anterior, posterior	Recessus membranæ tympani anterior, posterior	Anterior and posterior recess of tympanic membrane
Recessus utriculi	—	Recessus utriculi
Rectum	Intestinum rectum	Rectum
Region, epigastric	Regio epigastrica	Epigastric region
Region, hypochondriac	Regio hypochondriaca	Hypochondriac region
Region, hypogastric	Regio hypogastrica	Hypogastric region
Region, inguinal	Regio inguinalis	Inguinal region
Region, lumbar	Regio abdominis lateralis	Lateral abdominal region
Region, pterygomaxillary	Fossa infratemporalis	Infratemporal fossa
Region, subthalamie	—	Subthalamie region
Region, suprapubic	Regio pubica	Suprapubic region
Region, umbilical	Regio umbilicalis	Umbilical region
Rete mirabile	Rete mirabile	Rete mirabile
Rete testis	Rete testis	Rete testis
Retina	Retina	Retina
pars ciliaris	pars ciliaris	pars ciliaris
pars optica	pars optica	pars optica
Retinacula of hip-joint	—	Retinacula
Retinacula of ileo-cæcal valve	Frenula valvulæ coli	Frenula of colic valve

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Rhinencephalon	Rhinencephalon	Rhinencephalon
Rhodopsin	—	Rhodopsin
Rhombencephalon	Rhombencephalon	Rhombencephalon
Rib	Costa	Rib
head	capitulum costæ	head
articular crest	crista capituli costæ	crest of head of rib
neck	collum costæ	neck
upper border	crista colli costæ	crista colli costæ
tubercle	tuberculum costæ	tubercle
body	corpus costæ	body
angle	angulus costæ	angle
subcostal groove	sulcus costæ	costal groove
Ribs, false	Costæ spuriae	False ribs
Ribs, floating	—	Floating ribs
Ribs, true	Costæ veræ	True ribs
Ribs, vertebro-sternal	Costæ veræ	Vertebro-sternal ribs
Ribs, vertebro-chondral	Costæ spuriae	{ Vertebro-chondral
Ribs, vertebral	—	{ Vertebral or floating
Ridges. See also Line, bicipital	Cristæ tuberculi majoris et minoris	Lips of intertubercular groove
Ridges, epicondylar (humerus)	—	Epicondylar ridges
Ridge, gluteal (femur)	Tuberositas glutæa	Gluteal tuberosity
Ridge, pectoral	Crista tuberculi majoris	Lateral lip of intertubercular groove
Ridge, pronator	—	Pronator ridge
Ridge, pterygoid	Crista infratemporalis	Infratemporal crest
Ridge, superciliary	Arcus superciliaris	Superciliary arch
Ridge, supra-orbital	Arcus superciliaris	Superciliary arch
Ridge, trapezoid (clavicle)	—	Trapezoid line
Rima glottidis	Rima glottidis	Rima glottidis
respiratory part	pars intercartilaginea	intercartilaginous part
vocal part	pars intermembranacea	intermembranous part
Rima oris	Rima oris	Rima oris
Rima palpebrarum	Rima palpebrarum	Rima palpebrarum
Rima pudendi	Rima pudendi	Rima pudendi
Ring, abdominal, external	Annulus inguinalis subcutaneus	Subcutaneous inguinal ring
Ring, abdominal, internal	Annulus inguinalis abdominalis	Abdominal inguinal ring
Ring, crural	Annulus femoralis	Femoral ring
Rings, fibrous (of heart)	Annuli fibrosi	Fibrous rings
Ring, hæmorrhoidal	Annulus hæmorrhoidalis	Hæmorrhoidal ring
Ring, tympanic	Annulus tympanicus	Tympanic ring
Rods of Corti	—	Rods of Corti
Rods of retina	—	Rods of retina
Root (lung, etc.)	Radix	Root
Rostrum of corpus callosum	Rostrum corporis callosi	Rostrum of corpus callosum
Rostrum of sphenoid	Rostrum sphenoidale	Rostrum of sphenoid
Rugæ	Rugæ	Rugæ
Sac, lachrymal	Saccus lacrimalis	Lacrimal sac
Sac of peritoneum, great	—	Great sac
Sac of peritoneum, small	Bursa omentalis	Omental bursa
Saccule (of ear)	Sacculus	Saccule
Saccule, laryngeal	Appendix ventriculi	Appendix ventriculi
Saccus endolymphaticus	Saccus endolymphaticus	Saccus endolymphaticus
Saccus reuniens	Sinus venosus	Sinus venosus (fœtal)
Sacrum	Os sacrum	Sacrum
apex, base, ala	apex, basis, —	apex, base, ala
anterior surface	facies pelvina	pelvic surface
auricular surface	facies auricularis	auricular surface

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Sacrum— <i>contd.</i>	Os sacrum— <i>contd.</i>	Sacrum— <i>contd.</i>
lateral surface	—	lateral surface
posterior surface	facies dorsalis	dorsal surface
spinous tubercles	crista sacralis media	middle sacral crest
articular tubercles	cristæ sacrales articulares	articular crests
transverse tubercles	cristæ sacrales laterales	lateral crests
Saliva	Saliva	Saliva
Sarcolemma	—	Sarcolemma
Scala media	Ductus cochlearis	Ductus cochlearis
Scala tympani	Scala tympani	Scala tympani
Scala vestibuli	Scala vestibuli	Scala vestibuli
Scalp	—	Scalp
Scaphoid bone (foot)	Os naviculare	Navicular bone
tubercle	tubercitas	tuberosity
Scaphoid bone (hand)	Os naviculare	Navicular bone
tubercle	tuberculum	tubercle
Scapula	Scapula	Scapula
external angle	angulus lateralis	lateral angle
inferior angle	angulus inferior	inferior angle
superior angle	angulus medialis	medial angle
external border	margo axillaris	axillary border
internal border	margo vertebralis	vertebral border
superior border	margo superior	superior border
neck	collum	neck
anterior surface	facies costalis	costal surface
posterior surface	facies dorsalis	dorsal surface
Schindylesis	—	Schindylesis
Sclerotic coat	Sclera	Sclera
Scrotum	Scrotum	Scrotum
Sebaceous material	Sebum cutaneum	Sebaceous material
Sella turcica	Sella turcica	Sella turcica
Semen	Sperma (semen)	Semen
Semilunar bone	Os lunatum	Os lunatum
Sense organs	Organa sensuum	Sense organs
Septum of auricles	Septum atriorum	Septum of atria
crural	femorale	Femoral septum
intermuscular	intermusculare	Intermuscular septum
lucidum	pellucidum	Septum pellucidum
mediastinal	mediastinale	Mediastinal septum
nasi	nasi	Septum nasi
orbitale	orbitale	Septum orbitale
Septum pectiniforme	Septum corporum caver- nosorum	Septum of corpora caver- nosa
Septum posticum	—	Subarachnoid septum
Septum transversum	—	Septum transversum
Septum of ventricles	Septum ventriculorum	Septum of ventricles
membranous part	Septum membranaceum	membranous part
muscular part	Septum musculare	muscular part
Serum	Serum	Serum
Sesamoid bones	Ossa sesamoidea	Sesamoid bones
Sesamoid cartilages	Cartilagines sesamoideæ	Sesamoid cartilages
Shaft of hair	Scapus pili	Shaft of hair
Shaft (of long bone)	Corpus	Body or Shaft
Sheath, axillary	—	Axillary sheath
Sheath, carotid	—	Carotid sheath
Sheath, crural	—	Femoral sheath
Sheath, digital, fibrous	—	Fibrous digital sheath
Sheath, femoral	—	Femoral sheath
Sheath, fibrous, of tendon	Vagina fibrosa tendinis	Fibrous sheath of tendon
Sheath, medullary	—	Medullary sheath
Sheath, primitive	—	Primitive sheath

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Sheath (fascial) of prostate	—	Sheath of prostate
Sheath of rectus	Vagina m. recti abdominis	Sheath of rectus
Sheath, synovial	Vagina mucosa tendinis	Mucous sheath
Sheath (fascial) of thyroid	—	Sheath of thyroid gland
Sheath of vessels	Vagina vasorum	Sheath of vessels
Shin	—	Shin
Short bones	Ossa brevia	Short bones
Shoulder	—	Shoulder
Shoulder-blade	Scapula	Scapula
Shoulder-top	Acromion	Shoulder-top
Sinciput	Sinciput	Sinciput (Bregma)
Sinus of aorta, great	Bulbus aortæ	Bulb of aorta
arcuatus	—	Sinus arcuatus
basilar	Plexus basilaris	Basilar plexus
cavernous	Sinus cavernosus	Cavernous sinus
circular	circularis	Circular sinus
circularis iridis	venosus scleræ	Sinus venosus scleræ
common (of ear)	Utriculus	Utricle
coronary	Sinus coronarius	Coronary sinus
costo-mediastinal	costomediastinalis	Costo-mediastinal sinus
Sinuses, cranial, blood	Sinus durae matris	Sinuses of dura mater
Sinus of epididymis	epididymidis	Sinus of epididymis
Sinuses, ethmoidal	Cellulae ethmoidales	Ethmoidal cells
Sinus, frontal	Sinus frontalis	Frontal sinus
Sinuses, intercavernous	intercavernosi	Intercavernous sinuses
Sinus of kidney	renalis	Renal sinus
Sinuses, lactiferous	lactiferi	Lactiferous sinuses
Sinus, laryngeal	Ventriculus laryngis	Ventricle of larynx
lateral	Sinus transversus	Transverse sinus
sigmoid part	—	sigmoid part
longitudinal, inferior	sagittalis inferior	Inferior sagittal sinus
longitudinal, superior	sagittalis superior	Superior sagittal sinus
maxillary	maxillaris	Maxillary sinus
of Morgagni	—	Sinus of Morgagni
oblique (pericardiac)	—	Oblique sinus
occipital	occipitalis	Occipital sinus
Sinuses, parasinoidal	—	Lacunæ laterales
petrosal, superior and inferior	petrosi, superior, inferior	Superior and inferior petrosal sinuses
Sinus, petro-squamous	—	Petro-squamous sinus
phrenico-costal	phrenicocostalis	Phrenico-costal sinus
pocularis	Utriculus prostaticus	Prostatic utricle
(prostatic)	—	(Prostatic sinus)
pyriformis (pharynx)	Recessus piriformis	Recessus piriformis
Sinuses, rectal	Sinus rectales	Rectal sinuses
Sinus, renal	renalis	Renal sinus
Sinuses, sagittal	sagittales	Sagittal sinuses
Sinus, sphenoidal	sphenoidalis	Sphenoidal sinus
sphenoparietal	sphenoparietalis	Sphenoparietal sinus
squamo-petrosal	—	Petro-squamous sinus
straight	rectus	Straight sinus
tarsal (foot)	tarsi	Tarsal sinus
tonsillar	tonsillaris	Sinus tonsillaris
tympani	tympani	Sinus tympani
urogenital	urogenitalis	Urogenital sinus
Sinuses of Valsalva	aortæ	Aortic sinuses
Sinus venosus (of heart)	venarum (cavarum)	Sinus venarum
Skeleton, appendicular	—	Appendicular skeleton
Skeleton, axial	—	Axial skeleton
Skeleton, splanchnic	—	Splanchnic skeleton

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Skin	Cutis	Skin
scarf-skin	epiderm	epidermis
true skin	corium	corium
Skull	Cranium	Skull
inner table	lamina interna	inner table
outer table	lamina externa	outer table
Slit, nasal	—	Nasal slit
Smegma	Smegma præputii	Smegma præputii
Socia parotidis	Gl. parotis accessoria	Accessory parotid gland
Sole	Planta	Sole
Somatopleure	—	Somatopleure
Somites, mesodermal	—	Mesodermal somites
Somites, protovertebral	—	Protovertebral somites
Space of Burns	—	Suprasternal space
Space, extradural	Cavum epidurale	Epidural space
Spaces of Fontana	Spatia anguli iridis	Spatia anguli iridis
Spaces, intercostal	Spatia intercostalia	Intercostal spaces
Space, interpeduncular	Fossa interpeduncularis	Interpeduncular fossa
Space, mediastinal	Cavum mediastinale	Mediastinum
perforated (brain)	Substantia perforata	Substantia perforata
popliteal	Fossa poplitea	Popliteal fossa
pterygo-maxillary	Fossa infratemporalis	Infratemporal fossa
retropharyngeal	—	Retropharyngeal region
of Retzius	—	Retro-pubic space
subarachnoid	Cavum subarachnoideale	Subarachnoid space
subdural	Cavum subdurale	Subdural space
submaxillary	Regio submaxillaris	Submandibular region
Spermatozoön	—	Spermatozoön
Sphenoid bone	Os sphenoidale	Sphenoid bone
body	corpus	body
great wing	ala magna	great wing
anterior surface	facies orbitalis	orbital surface
external surface	facies temporalis	temporal surface
inferior surface	—	infratemporal surface
internal surface	facies cerebrealis	cerebral surface
small wing	ala parva	small wing
pterygoid process	processus pterygoideus	pterygoid process
pterygoid fossa	fossa pterygoidea	pterygoid fossa
pterygoid notch	fissura pterygoidea	pterygoid fissure
external plate	lamina lateralis	lateral plate
internal plate	lamina medialis	medial plate
hook	hamulus pterygoideus	pterygoid hamulus
Spina bifida	—	Spina bifida
Spine (backbone)	Columna vertebralis	Vertebral column
Spine, alar (sphenoid)	Spina angularis	(Angular) spine of sphenoid
ethmoidal	ethmoidalis	Ethmoidal spine
genial	mentalis	Mental spine
iliac, anterior inferior, etc.	iliaca anterior inferior, etc.	Anterior inferior iliac spine, etc.
ischial	ischadicum	Ischial spine
nasal (of frontal)	frontalis	Frontal spine
nasal, anterior (of maxilla)	nasalis anterior	Anterior nasal spine
posterior (of palate)	posterior	Posterior nasal spine
palatine	nasalis posterior	Posterior nasal spine
peroneal (os calcis)	Processus trochlearis	Trochlear process
of pubis	Tuberculum pubicum	Pubic tubercle
of scapula	Spina scapulæ	Spine of scapula
crest, root	—	crest, root
of sphenoid	Spina angularis	Spine of sphenoid
suprameatal	Spina supra meatum	Suprameatal spine

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Spine of tibia	Eminentia intercondyloidea	Intercondyloid eminence
trochlear (of frontal)	Spina trochlearis	Trochlear spine
of a vertebra	Processus spinosus	Spine or spinous process
Splanchnology	Splanchnologia	Splanchnology
Splanchnopleure	—	Splanchnopleure
Spleen	Lien	Spleen
hilum	hilus	hilum
angle, superior (apex)	extremitas superior	superior angle
angle, anterior, posterior	—	anterior and posterior angles
border, anterior	margo anterior	anterior border
border, posterior	margo posterior	posterior border
border, inferior	extremitas inferior	inferior border
surface, colic (base)	—	colic surface
surface, diaphragmatic	facies diaphragmatica	diaphragmatic surface
surface, gastric	facies gastrica	gastric surface
surface, renal	facies renalis	renal surface
Spleniculus	Lien accessorius	Accessory spleen
Splenium of corpus callosum	Splenium corporis callosi	Splenium of corpus callosum
Spot, germinal	Nucleolus	Nucleolus (of ovum)
Spot, perforated, anterior,	Substantia perforata an-	Substantia perforata an-
posterior	terior, posterior	terior, posterior
Stalk, allantoic	—	Allantoic stalk
Stalk, body	—	Body stalk
Stalk, optic	—	Optic stalk
Stapes	Stapes	Stapes
head	capitulum	head
neck	—	neck
crus, anterior	crus anterior	anterior crus
crus, posterior	crus posterior	posterior crus
foot-piece	basis	base
Stephanion	—	Stephanion
Sternum	Sternum	Sternum
manubrium	manubrium	manubrium
gladiolus	corpus	body
ensiform process	processus xiphoideus	xiphoid process
Stomach	Ventriculus	Stomach
anterior surface	paries anterior	antero-superior surface
posterior surface	paries posterior	postero-inferior surface
great curvature	curvatura major	greater curvature
small curvature	curvatura minor	lesser curvature
cardia	cardia	cardia
fundus	fundus	fundus
body	corpus	body
pyloric antrum	pyloric antrum	pyloric antrum
pyloric canal	—	pyloric canal
pylorus	pylorus	pylorus
Stomatodæum	—	Stomatodæum
Stratum	Stratum	Stratum
Stratum (epidermis) corneum	Stratum corneum	Stratum corneum
Stratum germinativum	Stratum germinativum	Stratum germinativum
Stratum granulosum	—	Stratum granulosum
Stratum lucidum	—	Stratum lucidum
Stratum Malpighii	—	Stratum mucosum
Stratum zonale (thalamus)	Stratum zonale	Stratum zonale
Streak, primitive	—	Primitive streak
Striæ acusticæ	Striæ medullares	Striæ medullares
Stria or stripe of Gennari	—	Stria of Gennari
Striæ gravidarum	—	Striæ gravidarum
Striæ of Lancisi	Striæ longitudinales	Striæ longitudinales
Striæ longitudinales	Striæ longitudinales	Striæ longitudinales

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Striæ, medullary	Striæ medullares	Striæ medullares
Stria pinealis	Stria medullaris	Stria medullaris
Stria terminalis	Stria terminalis	Stria terminalis
Stroma	Stroma	Stroma
Substantia ferruginea	—	Substantia ferruginea
Substantia gelatinosa	Substantia gelatinosa	Substantia gelatinosa
Substantia innominata	—	Substantia innominata
Substantia nigra	Substantia nigra	Substantia nigra
Substantia propria	Substantia propria	Substantia propria
Succus entericus	Succus entericus	Succus entericus
Sulcus. See also Groove and Fissure	Sulcus	Sulcus
Sulcus, alar	—	Sulcus, alar
alveolo-glossal	—	alveolo-glossal
antheleicis transversus	Sulcus antheleicis transversus	antheleicis transversus
basilar (pons)	basilaris	basilar
bicipital, external and internal	bicipitalis lateralis, medialis	lateral and medial bicipital
callosal	corporis callosi	of corpus callosum
calloso-marginal	cinguli	cinguli
centralis insulæ	—	centralis insulæ
cruris helieis	cruris helieis	cruris helieis
diagonal	—	diagonal
ethmoidal	ethmoidalis	ethmoidal
fimbrio-dentate	—	fimbrio-dentate
frontal (frontal bone)	sagittalis	sagittal
frontal (brain), inferior, etc.	frontalis inferior, etc.	inferior frontal, etc.
fronto-marginal	—	fronto-marginal
Sulci of Heschl	Sulci temporales transversi	Sulci, transverse temporal
Sulcus, horizontal, great	Sulcus horizontalis	Sulcus, horizontal (cerebellum)
gluteal	glutæus	gluteal
hypothalamic	hypothalamicus	hypothalamic
infrapalpebral	infrapalpebralis	infrapalpebral
intraparietal	interparietalis	interparietal
lachrymal	lacrimalis	lacrimal
lateral (mid-brain)	lateralis	lateral
lateral (skull bones)	transversus	transverse
limiting (Reil)	circularis	circularis
lunatus	lunatus	lunatus
mento-labial	mentolabialis	mento-labial
of Mouro	hypothalamicus	hypothalamic
naso-labial	nasolabialis	naso-labial
occipital, lateral	Sulci occipitales laterales	lateral occipital and sulcus lunatus
occipital, transverse	occipitalis transversus	transverse occipital
occipito-temporal	occipitales superiores	paramedial occipital
oculomotor	temporalis inferior	inferior temporal
olfactory	n. oculomotorii	oculomotor
Sulci, orbital	olfactorius	olfactory
Sulcus, parallel	Sulci orbitales	Sulci, orbital
Sulci, paramedial	Sulcus temporalis superior	Sulcus, superior temporal
Sulcus, parolfactory, anterior, posterior	—	Sulci, paramedial
post-central	Sulcus parolfactorius anterior, posterior	Sulcus, anterior and posterior parolfactory
post-limbic	—	post-central
precentral	subparietalis	subparietal
sigmoid	præcentralis	precentral
subclavian (lung)	sigmoideus	sigmoid
	subclavius	subclavian

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Sulcus— <i>contd.</i> subclavian (rib) temporal, inferior temporal, superior terminalis valleculæ	Sulcus— <i>contd.</i> subclaviæ temporalis medius temporalis superior terminalis —	Sulcus— <i>contd.</i> subclavian middle temporal superior temporal terminalis valleculæ
Sustentaculum lienis	Lig. phrenicocolicum	Phrenico-colic ligament
Sustentaculum tali	Sustentaculum tali	Sustentaculum tali
Sutural bones	Ossa suturarum	Sutural bones
Suture, coronal	Sutura coronalis	Suture, coronal
denticulate	serrata	serrated
harmonic	harmonia	harmonic
lambdoid	lamboidea	lambdoid
metopic	—	metopic
sagittal	sagittalis	sagittal
serrated	serrata	serrated
squamous	squamosa	squamous
Sweat	Sudor	Sweat
Symphysis menti	Symphysis menti	Symphysis menti
Symphysis pubis	Symphysis ossium pubis	Symphysis pubis
Symphysis of sternum	Synchondrosis sternalis	Sternal synchondrosis
Synarthrosis	Synarthrosis	Synarthrosis
Synchondrosis	Synchondrosis	Synchondrosis
Synchondrosis, epiphyseal	Synchondrosis epiphyseos	Epiphyseal synchondrosis
Synchondrosis, neuro-central	—	Neuro-central synchondrosis
Synchondrosis, sacro-iliac	Articulatio sacroiliaca	Sacro-iliac joint
Syndesmosis	Syndesmosis	Syndesmosis
Syndesmosis, tibiofibular	Syndesmosis tibiofibularis	Tibiofibular syndesmosis
Syndesmosis, tympano-stape- dial	Syndesmosis tympano- stapedia	Tympano-stapedial syndes- mosis
Synovia	Synovia	Synovia
System, alimentary	Apparatus digestorius	Digestive apparatus
blood-vascular	Angeiologia	Blood-vascular system
genito-urinary	Apparatus urogenitalis	Urogenital apparatus
Haversian	—	Haversian system
lymphatic	Systema lymphaticum	Lymphatic system
nervous	Neurologia	Nervous system
nervous, central	Systema nervorum centrale	Central nervous system
nervous, peripheral	Systema nervorum peri- phericum	Peripheral nervous system
nervous, sympathetic	Systema nervorum sym- pathicum	Sympathetic nervous system
portal	—	Portal system
reproductive	Organa genitalia	Genital organs
respiratory	Apparatus respiratorius	Respiratory apparatus
urinary	Organa uropoietica	Urinary organs
vascular	Angeiologia	Vascular system
Table (of skull), outer	Lamina externa	Outer table
inner (vitreous)	Lamina interna	Inner table
Tænia coli	Tænia coli	Tænia coli
fornicis	Tænia fornicis	Tænia fornicis
hippocampi	Tænia fimbriæ	Tænia fimbriæ
pontis	—	Tænia pontis
semicircularis	Stria terminalis	Stria terminalis
tectæ	Stria longitudinalis lateralis	Stria longitudinalis lateralis
thalami	Tænia thalami	Tænia thalami
Talus. See Astragalus	Talus	Talus
Tapetum	Tapetum	Tapetum
Tarsal bones	Ossa tarsi	Tarsal bones
Tarsus (of eyelid)	Tarsus	Tarsus

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Tarsus (foot)	Tarsus	Tarsus
Taste-buds	Calyculi gustatorii	Taste-buds
Tears	Lacrimæ	Tears
Teeth	Dentes	Teeth
crown	corona	crown
masticating surface	facies masticatoria	masticating surface
cusps	tubercula	tubercles
inner surface	facies lingualis	lingual surface
outer surface	facies buccalis, labialis	buccal or labial surface
contact surface	facies contactus	contact surface
proximal	f medialis (I. & C.)	medial (I. & C.)
	f anterior (Pr. & M.)	anterior (Pr. & M.)
	f lateralis (I. & C.)	lateral (I. & C.)
distal	f posterior (Pr. & M.)	posterior (Pr. & M.)
neck	collum	neck
roots (fangs)	radices	roots
pulp	pulpa dentis	pulp
pulp cavity	cavum dentis	tooth cavity
dentine or ivory	substantia eburnea	dentine
enamel	substantia adamantina	enamel
cement or crusta petrosa	substantia ossea	cement
alveolo-dental periosteum	periosteum alveolare	alveolar periosteum
Teeth, bicuspid	Dentes præmolares	Premolar teeth
Teeth, canine, incisor, molar	Dentes canini, incisivi, molares	Canine, incisor, molar teeth
Tooth, wisdom	Dens serotinus	Dens serotinus
Teeth, milk	Dentes decidui	Deciduous teeth
Teeth, permanent	Dentes permanentes	Permanent teeth
Tegmen tympani	Tegmen tympani	Tegmen tympani
Tegmentum (mid-brain)	Tegmentum	Tegmentum
Telencephalon	Telencephalon	Telencephalon
Temples	Tempora	Temples
Temporal bone	Os temporale	Temporal bone
Temporal, mastoid	Pars mastoidea	Mastoid temporal
outer surface	—	lateral surface
inner surface	—	cerebral surface
Temporal, petrous	Pars petrosa (pyramis)	Petrous temporal
apex and base	facies pyramidis anterior,	apex, base
anterior, posterior, inferior	posterior, inferior	anterior, posterior, and
surfaces	angulus pyramidis anterior,	inferior surfaces
anterior, posterior, superior	posterior, superior	anterior, posterior, and
borders		superior borders
Temporal, squamous	Squama temporalis	Squamous temporal
outer and inner surfaces	facies temporalis, cerebralis	temporal and cerebral surfaces
{Temporal} tympanic plate	Pars tympanica	Tympanic part
Tendo Achillis	Tendo calcaneus	Tendo calcaneus
Tendo oculi	Lig. palpebrale mediale	Medial palpebral lig.
Tendo palpebrarum	Lig. palpebrale mediale	Medial palpebral lig.
Tendon, central (diaphragm)	Centrum tendineum	Central tendon
Tendon, conjoint	Falx inguinalis aponeurotica	Falx inguinalis
Tendon, cordiform	Centrum tendinum	Central tendon (diaphragm)
Tentorium cerebelli	Tentorium cerebelli	Tentorium cerebelli
Testicle	Testis	Testis
upper and lower ends	extremitas superior, inferior	upper and lower ends
anterior and posterior	margo anterior, posterior	anterior and posterior
borders		borders
outer and inner surfaces	facies lateralis, medialis	lateral and medial surfaces

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Thalamencephalon	Thalamencephalon	Thalamencephalon
Thalamus, optic	Thalamus	Thalamus
anterior, external, internal nuclei	nucleus anterior, lateralis, medialis	anterior, lateral and medial nuclei
Thecæ (of spinal cord)	Meninges	Meninges
Thigh	Femur	Thigh
surfaces, anterior, posterior, external, internal	facies anterior, posterior, lateralis, medialis	anterior, posterior, lateral and medial surfaces
Thorax	Thorax	Thorax
Thumb	Pollex	Thumb
outer and inner borders	margo radialis, ulnaris	radial and ulnar borders
anterior and posterior surfaces	facies volaris, dorsalis	volar and dorsal surfaces
Thymus gland	Thymus	Thymus
lateral lobes	lobus dexter et sinister	right and left lobes
Thyroid body	Glandula thyreoidea	Thyroid gland
lateral lobes	lobus dexter et sinister	right and left lobes
isthmus	isthmus	isthmus
pyramid	lobus pyramidalis	pyramidal lobe
Thyroid bodies, accessory	Gl. thyreoideæ accessoriæ	Accessory thyroid glands
Tibia	Tibia	Tibia
tuberosities	condyli	condyles
spine	eminentia intercondyloidea	intercondyloid eminence
anterior tubercle	tuberositas	tuberosity
shaft	corpus	shaft
external, internal, and posterior surfaces	facies lateralis, medialis, posterior	lateral, medial, and posterior surfaces
anterior border	crista anterior	anterior crest
posterior border	margo medialis	medial border
interosseous border	crista interossea	interosseous crest
Tissue, subcutaneous, fatty	Panniculus adiposus	Subcutaneous fatty tissue
Toes	Digitus pedis, i.-v.	Toes or digits
upper and lower surfaces	facies dorsales, plantares	dorsal and plantar surfaces
outer and inner borders	marginæ laterales, mediales	lateral and medial borders
Toe, great	Hallux (D. i.)	Great toe or hallux
Toe, little	Digitus minimus (v.)	Little toe
Tongue	Lingua	Tongue
apex	apex	apex
base	—	included in root
dorsum	dorsum	dorsum
oral part	—	palatine surface
pharyngeal part	—	pharyngeal surface
inferior surface	facies inferior	inferior surface
margins	margo lateralis	margins, right and left
root	radix	root
Tongue, lymph follicles of	Tonsilla lingualis	Lingual tonsil
Tonsil, the	Tonsilla palatina	Palatine tonsil
Tonsil of cerebellum	Tonsilla cerebelli	Tonsil of cerebellum
Tonsil, pharyngeal	Tonsilla pharyngea	Pharyngeal tonsil
"Tube-tonsil"	Noduli lymphatici tubarii	Lymph nodules of tube
Torcular Herophili	Confluens sinuum	Confluens sinuum
Torus uretericus	—	Torus uretericus
Torus uterinus	—	Torus uterinus
Trabeculæ	Trabeculæ	Trabeculæ
Trachea	Trachea	Trachea
Tract, bulbo-spinal of Burdach	—	Olivo-spinal fasciculus
central tegmental	Fasciculus cuneatus	Fasciculus cuneatus
	—	thalamo-olivaris

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Tract, cerebello-olivary	Fibræ cerebelloolivares	Olivo-cerebellar fibres
comma	—	Fasciculus intrafascicularis
cortico-pontine	—	Cortico-pontine fibres
cerebellar, ascending dorsal	Fasciculus cerebellospin- alis	Posterior spino - cerebellar fasciculus
cerebellar, ascending ventral	Fasciculus anterolateralis superficialis	Anterior spino - cerebellar fasciculus
cerebellar, direct	Fasciculus cerebellospin- alis	Posterior spino - cerebellar fasciculus
cornu-commissural	—	Part of fasc. proprius pos- terior
of Flechsig	Fasciculus cerebellospin- alis	Posterior spino - cerebellar fasciculus
of Goll	gracilis	Fasciculus gracilis
of Gowers	anterolateralis super- ficialis	Anterior spino - cerebellar fasciculus
ground, anterior	proprius anterior	Fasciculus proprius anterior
ground, lateral	proprius lateralis	Fasciculus proprius later- alis
of Helweg	—	Olivo-spinal fasciculus
of Lissauer	—	Postero-lateral fasciculus
(of Löwenthal)	—	(Some descending fibres in anterior funiculus)
mesencephalo-spinal	—	Tecto-spinal fasciculus
Monakow's	—	Rubro-spinal fasciculus
olfactory	Tractus olfactorius	Olfactory tract
lateral, mesial, and middle roots	stria lateralis, medialis, intermedia	lateral, medial, and inter- mediate striae
olivo-spinal	—	Olivo-spinal fasciculus
optic	Tractus opticus	Optic tract
lateral and mesial roots	radix lateralis, medialis	lateral and medial roots
ponto-spinal	—	Ponto-spinal fibres
postero-external	Fasciculus cuneatus	Fasciculus cuneatus
postero-internal	gracilis	Fasciculus gracilis
pre-pyramidal	—	Rubro-spinal fasciculus
pyramidal, crossed	cerebrospinalis lateralis	Lateral cerebro-spinal fas- ciculus
direct	cerebrospinalis anterior	anterior cerebro-spinal fasci- culus
rubro-spinal	—	Rubro-spinal fasciculus
septo-marginal	—	Part of fasciculus proprius posterior
spino-olivary	—	Spino-olivary fasciculus
spino-thalamic	—	Spino-thalamic fasciculus
spino-tectal	—	Spino-tectal fasciculus
tecto-spinal	—	Tecto-spinal fasciculus
temporo-pontine	—	Temporo-pontine fibres
vestibulo-spinal	—	Vestibulo-spinal fasciculus
Tractus solitarius	Tractus solitarius	Tractus solitarius
Tractus spiralis foraminosus	Tractus spiralis fora- minosus	Tractus spiralis foraminosus
Tragus	Tragus	Tragus
Trapezium (bone)	Os multangulum majus	Multangulum majus
ridge of	tuberculum	ridge of
Trapezium (of pons)	Corpus trapezoideum	Corpus trapezoideum
Trapezoid bone	Os multangulum minus	Multangulum minus
Triangle, anterior, of neck	Regio colli anterior	Triangle, anterior, of neck
of auscultation	—	of auscultation
Bryant's	—	Bryant's
carotid	Fossa carotica	carotid
carotid, inferior	—	muscular

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Triangle, delto-pectoral	Trigonum deltoideopectorale	Triangle, delto-pectoral
digastric	—	digastric
epigastric	—	infracostal
Hesselbach's	—	Hesselbach's
Macewen's	—	suprameatal
muscular	—	muscular
occipital	—	occipital
of Petit	Trigonum lumbale	lumbar
posterior, of neck	Regio colli lateralis	posterior, of neck
rectal	—	anal
Scarpa's	Trigonum femorale	femoral
subclavian	Trigonum omoclaviculare	subclavian
submaxillary	—	submandibular
submental	Regio submentalis	submental
sub-occipital	—	sub-occipital
suprameatal	—	suprameatal
urogenital	—	urogenital
Trigone of bladder	Trigonum vesicæ	Trigone of bladder
Trigone, olfactory	Trigonum olfactorium	Olfactory trigone
Trigonum acustici	Area acustica	Area acustica
habenulæ	Trigonum habenulæ	Trigonum habenulæ
hypoglossi	Trigonum n. hypoglossi	Trigonum hypoglossi
vagi	Ala cinerea	Trigonum vagi
ventriculi	Trigonum collaterale	Trigonum collaterale
Trochanter, great, small, third	Trochanter major, minor, tertius	Greater, lesser, and third trochanter
Trochlea	Trochlea	Trochlea
Trunk	Truncus	Trunk
Trunks, lymphatic, broncho-mediastinal, intestinal, jugular, lumbar, subclavian	Truncus bronchomediastinalis, intestinalis, jugularis, lumbalis, subclavius	Broncho-mediastinal intestinal, jugular, lumbar, and subclavian lymph trunks
Tube, Eustachian	Tuba auditiva	Auditory tube
Tube, Fallopian	Tuba uterina	Uterine tube
Tube, neural	—	Neural tube
Tuber cinereum	Tuber cinereum	Tuber cinereum
Tuber omentale	Tuber omentale	Tuber omentale
Tuber valvulæ	Tuber vermis	Tuber vermis
Tubercle or tuberculum	Tuberculum	Tubercle or tuberculum
Tubercles, accessory	Processus accessorii	Accessory processes
Tuberculum acusticum	—	Dorsal cochlear nucleus
Tubercle, adductor	—	Adductor tubercle
amygdaloid	—	Amygdaloid tubercle
of astragalus, posterior	Processus posterior tali	Posterior process of talus
of atlas, anterior, posterior	Tuberculum atlantis anterior, posterior	Anterior and posterior tubercles of atlas
auditory	Area acustica	Area acustica
bicipital (radius)	Tuberositas radii	Tuberosity of radius
carotid (Chassaignac's)	Tuberculum caroticum	Carotid tubercle
Tuberculum cinereum	Tuberculum cinereum	Tuberculum cinereum
Tubercle, conoid	Tuberositas coracoidea	Conoid tubercle
of cuboid	Tuberositas ossis cuboidei	Tuberosity of cuboid
cuneate	—	Cuneate tubercle
corniculate	Tuberculum corniculatum	Corniculate tubercle
cuneiform	Tuberculum cuneiforme	Cuneiform tubercle
Darwin's	Tuberculum auriculæ	Tubercle of auricle
deltoid (clavicle)	—	Deltoid tubercle
dorsal, of radius	—	Dorsal tubercle
of epiglottis	Tuberculum epiglottidis	Tubercle of epiglottis
genial (lower jaw)	Spina mentalis	Mental spine

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Tubercle, genital	—	Genital tubercle
Tuberculum impar	—	Tuberculum impar
Tubercle, infraglenoid	Tuberositas infraglenoid- alis	Infraglenoid tuberosity
jugular (for. mag.)	Tuberositas jugularis	Jugular tubercle
lachrymal (maxilla)	—	Lacrimonal tubercle
Lister's	—	Dorsal tubercle of radius
of Lower	Tuberculum intervenosum	Tuberculum intervenosum
malar	—	Tuberosity of zygomatic
mental	Tuberculum mentale	Mental tubercle
obturator, anterior, posterior	Tuberculum obturatorium anterior, posterior	Anterior and posterior ob- turator tubercle
olfactory	Trigonum olfactorium	Olfactory trigone
of os calcis, inner	Processus medialis tuberis calcanei	Medial process of calcaneus
of os calcis, outer	Processus lateralis tuberis calcanei	Lateral process of calcaneus
peroneal (os calcis)	Processus trochlearis	Trochlear process
peroneal (5th metatarsal)	Tuberositas ossis metatar- salis V.	Tuberosity of 5th meta- tarsal
pharyngeal (occipital)	Tuberculum pharyngeum	Pharyngeal tubercle
post-glenoid	—	Post-glenoid tubercle
pterygoid (sphenoid)	—	Pterygoid tubercle
for quadratus (femur)	—	Tubercle for quadratus
of rib	Tuberculum costæ	Tubercle of rib
of Rolando	Tuberculum cinereum	Tuberculum cinereum
of Santorini	Tuberculum corniculatum	Corniculate tubercle
scalene	Tuberculum scaleni	Scalene tubercle
of scaphoid (foot)	Tuberositas oss. navicularis	Tuberosity of navicular
of scaphoid (hand)	Tuberculum oss. navicularis	Tubercle of navicular
of thalamus, anterior	Tuberculum anterius thalami	Anterior tubercle of thalamus
of tibia	Tuberositas tibiæ	Tuberosity of tibia
of ulna	Tuberositas ulnæ	Tuberosity of ulna
vertebral arterial	Tuberculum caroticum	Carotid tubercle
of Wrisberg	Tuberculum cuneiforme	Cuneiform tubercle
of root of zygoma	—	Tubercle of root of zygoma
Tuberosity, bicipital	Tuberositas radii	Tuberosity of radius
Tuberosities of femur	Epicondylæ	Epicondyles of femur
Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal	Tuberositas ossis metatar- salis V.	Tuberosity of 5th metatarsal
Tuberosities of humerus	Tuberculum majus, minus	Greater and lesser tubercle
Tuberosity of ischium	Tuber ischiadicum	Ischial tuberosity
malar	—	Tuberosity of zygomatic
of maxilla	Tuber maxillare	Maxillary tuberosity
omental	Tuber omentale	Tuber omentale
of os calcis	Tuber calcanei	Tuber calcanei
of palate bone	Processus pyramidalis	Pyramidal process
Tuberosities of tibia	Condylæ	Condyles of tibia
Tubules of kidney, convoluted	Tubuli renales contorti	Convoluted tubules
of kidney, straight	Tubuli recti	Straight tubules
lactiferous	Ductus lactiferi	Lactiferous ducts
seminiferous, convoluted	Tubuli seminiferi contorti	Convoluted seminiferous tubules
straight	Tubuli seminiferi recti	Straight seminiferous tubules
uriniferous	Tubuli renales	Renal tubules
Tuft, Malpighian	Glomerulus	Glomerulus
Tunica albuginea	Tunica albuginea	Tunica albuginea
Tunica of arteries, adventitia	Tunica externa [adventitia], interna, media	Tunica externa, interna, media

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Tunica vaginalis testis	Tunica vaginalis propria testis	Tunica vaginalis testis
parietal layer	lamina parietalis	parietal layer
visceral layer	lamina visceralis	visceral layer
Tunica Ruyschiana	Lamina choriocapillaris	Lamina chorio-capillaris
Tunica vasculosa oculi	Tunica vasculosa oculi	Tunica vasculosa oculi
Tunnel, carpal	Canalis carpi	Carpal canal
Tunnel of Corti	—	Tunnel of Corti
Turbinated bone, superior, middle, inferior	Concha nasalis superior, media, inferior	Superior, middle, and inferior concha
Turbinated bones, sphenoidal	Conchæ sphenoidales	Sphenoidal conchæ
Tympanic bone	Pars tympanica ossis temporalis	Tympanic plate
Tympanic ossicles	Ossicula auditus	Auditory ossicles
Tympanum	Tympanum	Tympanum
Ulna	Ulna	Ulna
olecranon process	olecranon	olecranon
coronoid process	processus coronoideus	coronoid process
greater sigmoid cavity	incisura semilunaris	semilunar notch
lesser sigmoid cavity	incisura radialis	radial notch
tubercle of ulna	tuberositas	tuberosity
shaft	corpus	shaft
border, anterior, posterior	margo volaris, dorsalis	volar and dorsal border
border, interosseous surface, anterior, posterior, internal	crista interossea facies volaris, dorsalis, medialis	interosseous crest volar, dorsal, and medial surface
pronator ridge	—	pronator ridge
supinator ridge	crista M. supinatoris	supinator crest
head (lower end)	capitulum	head
styloid process	processus styloideus	styloid process
Umbilicus	Umbilicus	Umbilicus
Umbo of tympanic membrane	Umbo membranæ tympani	Umbo of tympanic membrane
Unciform bone	Os hamatum	Os hamatum
hook of	hamulus	hook of
Uncus (brain)	Uncus	Uncus
Urachus	Urachus	Urachus
Ureter	Ureter	Ureter
pelvis of	pelvis renalis	renal pelvis
Urethra, female	Urethra muliebris	Female urethra
Urethra, male	Urethra virilis	Male urethra
prostatic part	pars prostatica	prostatic part
membranous part	pars membranacea	membranous part
spongy part	pars cavernosa	cavernous part
Uterus	Uterus	Uterus
fundus	fundus	fundus
body	corpus	body
anterior surface	facies vesicalis	vesical surface
posterior surface	facies intestinalis	intestinal surface
isthmus	—	isthmus
neck	cervix	neck
os externum, internum	orificium externum, internum	external and internal orifices
arbor vitæ	plicæ palmatæ	plicæ palmatæ
Uterus masculinus	Utriculus prostaticus	Prostatic utricule
Utricle (ear)	Utriculus	Utricle
Utricle, prostatic	Utriculus prostaticus	Prostatic utricule
Uvea	Stratum pigmenti iridis	Stratum pigmenti iridis
Uvula, the	Uvula palatina	Palatine uvula

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Uvula of bladder	Uvula vesicæ	Uvula vesicæ
Uvula of cerebellum	Uvula vermis	Uvula of cerebellum
Vagina	Vagina	Vagina
fornix	fornix	fornix
Vallecula cerebelli	Vallecula cerebelli	Vallecula cerebelli
Vallecula Sylvii	—	Vallecula Sylvii
Valleculæ of tongue	Vallecula epiglottica	Epiglottic valleculæ
Valves, anal	—	Anal valves
Valve, aortic	Valvulæ semilunares aortæ	Aortic valve
cusp, anterior, right pos-	valvula semilunaris	anterior, right posterior
terior, left posterior	dextra, posterior,	and left posterior
	sinistra	cusp
Valve of Beraud	—	Valve of Beraud
bicuspid	Valvula bicuspidalis	Bicuspid or mitral valve
coronary	Valvula sinus coronarii	Valve of coronary sinus
Eustachian	Valvula venæ cavæ	Valve of vena cava
of Hasner	Plica lacrimalis	Plica lacrimalis
of Heister	Valvula spiralis	Spiral valve of gall-bladder
Valves of Houston or Kohl-	Plicæ transversales recti	Transverse folds of rectum
rausch		
Valve, ileo-cæcal	Valvula coli	Valve of colon
Valves of Kerkring	Plicæ circulares	Plicæ circulares
Valve, mitral	Valvula bicuspidalis	Mitral or bicuspid valve
	(mitralis)	
cusp, aortic	cuspis anterior	anterior cusp
cusp, marginal	cuspis posterior	posterior cusp
Valve, pulmonary	Valvulæ semilunares a.	Pulmonary valve
	pulmonalis	
cusp, posterior, right	valvula semilunaris sinis-	posterior, right anterior
anterior, left anterior	tra, dextra, anterior	and left anterior
		cusp
Valve, pyloric	Valvula pylori	Pyloric valve
Valves, rectal	Plicæ transversales recti	Transverse folds of rectum
Valve, spiral (bile)	Valvula spiralis	Spiral valve
Valve of Thebesius	Valvula sinus coronarii	Valve of coronary sinus
Valve, tricuspid	Valvula tricuspidalis	Tricuspid valve
cusp, infundibular, marginal,	cuspis anterior, posterior,	anterior, inferior, and
septal	medialis	medial cusp
Valve of Vieussens	Velum medullare anterius	Anterior medullary velum
Valvulæ conniventes	Plicæ circulares	Plicæ circulares
Vas aberrans	Ductulus aberrans	Ductulus aberrans
Vas deferens	Ductus deferens	Ductus deferens
Vasa aberrantia (arteries)	Vasa aberrantia	Vasa aberrantia
Vasa brevia	Aa. gastricæ breves	Short gastric arteries
efferentia (kidney, lymph)	Vasa efferentia	Vasa efferentia
efferentia testis	Ductuli efferentes testis	Ductuli efferentes
intestini tenuis	Arteriæ (venæ) intestinales	Intestinal arteries or veins
recta (testis)	Tubuli seminiferi recti	Straight tubules
vasorum	Vasa vasorum	Vasa vasorum
Vein, veins, or vena	Vena, venæ	Vein, vena, or veins
acromio-thoracic	thoracoacromialis	thoraco-acromial
anal	—	anal
anastomotic, great	—	great anastomotic
anastomotic, posterior	—	posterior anastomotic
angular	angularis	angular
appendicular	—	from vermiform process
auditory	auditivæ internæ	internal auditory
auricular, anterior	auriculares anteriores	anterior auricular
auricular, posterior	auriculares posteriores	posterior auricular
axillary	axillaris	axillary

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p>Vein, veins, or vena—<i>contd.</i> azygos major azygos minor inferior azygos minor superior basilar (brain) basilic basis vertebræ brachio-cephalic of brain (see V., cerebral) bronchial buccal capsular cardiac, anterior cardiac, great cardiac, inferior (of left ventricle) cardiac, middle or inter- ventricular cardiac, small cardiac, smallest cardinal cardinal, anterior and pos- terior cava inferior cava superior cavæ hepaticæ cavernous (penis) centralis retinæ cephalic cerebellar, inferior, superior cerebral cerebral, anterior cerebral, inferior cerebral, superior anastomotic, great anastomotic, posterior choroid of corpus striatum of Galen Galenî magna inferior striate Sylvian, deep Sylvian, superficial cervical, transverse deep, anterior deep, posterior choroid ciliary cochlear colic, left, middle, right</p> <p>Venæ comites Veins, conjunctival coronary (heart), left right coronary (stomach) of corpus cavernosum of corpus striatum cystic</p>	<p>Vena, venæ—<i>contd.</i> azygos hemiazygos hemiazygos accessoria basalis basilica basivertebræ anonymæ cerebri bronchiales posteriores — suprarenales cordis anteriores cordis magna posterior ventriculi sinistri cordis media — cordis parva cordis minimæ — — cava inferior cava superior hepaticæ cavernosæ centralis retinæ cephalica cerebelli inferiores, superiores cerebri — cerebri inferiores cerebri superiores — — chorioidea terminalis cerebri internæ cerebri magna — — cerebri media — transversæ colli — cervicalis profunda chorioidea ciliaris canaliculi cochleæ colica sinistra, media, dextra Named after arteries Venæ conjunctivales cordis magna cordis parva coronaria ventriculi profundæ penis terminalis cystica</p>	<p>Vein, vena, or veins—<i>contd.</i> azygos hemiazygos hemiazygos accessoria basal basilic basi-vertebral innominate of brain bronchial buccinator suprarenal anterior cardiac great cardiac inferior, of left ventricle middle cardiac small cardiac cordis minimæ posterior cardinal anterior and posterior cardinal cava inferior cava superior hepatic cavernosæ centralis retinæ cephalic inferior and superior cerebellar cerebral anterior cerebral inferior cerebral superior cerebral great anastomotic posterior anastomotic chorioid vena terminalis internal cerebral cerebri magna inferior striate deep middle cerebral superficial middle cere- bral transverse cervical anterior vertebral deep cervical chorioid ciliary of cochlear canaliculus left, middle, and right colic Venæ comitantes Veins, conjunctival great cardiac small cardiac coronary profundæ penis terminalis cystic</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p>Vein, veins, or vena—<i>contd.</i> dental diaphragmatic, inferior digital, dorsal, palmar, plantar diploic, frontal diploic, occipital diploic, temporal, anterior, posterior dorsalis clitoridis dorsalis penis dorsalis linguæ duodenal emissary, condyloid, mas- toid, parietal</p> <p>emulgent epigastric, deep epigastric, superficial epigastric, superior ethmoidal, anterior, posterior</p> <p>facial facial, common facial, deep facial, transverse femoral frontal of Galen Galenî magna gastric gastro-epiploic gluteal hæmorrhoidal, inferior hæmorrhoidal, middle hæmorrhoidal, superior of heart (see V., cardiac) hemiazzygos hepatic interlobular intralobular sublobular hypogastric ileo-cæcal ileo-colic iliac, circumflex, deep and superficial iliac, common iliac, external iliac, internal ilio-lumbar infra-orbital innominate, left and right intercostal, anterior intercostal, posterior intercostal, posterior, first intercostal, superior interdigital, dorsal, foot hand interlobar, of kidney interlobular, of kidney</p>	<p>Vena, venæ—<i>contd.</i> — phrenica inferior digitales dorsales, volares, plantares diploica frontalis diploica occipitalis diploica temporalis an- terior, posterior dorsalis clitoridis dorsalis penis dorsalis linguæ duodenales Emissarium condyloideum, mastoideum, pari- etale Venæ renales epigastrica inferior epigastrica superficialis epigastrica superior ethmoidalis anterior, posterior facialis anterior facialis communis — transversa faciei femoralis frontales cerebri internæ cerebri magna gastricæ breves gastroepiploicæ glutææ superiores hæmorrhoidales inferiores hæmorrhoidalis media hæmorrhoidalis superior cordis hemiazzygos hepaticæ interlobulares centrales — hypogastrica — ileocolica circumflexa ilium pro- funda, superficialis iliaca communis iliaca externa hypogastrica ilio-lumbalis — anonyma sinistra, dextra — intercostales intercostalis suprema — metatarsæ dorsales metacarpæ dorsales interlobares renis interlobulares renis</p>	<p>Vein, vena, or veins—<i>contd.</i> alveolar inferior phrenic dorsal, volar and plantar digital frontal diploic occipital diploic anterior and posterior temporal diploic dorsalis clitoridis dorsalis penis dorsalis linguæ duodenal condyloid, mastoid, pari- etal emissary</p> <p>renal inferior epigastric superficial epigastric superior epigastric anterior and posterior ethmoidal anterior facial common facial deep facial transverse facial femoral frontal internal cerebral cerebri magna short gastric gastro-epiploic superior gluteal inferior hæmorrhoidal middle hæmorrhoidal superior hæmorrhoidal cardiac hemiazzygos hepatic interlobular central sublobular hypogastric ileo-cæcal ileo-colic deep and superficial cir- cumflex iliac common iliac external iliac hypogastric ilio-lumbar infra-orbital left and right innominate anterior intercostal posterior intercostal first posterior intercostal superior intercostal dorsal metatarsal dorsal metacarpal interlobar, of kidney interlobular, of kidney</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p>Vein, veins, or vena—<i>contd.</i> interlobular, of liver interosseous, dorsal, foot hand interosseous, palmar interosseous, plantar interventricular, inferior intraspinal</p> <p>jugular, anterior jugular, external jugular, external, posterior jugular, internal jugular, primitive of Labbé labial, inferior, superior</p> <p>lachrymal laryngeal, inferior, superior</p> <p>lingual lumbar lumbar, ascending magna Galeni mammary, internal marginal (of heart) masseteric maxillary, internal maxillary, internal, anterior median, of forearm median, of medulla median basilic median cephalic mediastinal meningeal mesenteric, inferior mesenteric, superior minimæ cordis musculo-phrenic nasal oblique, of Marshall obturator occipital œsophageal ophthalmic, inferior, superior</p> <p>ovarian palatine palpebral pancreatic pancreatico-duodenal para-umbilical parotid perforating pharyngeal pericardial phrenic, inferior phrenic, superior popliteal portal profunda cervicis</p>	<p>Vena, venæ—<i>contd.</i> interlobulares hepatis metatarsæ dorsales metacarpeæ dorsales metacarpeæ volares metatarsæ plantares cordis media Plexus venosi vertebrales interni Vena jugularis anterior jugularis externa — jugularis interna — — labialis inferior, superior</p> <p>lacrimalis laryngea inferior, superior lingualis lumbales lumbalis ascendens cerebri magna mammaria interna — massetericæ — — mediana antibrachii — mediana basilica mediana cephalica mediastinales meningæ mesenterica inferior mesenterica superior cordis minimæ — nasales obliqua atrii sinistri obturatoræ occipitalis œsophageæ ophthalmica inferior, superior</p> <p>ovarica palatina palpebrales pancreaticæ pancreaticoduodenales paraumbilicales parotidæ perforantes pharyngæ pericardiæ phrenica inferior phrenicæ superiores popliteæ portæ cervicalis profunda</p>	<p>Vein, vena, or veins—<i>contd.</i> interlobular, of liver dorsal metatarsal dorsal metacarpal volar metacarpal plantar metatarsal middle cardiac Internal vertebral plexuses</p> <p>Vein, anterior jugular external jugular posterior external jugular internal jugular anterior cardinal posterior anastomotic inferior and superior labial lacrimal inferior and superior laryngeal</p> <p>lingual lumbar ascending lumbar cerebri magna internal mammary marginal masseteric internal maxillary deep facial median, of forearm median, of medulla median basilic median cephalic mediastinal meningeal inferior mesenteric superior mesenteric cordis minimæ musculo-phrenic nasal oblique, of left atrium obturator occipital œsophageal inferior and superior ophthalmic</p> <p>ovarian palatine palpebral pancreatic pancreatico-duodenal para-umbilical parotid perforating pharyngeal pericardiac inferior phrenic pericardiaco-phrenic popliteal portæ deep cervical</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p><i>Vein, veius, or vena—contd.</i> <i>profunda clitoridis</i> <i>profunda femoris</i> <i>profunda, of forearm</i> <i>profunda penis</i> <i>pterygoid</i> <i>pubic</i> <i>pubic, internal</i> <i>pubic, superficial</i> <i>pulmonary</i> <i>pyloric</i> <i>radial (cutaneous)</i> <i>ranine</i> <i>renal</i> <i>retinæ centralis</i> <i>of retina, macular, inferior</i> <i>macular, superior</i> <i>nasal, inferior</i> <i>nasal, superior</i> <i>temporal, inferior</i> <i>temporal, superior</i> <i>sacral, lateral</i> <i>sacral, middle</i> <i>saphenous, external</i> <i>saphenous, internal</i> <i>of Sappey</i> <i>sciatic</i> <i>scrotal</i> <i>sigmoid</i> <i>spermatic</i> <i>sphenopalatine</i> <i>spinal</i> <i>longitudinal</i></p> <p><i>of spinal cord</i> <i>splenic</i> <i>striate, inferior</i> <i>stylomastoid</i> <i>subcardinal</i> <i>subclavian</i> <i>sublingual</i> <i>submental</i> <i>supra-orbital</i> <i>suprarenal</i> <i>suprascapular</i> <i>Sylvian, deep</i> <i>Sylvian, superficial</i> <i>systemic</i> <i>temporal, deep</i> <i>temporal, middle</i> <i>temporal, superficial</i> <i>temporo-maxillary</i> <i>of Thebesius</i> <i>thoracic, long</i> <i>thymic</i> <i>thyroid, inferior</i> <i>thyroid, middle</i> <i>thyroid, superior</i> <i>tonsillitic</i> <i>tracheal</i> <i>transverse cervical</i></p>	<p><i>Vena, venæ—contd.</i> <i>profunda clitoridis</i> <i>profundæ femoris</i> <i>—</i> <i>profunda penis</i> <i>—</i> <i>—</i> <i>pudendæ externæ</i> <i>pulmonales</i> <i>—</i> <i>cephalica</i> <i>comitans n. hypoglossi</i> <i>renales</i> <i>centralis retinæ</i> <i>Venula macularis inferior</i> <i>macularis superior</i> <i>nasalis retinæ inferior</i> <i>nasalis retinæ superior</i> <i>temporalis retinæ inferior</i> <i>temporalis retinæ superior</i> <i>Venæ sacrales laterales</i> <i>sacralis media</i> <i>saphena parva</i> <i>saphena magna</i> <i>—</i> <i>glutææ inferiores</i> <i>scrotales</i> <i>sigmoideæ</i> <i>testicularis</i> <i>—</i> <i>Plexus vertebrales</i> <i>Sinus vertebrales longi-</i> <i>tudinales</i> <i>Venæ spinales</i> <i>lienalis</i> <i>—</i> <i>stylomastoidea</i> <i>—</i> <i>subclavia</i> <i>sublingualis</i> <i>submentalis</i> <i>supraorbitalis</i> <i>suprarenales</i> <i>transversa scapulæ</i> <i>—</i> <i>cerebri media</i> <i>—</i> <i>temporales profundæ</i> <i>temporalis media</i> <i>temporalis superficialis</i> <i>facialis posterior</i> <i>cordis minimæ</i> <i>thoracalis lateralis</i> <i>thymicæ</i> <i>thyreoideæ inferiores</i> <i>—</i> <i>thyreoideæ superiores</i> <i>—</i> <i>tracheales</i> <i>transversæ colli</i></p>	<p><i>Vein, vena, or veins—contd.</i> <i>profunda clitoridis</i> <i>profunda femoris</i> <i>profunda</i> <i>profunda penis</i> <i>pterygoid</i> <i>pubic</i> <i>internal pudendal</i> <i>external pudendal</i> <i>pulmonary</i> <i>right gastric</i> <i>cephalic</i> <i>comitans hypoglossi</i> <i>renal</i> <i>centralis retinæ</i> <i>inferior macular, of retina</i> <i>superior macular, of retina</i> <i>inferior nasal, of retina</i> <i>superior nasal, of retina</i> <i>inferior temporal, of retina</i> <i>superiortemporal, of retina</i> <i>lateral sacral</i> <i>middle sacral</i> <i>small saphenous</i> <i>great saphenous</i> <i>accessory portal</i> <i>inferior gluteal</i> <i>scrotal</i> <i>sigmoid</i> <i>internal spermatic</i> <i>sphenopalatine</i> <i>Vertebral plexuses</i> <i>Vertebral sinuses</i></p> <p><i>Veins, spinal</i> <i>splenic</i> <i>inferior striate</i> <i>stylomastoid</i> <i>subcardinal</i> <i>subclavian</i> <i>sublingual</i> <i>submental</i> <i>supra-orbital</i> <i>suprarenal</i> <i>transverse scapular</i> <i>deep middle cerebral</i> <i>superficial middle cerebral</i> <i>systemic</i> <i>deep temporal</i> <i>middle temporal</i> <i>superficial temporal</i> <i>posterior facial</i> <i>cordis minimæ</i> <i>lateral thoracic</i> <i>thymic</i> <i>inferior thyroid</i> <i>middle thyroid</i> <i>superior thyroid</i> <i>tonsillar</i> <i>tracheal</i> <i>transverse cervical</i></p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Vein, veins, or vena— <i>contd.</i> transverse facial of Trolard tympanic ulnar (cutaneous) umbilical uterine vaginal vasa brevia vasa intestini tenuis of vertebræ	Vena, venæ— <i>contd.</i> transversa faciei — tympanicæ basilica umbilicalis uterinæ — gastricæ breves intestinales Plexus and sinus vertebrales	Vein, vena, or veins— <i>contd.</i> transverse facial great anastomotie tympanic basilic umbilical uterine vaginal short gastric intestinal Vertebral plexuses and sinuses
vertebral, the vertebral, anterior vertebral, posterior vesical Vidian vitelline vorticosa	Vena vertebralis — cervicalis profunda — canalis pterygoidei — vorticosa	Vein, vertebral anterior vertebral deep cervical vesical of pterygoid canal vitelline vorticosa
Velum interpositum	Tela chorioidea ventriculi tertii	Tela chorioidea of 3rd ven- tricle
Velum, medullary, inferior	Velum medullare posterius	Posterior medullary velum
Velum, medullary, superior	Velum medullare anterius	Anterior medullary velum
Ventricle (brain), fifth	Cavum septi pellucidi	Cavity of septum pellucidum
Ventricle (brain), fourth	Ventriculus quartus	Fourth ventricle
floor	fossa rhomboidea	floor
roof	tegmen v. q.	roof
recesses	recessus laterales	lateral recesses
Ventricle (brain), lateral	Ventriculus lateralis	Lateral ventricle
body	pars centralis	central part
horn, anterior	cornu anterius	anterior horn
horn, descending	cornu inferius	inferior horn
horn, posterior	cornu posterius	posterior horn
floor	—	floor
roof	—	roof
wall, anterior, external, in- ternal	—	anterior, lateral, and medial wall
Ventricle (brain), third	Ventriculus tertius	Third ventricle
floor, roof	—	floor, roof
anterior, posterior, and late- ral walls	—	anterior, posterior, and side walls
Ventricle (heart), left, right	Ventriculus sinister, dexter	Left and right ventricles
Ventricle of larynx	Ventriculus laryngis	Ventricle of larynx
Ventricle of Verga	—	Ventricle of fornix
Ventriculus terminalis	Ventriculus terminalis	Ventriculus terminalis
Vermiform appendix	Processus vermiformis	Vermiform process
valve of	valvula	valve of
Vermis cerebelli	Vermis cerebelli	Vermis cerebelli
Vernix caseosa	—	Vernix caseosa
Vertebra	Vertebra	Vertebra
centrum	corpus	body
neural arch	arcus vertebræ	vertebral arch
pedicle	radix arcus vertebræ	root of vertebral arch
intervertebral foramen	foramen intervertebrale	intervertebral foramen
intervertebral notches	incisuræ vertebrales	vertebral notches
laminae	—	laminae
neural ring	foramen vertebrale	vertebral foramen
neural canal	canalis vertebralis	vertebral canal
spine	processus spinosus	spine
transverse process	processus transversus	transverse process
articular processes	processus articulares	articular processes

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
<p>Vertebræ, cervical anterior tubercle carotid tubercle posterior tubercle vertebra-arterial foramen costal process atlas lateral mass anterior arch anterior tubercle facet for odontoid posterior arch spine groove for vertebral artery axis odontoid process vertebra prominens Vertebræ, coccygeal Vertebræ, dorsal costal facets Vertebræ, lumbar accessory process mamillary process Vertebræ, sacral Vertex (of head) Verumontanum Vesicle, auditory Vesicle, blastodermic Vesicle, cerebral germinal Graafian optic otic prostatic seminal umbilical Vessels, blood lymphatic Vestibule, aortic (heart) Vestibule of ear of larynx of lesser sac of mouth of nose of vagina Vibrissæ Villi, arachnoid Villi, chorionic Villi, intestinal Villi, synovial Vincula accessoria Vincula vasculosa Viscus Visual purple Vitellus Vitreous body (eye) Vomer ala Vulva</p>	<p>Vertebræ cervicales tuberculum anterius tuberculum caroticum tuberculum posterius foramen transversarium processus costarius atlas massa lateralis arcus anterior tuberculum anterius fovea dentis arcus posterior tuberculum posterius sulcus arteriæ vertebralis epistropheus dens vertebra prominens Vertebræ coccygeæ Vertebræ thoracales foveæ costales Vertebræ lumbales processus accessorius processus mamillaris Vertebræ sacrales Vertex Crista urethralis — — — — Folliculi oophori vesiculosi Vesicula ophthalmica — Utriculus prostaticus Vesicula seminalis — Vasa sanguinea Vasa lymphatica — Vestibulum labyrinthi laryngis bursæ omentalis oris nasi vaginæ Vibrissæ Granulationes arachnoideales — Villi intestinales Villi synoviales Vinculum tendinum Vinculum tendinum Viscus — — Corpus vitreum Vomer ala Pudendum muliebre</p>	<p>Cervical vertebræ anterior tubercle carotid tubercle posterior tubercle foramen transversarium costal process atlas lateral mass anterior arch anterior tubercle fovea for dens posterior arch posterior tubercle groove for vertebral artery 2nd cervical dens of vertebra prominens Coccygeal vertebræ Thoracic vertebræ costal foveæ Lumbar vertebræ accessory process mamillary process Sacral vertebræ Vertex Urethral crest Auditory vesicle Blastodermic vesicle Cerebral vesicle Nucleus of ovum Vesicular follicles Optic vesicle Otic vesicle Prostatic utricle Seminal vesicle Umbilical vesicle Blood-vessels Lymphatic vessels Aortic vestibule Vestibule of labyrinth of larynx of omental bursa of mouth of nose of vagina Vibrissæ Arachnoid granulations Chorionic villi Intestinal villi Synovial villi Vincula brevia and longa Vincula brevia and longa Viscus Rhodopsin Vitellus or yolk Vitreous body Vomer ala Pudendum or vulva</p>

OLD TERMINOLOGY.	B. N. A. TERMINOLOGY.	SUGGESTED ENGLISH EQUIVALENT.
Wax	Cerumen	Wax or cerumen
White matter (nervous)	Substantia alba	White matter
Windpipe	Trachea	Trachea
Wing (of sphenoid), great surfaces, anterior, external, internal surface, inferior	Ala magna (oss. sphen.) facies orbitalis, tem- poralis, cerebralis, —	Great wing of sphenoid orbital, temporal, and cerebral surfaces infratemporal surface
Wing (of sphenoid), small	Ala parva (oss. sphen.)	Small wing of sphenoid
Wisdom tooth	Dens serotinus	Dens serotinus
Womb	Uterus	Uterus or womb
Worm (cerebellum)	Vermis	Vermis
Wormian bones	Ossa suturarum	Ossa suturarum
Wrist	Carpus	Carpus or wrist
Wrist-joint	Articulatio radiocarpea	Wrist-joint
Yolk	—	Yolk or vitellus
Yolk sac	—	Umbilical vesicle
Zona arcuata (Corti)	—	Zona arcuata
orbicularis	Zona orbicularis	Zona orbicularis
pectinata (Corti)	—	Zona pectinata
pellucida	—	Oölemma
striata	—	Oölemma
fasciculata } of	—	Zona fasciculata
glomerulosa } supra-	—	Zona glomerulosa
reticularis } renal	—	Zona reticularis
Zonule of Zinn	Zonula ciliaris	Zonula ciliaris
Zygoma	Processus zygomaticus (ossis temporalis)	Zygomatic process or zygoma

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